



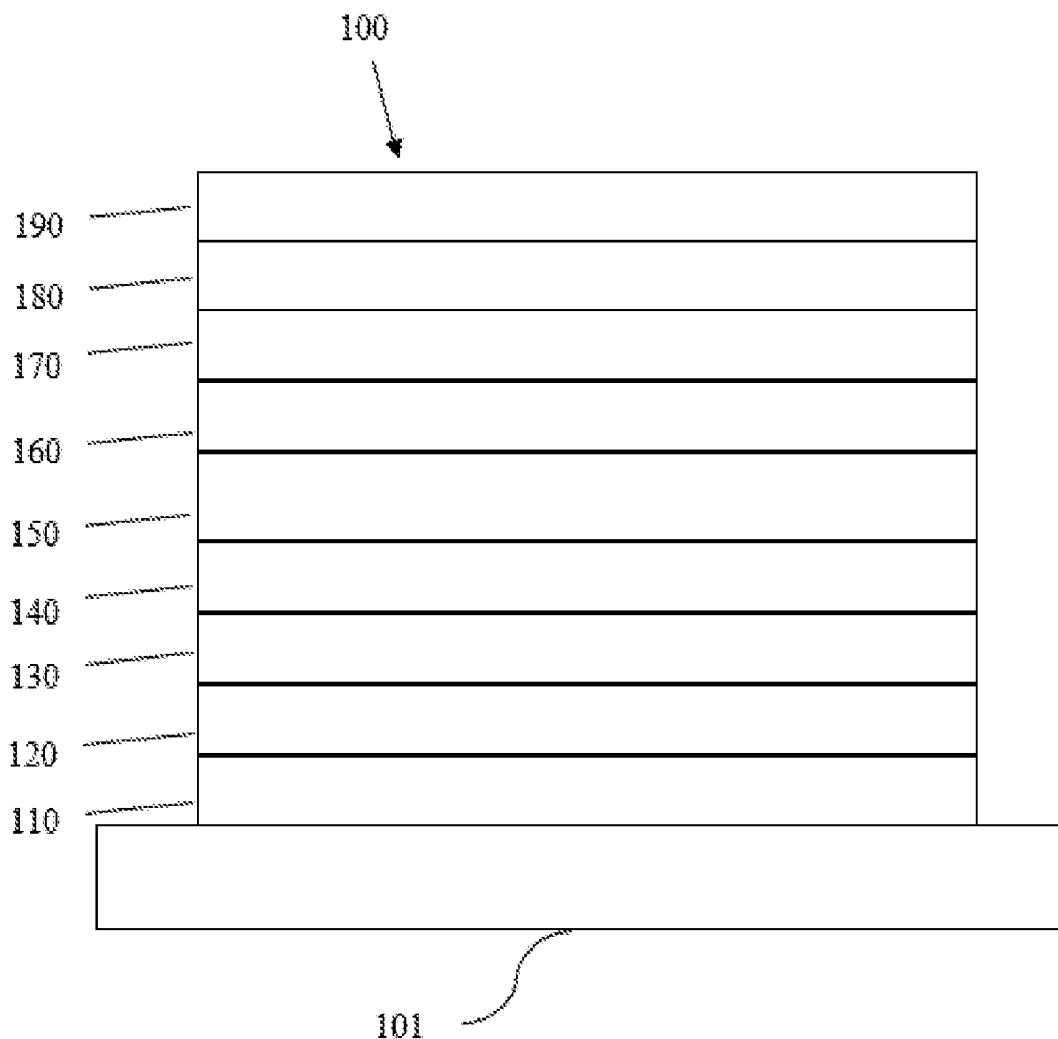
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(19) **United States**(12) **Patent Application Publication**
Xia(10) **Pub. No.: US 2019/0081253 A1**(43) **Pub. Date: Mar. 14, 2019**(54) **SILICON CONTAINING ORGANIC
FLUORESCENT MATERIALS****Publication Classification**(51) **Int. Cl.****H01L 51/00** (2006.01)**C07F 7/08** (2006.01)**C09K 11/06** (2006.01)(52) **U.S. Cl.**CPC **H01L 51/0094** (2013.01); **H01L 51/5016**(2013.01); **C09K 11/06** (2013.01); **C07F****7/0816** (2013.01)(71) Applicant: **Chuanjun Xia**, Lawrenceville, NJ (US)(72) Inventor: **Chuanjun Xia**, Lawrenceville, NJ (US)(21) Appl. No.: **16/120,330**(22) Filed: **Sep. 3, 2018****Related U.S. Application Data**(60) Provisional application No. 62/558,842, filed on Sep.
14, 2017.

(57)

ABSTRACT

Novel silicon containing compounds for organic electrolu-
minescent devices is disclosed. The compounds can be used
as emitters in the emissive layer of the organic electrolumi-
nescent device. More specifically, these compounds can emit
blue light. The devices incorporating these compounds as
emitters show unexpected higher efficiency and longer
lifetime than prior art compounds. Also disclosed is an
organic electroluminescent device and a formulation.



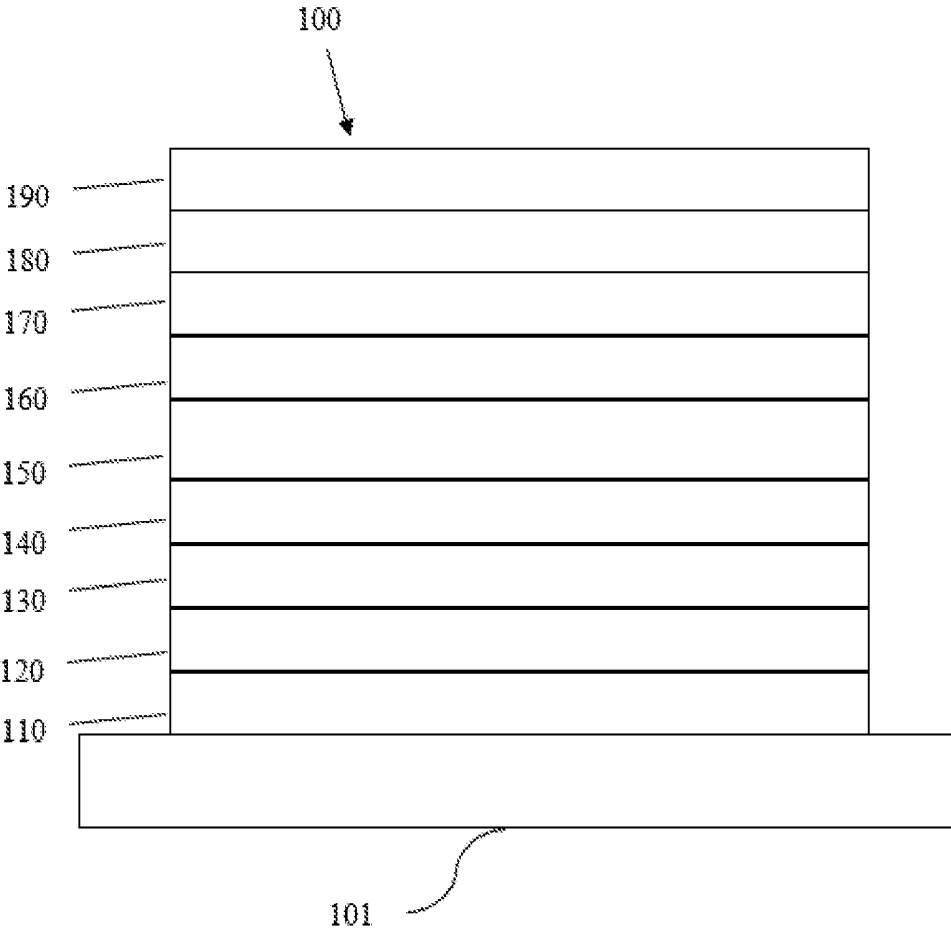


Figure 1

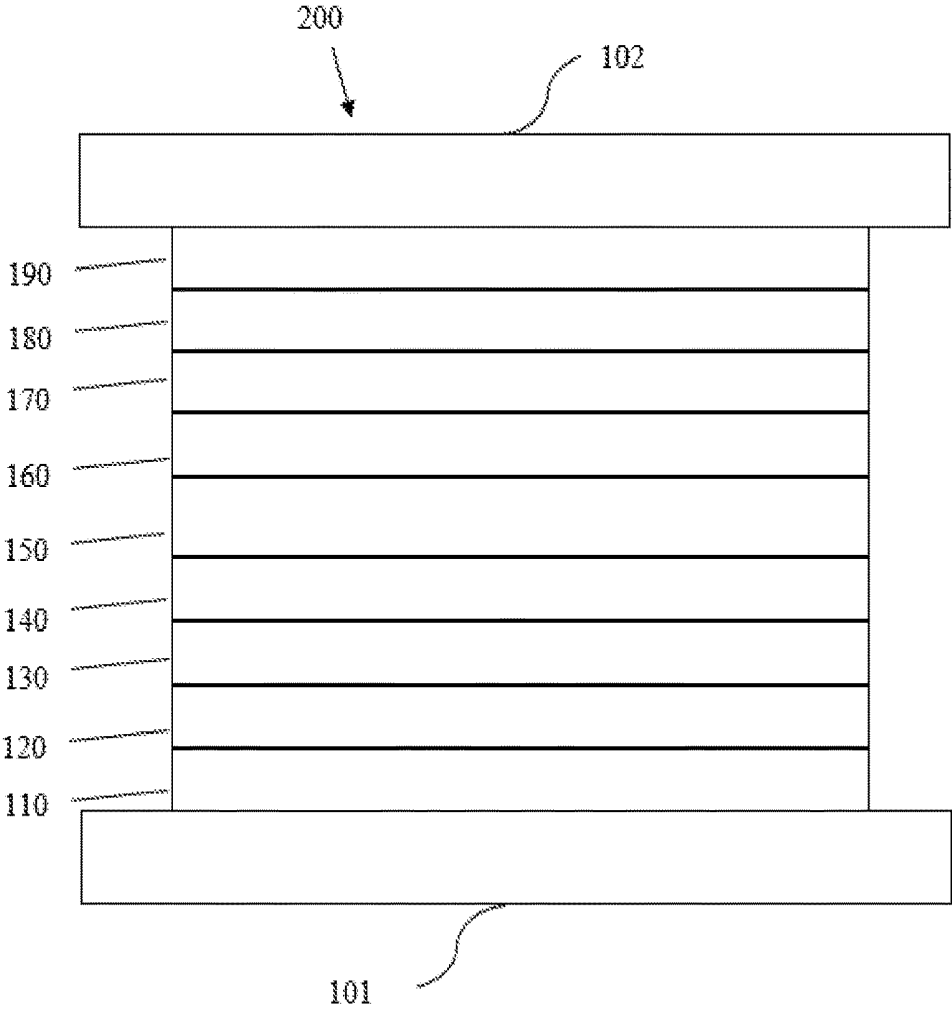


Figure 2

$$A-(B)_n$$

Figure 3

SILICON CONTAINING ORGANIC FLUORESCENT MATERIALS

[0001] This application claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Application No. 62/558,842, filed Sep. 14, 2017, the entire content of which is incorporated herein by reference.

1 FIELD OF THE INVENTION

[0002] The present invention relates to a compound for organic electronic devices, such as organic light emitting devices. More specifically, the present invention relates to a silicon containing compound, an organic electroluminescent device and a formulation comprising the silicon containing compound.

2 BACKGROUND ART

[0003] An organic electronic device is preferably selected from the group consisting of organic light-emitting diodes (OLEDs), organic field-effect transistors (O-FETs), organic light-emitting transistors (OLETs), organic photovoltaic devices (OPVs), dye-sensitized solar cells (DSSCs), organic optical detectors, organic photoreceptors, organic field-quench devices (OFQDs), light-emitting electrochemical cells (LECs), organic laser diodes and organic plasmon emitting devices.

[0004] In 1987, Tang and Van Slyke of Eastman Kodak reported a bilayer organic electroluminescent device, which comprises an arylamine hole transporting layer and a tris-8-hydroxyquinolato-aluminum layer as the electron and emitting layer (Applied Physics Letters, 1987, 51 (12): 913-915). Once a bias is applied to the device, green light was emitted from the device. This invention laid the foundation for the development of modern organic light-emitting diodes (OLEDs). State-of-the-art OLEDs may comprise multiple layers such as charge injection and transporting layers, charge and exciton blocking layers, and one or multiple emissive layers between the cathode and anode. Since OLED is a self-emitting solid state device, it offers tremendous potential for display and lighting applications. In addition, the inherent properties of organic materials, such as their flexibility, may make them well suited for particular applications such as fabrication on flexible substrates.

[0005] OLED can be categorized as three different types according to its emitting mechanism. The OLED invented by Tang and van Slyke is a fluorescent OLED. It only utilizes singlet emission. The triplets generated in the device are wasted through nonradiative decay channels. Therefore, the internal quantum efficiency (IQE) of a fluorescent OLED is only 25%. This limitation hindered the commercialization of OLED. In 1997, Forrest and Thompson reported phosphorescent OLED, which uses triplet emission from heavy metal containing complexes as the emitter. As a result, both singlet and triplets can be harvested, achieving 100% IQE. The discovery and development of phosphorescent OLED contributed directly to the commercialization of active-matrix OLED (AMOLED) due to its high efficiency. Recently, Adachi achieved high efficiency through thermally activated delayed fluorescence (TADF) of organic compounds. These emitters have small singlet-triplet gap that makes the transition from triplet back to singlet possible. In the TADF device, the triplet excitons can go through reverse intersystem crossing to generate singlet excitons, resulting in high IQE.

[0006] OLEDs can also be classified as small molecule and polymer OLEDs according to the forms of the materials used. Small molecule refers to any organic or organometallic material that is not a polymer. The molecular weight of a small molecule can be large as long as it has well defined structure. Dendrimers with well-defined structures are considered as small molecules. Polymer OLEDs include conjugated polymers and non-conjugated polymers with pendant emitting groups. Small molecule OLED can become a polymer OLED if post polymerization occurred during the fabrication process.

[0007] There are various methods for OLED fabrication. Small molecule OLEDs are generally fabricated by vacuum thermal evaporation. Polymer OLEDs are fabricated by solution process, such as spin-coating, ink-jet printing, and nozzle printing. Small molecule OLEDs can also be fabricated by solution process if the materials can be dissolved or dispersed in solvents.

[0008] The emitting color of an OLED can be achieved by emitter structural design. An OLED may comprise one emitting layer or a plurality of emitting layers to achieve desired spectrum. In the case of green, yellow, and red OLEDs, phosphorescent emitters have successfully reached commercialization. Blue phosphorescent emitters still suffer from non-saturated blue color, short device lifetime, and high operating voltage. Commercial full-color OLED displays normally adopt a hybrid strategy, using fluorescent blue and phosphorescent yellow, or red and green. At present, efficiency roll-off of phosphorescent OLEDs at high brightness remains a problem. In addition, it is desirable to have more saturated emitting color, higher efficiency, and longer device lifetime. For fluorescent blue OLEDs, the color saturation, device efficiency, and device lifetime need to be improved to reduce power consumption. In the meantime, TADF devices haven't reached the lifetime goal for commercialization. TADF emitters also need to improve their color purity, severe efficiency roll-off, and device lifetime.

[0009] Blue OLEDs suffer from short device lifetime and low efficiency. There is a great need to improve blue OLEDs lifetime and efficiency. The present invention provides a class of silicon-containing blue fluorescent materials to solve the above-mentioned problems. Applicants have found that the introduction of silicon atoms in the blue fluorescent materials produces unexpected high performance, thus improving the efficiency of the fluorescent materials and the lifetime of the device, and is more suitable for commercial blue materials.

3 SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0010] The present invention aims to provide a new kind of silicon containing compound to solve the above problems. The silicon containing compound can be used as emitters in the emissive layer of an organic electroluminescent device. The silicon containing compound may emit blue light. Compared to existing compounds, the device incorporating the silicon containing compound as emitters exhibits higher efficiency and longer lifetime.

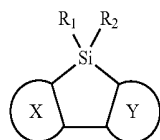
[0011] According to an embodiment of the present invention, a compound of Formula I is disclosed:



Formula I

[0012] Wherein n is an integer from 1 to 4; when n is 2 or more, two groups of B may be the same or different;

[0013] A is a structure represented by formula II:



Formula II

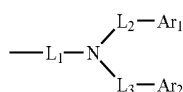
[0014] Each of ring X and Y independently represents a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl group having 6 to 30 ring atoms;

[0015] At least one of X and Y is a fused ring system with at least two six-membered aryl or heteroaryl rings fused together;

[0016] R_1 and R_2 are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20 carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfanyl group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof;

[0017] R_1 and R_2 are optionally joined to form a ring;

[0018] B represents a group represented by Formula III:



Formula III

[0019] Wherein each of Ar_1 and Ar_2 are independently selected from the group consisting of a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 5 to 30 ring atoms, and combinations thereof;

[0020] Each of L_1 , L_2 , and L_3 are independently selected from the group consisting of a single bond, an arylene group having 6 to 30 ring carbon atoms, a heteroarylene group having 5 to 30 ring atoms, and combinations thereof;

[0021] Ar_1 and Ar_2 can be optionally joined to form a ring.

[0022] According to another embodiment, an organic electroluminescent device is disclosed, which comprising:

[0023] an anode,

[0024] a cathode,

[0025] a series of organic layers deposited between the anode and cathode, wherein at least one of the organic layers comprises a compound having Formula I.

[0026] According to yet another embodiment, a formulation comprising a compound of Formula I is also disclosed.

[0027] The new silicon containing compound disclosed in the present invention can be used as emitters in the emissive layer of an organic electroluminescent device. The silicon containing compound may emit blue light. Compared to existing compounds, the device incorporating the silicon containing compound as emitters exhibits higher efficiency and longer lifetime.

4 BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0028] FIG. 1 schematically shows an organic light emitting device that can incorporate the compound disclosed herein.

[0029] FIG. 2 schematically shows another organic light emitting device that can incorporate the compound disclosed herein.

[0030] FIG. 3 shows the compound of Formula I disclosed herein.

5 DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0031] OLEDs can be fabricated on various types of substrates such as glass, plastic, and metal foil. FIG. 1 schematically shows the organic light emitting device 100 without limitation. The figures are not necessarily drawn to scale. Some of the layer in the figure can also be omitted as needed. Device 100 may include a substrate 101, an anode 110, a hole injection layer 120, a hole transport layer 130, an electron blocking layer 140, an emissive layer 150, a hole blocking layer 160, an electron transport layer 170, an electron injection layer 180 and a cathode 190. Device 100 may be fabricated by depositing the layers described in order. The properties and functions of these various layers, as well as example materials, are described in more detail in U.S. Pat. No. 7,279,704 at cols. 6-10, which are incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[0032] More examples for each of these layers are available. For example, a flexible and transparent substrate-anode combination is disclosed in U.S. Pat. No. 5,844,363, which is incorporated by reference in its entirety. An example of a p-doped hole transport layer is m-MTDATA doped with F4-TCNQ at a molar ratio of 50:1, as disclosed in U.S. Patent Application Publication No. 2003/0230980, which is incorporated by reference in its entirety. Examples of host materials are disclosed in U.S. Pat. No. 6,303,238 to Thompson et al., which is incorporated by reference in its entirety. An example of an n-doped electron transport layer is BPhen doped with Li at a molar ratio of 1:1, as disclosed in U.S. Patent Application Publication No. 2003/0230980, which is incorporated by reference in its entirety. U.S. Pat. Nos. 5,703,436 and 5,707,745, which are incorporated by reference in their entireties, disclose examples of cathodes including compound cathodes having a thin layer of metal such as Mg:Ag with an overlying transparent, electrically-conductive, sputter-deposited ITO layer. The theory and use of blocking layers is described in more detail in U.S. Pat. No. 6,097,147 and U.S. Patent Application Publication No. 2003/0230980, which are incorporated by reference in their entireties. Examples of injection layers are provided in U.S. Patent Application Publication No. 2004/0174116, which is incorporated by reference in its entirety. A description of

protective layers may be found in U.S. Patent Application Publication No. 2004/0174116, which is incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[0033] The layered structure described above is provided by way of non-limiting example. Functional OLEDs may be achieved by combining the various layers described in different ways, or layers may be omitted entirely. It may also include other layers not specifically described. Within each layer, a single material or a mixture of multiple materials can be used to achieve optimum performance. Any functional layer may include several sublayers. For example, the emissive layer may have a two layers of different emitting materials to achieve desired emission spectrum.

[0034] In one embodiment, an OLED may be described as having an “organic layer” disposed between a cathode and an anode. This organic layer may comprise a single layer or multiple layers.

[0035] An OLED can be encapsulated by a barrier layer to protect it from harmful species from the environment such as moisture and oxygen. FIG. 2 schematically shows the organic light emitting device **200** without limitation. FIG. 2 differs from FIG. 1 in that the organic light emitting device **200** include a barrier layer **102**, which is above the cathode **190**. Any material that can provide the barrier function can be used as the barrier layer such as glass and organic-inorganic hybrid layers. The barrier layer should be placed directly or indirectly outside of the OLED device. Multi-layer thin film encapsulation was described in U.S. Pat. No. 7,968,146, which is herein incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[0036] Devices fabricated in accordance with embodiments of the invention can be incorporated into a wide variety of consumer products that have one or more of the electronic component modules (or units) incorporated therein. Some examples of such consumer products include flat panel displays, monitors, medical monitors, televisions, billboards, lights for interior or exterior illumination and/or signaling, heads-up displays, fully or partially transparent displays, flexible displays, smart phones, tablets, phablets, wearable devices, smart watches, laptop computers, digital cameras, camcorders, viewfinders, micro-displays, 3-D displays, vehicles displays, and vehicle tail lights.

[0037] The materials and structures described herein may be used in other organic electronic devices listed above.

[0038] As used herein, “top” means furthest away from the substrate, while “bottom” means closest to the substrate. Where a first layer is described as “disposed over” a second layer, the first layer is disposed further away from substrate. There may be other layers between the first and second layer, unless it is specified that the first layer is “in contact with” the second layer. For example, a cathode may be described as “disposed over” an anode, even though there are various organic layers in between.

[0039] As used herein, “solution processable” means capable of being dissolved, dispersed, or transported in and/or deposited from a liquid medium, either in solution or suspension form.

[0040] A ligand may be referred to as “photoactive” when it is believed that the ligand directly contributes to the photoactive properties of an emissive material. A ligand may be referred to as “ancillary” when it is believed that the ligand does not contribute to the photoactive properties of an emissive material, although an ancillary ligand may alter the properties of a photoactive ligand.

[0041] It is believed that the internal quantum efficiency (IQE) of fluorescent OLEDs can exceed the 25% spin statistics limit through delayed fluorescence. As used herein, there are two types of delayed fluorescence, i.e. P-type delayed fluorescence and E-type delayed fluorescence. P-type delayed fluorescence is generated from triplet-triplet annihilation (TTA).

[0042] On the other hand, E-type delayed fluorescence does not rely on the collision of two triplets, but rather on the transition between the triplet states and the singlet excited states. Compounds that are capable of generating E-type delayed fluorescence are required to have very small singlet-triplet gaps to convert between energy states. Thermal energy can activate the transition from the triplet state back to the singlet state. This type of delayed fluorescence is also known as thermally activated delayed fluorescence (TADF). A distinctive feature of TADF is that the delayed component increases as temperature rises. If the reverse intersystem crossing rate is fast enough to minimize the non-radiative decay from the triplet state, the fraction of back populated singlet excited states can potentially reach 75%. The total singlet fraction can be 100%, far exceeding 25% of the spin statistics limit for electrically generated excitons.

[0043] E-type delayed fluorescence characteristics can be found in an exciplex system or in a single compound. Without being bound by theory, it is believed that E-type delayed fluorescence requires the luminescent material to have a small singlet-triplet energy gap (ΔE_{S-T}). Organic, non-metal containing, donor-acceptor luminescent materials may be able to achieve this. The emission in these materials is often characterized as a donor-acceptor charge-transfer (CT) type emission. The spatial separation of the HOMO and LUMO in these donor-acceptor type compounds often results in small ΔE_{S-T} . These states may involve CT states. Often, donor-acceptor luminescent materials are constructed by connecting an electron donor moiety such as amino- or carbazole-derivatives and an electron acceptor moiety such as N-containing six-membered aromatic rings.

Definition of Terms of Substituents

[0044] halogen or halide—as used herein includes fluorine, chlorine, bromine, and iodine.

[0045] Alkyl—contemplates both straight and branched chain alkyl groups. Examples of the alkyl group include methyl group, ethyl group, propyl group, isopropyl group, n-butyl group, s-butyl group, isobutyl group, t-butyl group, n-pentyl group, n-hexyl group, n-heptyl group, n-octyl group, n-nonyl group, n-decyl group, n-undecyl group, n-dodecyl group, n-tridecyl group, n-tetradecyl group, n-pentadecyl group, n-hexadecyl group, n-heptadecyl group, n-octadecyl group, neopentyl group, 1-methylpentyl group, 2-methylpentyl group, 1-pentylhexyl group, 1-butylpentyl group, 1-heptyloctyl group, 3-methylpentyl group. Additionally, the alkyl group may be optionally substituted. The carbons in the alkyl chain can be replaced by other hetero atoms. Of the above, preferred are methyl group, ethyl group, propyl group, isopropyl group, n-butyl group, s-butyl group, isobutyl group, t-butyl group, n-pentyl group, and neopentyl group.

[0046] Cycloalkyl—as used herein contemplates cyclic alkyl groups. Preferred cycloalkyl groups are those containing 4 to 10 ring carbon atoms and includes cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, 4-methylcyclohexyl, 4,4-dimethylcyclohexyl, 1-adamantyl, 2-adamantyl, 1-norbornyl, 2-nor-

bornyl and the like. Additionally, the cycloalkyl group may be optionally substituted. The carbons in the ring can be replaced by other hetero atoms.

[0047] Alkenyl—as used herein contemplates both straight and branched chain alkene groups. Preferred alkenyl groups are those containing two to fifteen carbon atoms. Examples of the alkenyl group include vinyl group, allyl group, 1-butenyl group, 2-butenyl group, 3-butenyl group, 1,3-butadienyl group, 1-methylvinyl group, styryl group, 2,2-diphenylvinyl group, 1,2-diphenylvinyl group, 1-methylallyl group, 1,1-dimethylallyl group, 2-methylallyl group, 1-phenylallyl group, 2-phenylallyl group, 3-phenylallyl group, 3,3-diphenylallyl group, 1,2-dimethylallyl group, 1-phenyl-1-butenyl group, and 3-phenyl-1-butenyl group. Additionally, the alkenyl group may be optionally substituted.

[0048] Alkynyl—as used herein contemplates both straight and branched chain alkyne groups. Preferred alkynyl groups are those containing two to fifteen carbon atoms. Additionally, the alkynyl group may be optionally substituted.

[0049] Aryl or aromatic group—as used herein contemplates noncondensed and condensed systems. Preferred aryl groups are those containing six to sixty carbon atoms, preferably six to twenty carbon atoms, more preferably six to twelve carbon atoms. Examples of the aryl group include phenyl, biphenyl, terphenyl, triphenylene, tetraphenylene, naphthalene, anthracene, phenalene, phenanthrene, fluorene, pyrene, chrysene, perylene, and azulene, preferably phenyl, biphenyl, terphenyl, triphenylene, fluorene, and naphthalene. Additionally, the aryl group may be optionally substituted. Examples of the non-condensed aryl group include phenyl group, biphenyl-2-yl group, biphenyl-3-yl group, biphenyl-4-yl group, p-terphenyl-4-yl group, p-terphenyl-3-yl group, p-terphenyl-2-yl group, m-terphenyl-4-yl group, m-terphenyl-3-yl group, m-terphenyl-2-yl group, o-tolyl group, m-tolyl group, p-tolyl group, p-t-butylphenyl group, p-(2-phenylpropyl)phenyl group, 4'-methylbiphenyl group, 4"-t-butyl p-terphenyl-4-yl group, o-cumenyl group, m-cumenyl group, p-cumenyl group, 2,3-xylyl group, 3,4-xylyl group, 2,5-xylyl group, mesityl group, and m-quarterphenyl group.

[0050] Heterocyclic group or heterocycle—as used herein contemplates aromatic and non-aromatic cyclic groups. Hetero-aromatic also means heteroaryl. Preferred non-aromatic heterocyclic groups are those containing 3 to 7 ring atoms which includes at least one hetero atom such as nitrogen, oxygen, and sulfur. The heterocyclic group can also be an aromatic heterocyclic group having at least one heteroatom selected from nitrogen atom, oxygen atom, sulfur atom, and selenium atom.

[0051] Heteroaryl—as used herein contemplates noncondensed and condensed hetero-aromatic groups that may include from one to five heteroatoms. Preferred heteroaryl groups are those containing three to thirty carbon atoms, preferably three to twenty carbon atoms, more preferably three to twelve carbon atoms. Suitable heteroaryl groups include dibenzothiophene, dibenzofuran, dibenzoselenophene, furan, thiophene, benzofuran, benzothiophene, benzoselenophene, carbazole, indolocarbazole, pyridylindole, pyrrolodipyridine, pyrazole, imidazole, triazole, oxazole, thiazole, oxadiazole, oxatriazole, dioxazole, thiadiazole, pyridine, pyridazine, pyrimidine, pyrazine, triazine, oxazine, oxathiazine, oxadiazine, indole, benzimidazole, indazole,

indoxazine, benzoxazole, benzisoxazole, benzothiazole, quinoline, isoquinoline, cinnoline, quinazoline, quinoxaline, naphthyridine, phthalazine, pteridine, xanthene, acridine, phenazine, phenothiazine, phenoxazine, benzofuropyridine, furodipyridine, benzothienopyridine, thienodipyridine, benzoselenophenopyridine, and selenophenodipyridine, preferably dibenzothiophene, dibenzofuran, dibenzoselenophene, carbazole, indolocarbazole, imidazole, pyridine, triazine, benzimidazole, 1,2-azaborine, 1,3-azaborine, 1,4-azaborine, borazine, and aza-analogs thereof. Additionally, the heteroaryl group may be optionally substituted.

[0052] Alkoxy—it is represented by —O-Alkyl. Examples and preferred examples thereof are the same as those described above. Examples of the alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, preferably 1 to 6 carbon atoms include methoxy group, ethoxy group, propoxy group, butoxy group, pentyloxy group, and hexyloxy group. The alkoxy group having 3 or more carbon atoms may be linear, cyclic or branched.

[0053] Aryloxy—it is represented by —O-Aryl or —O-heteroaryl. Examples and preferred examples thereof are the same as those described above. Examples of the aryloxy group having 6 to 40 carbon atoms include phenoxy group and biphenyloxy group.

[0054] Arylalkyl—as used herein contemplates an alkyl group that has an aryl substituent. Additionally, the arylalkyl group may be optionally substituted. Examples of the arylalkyl group include benzyl group, 1-phenylethyl group, 2-phenylethyl group, 1-phenylisopropyl group, 2-phenylisopropyl group, phenyl-t-butyl group, alpha-naphthylmethyl group, 1-alpha-naphthylethyl group, 2-alpha-naphthylethyl group, 1-alpha-naphthylisopropyl group, 2-alpha-naphthylisopropyl group, beta-naphthylmethyl group, 1-beta-naphthylethyl group, 2-beta-naphthylethyl group, 1-beta-naphthylisopropyl group, 2-beta-naphthylisopropyl group, p-methylbenzyl group, m-methylbenzyl group, o-methylbenzyl group, p-chlorobenzyl group, m-chlorobenzyl group, o-chlorobenzyl group, p-bromobenzyl group, m-bromobenzyl group, o-bromobenzyl group, p-iodobenzyl group, m-iodobenzyl group, o-iodobenzyl group, p-hydroxybenzyl group, m-hydroxybenzyl group, o-hydroxybenzyl group, p-aminobenzyl group, m-aminobenzyl group, o-aminobenzyl group, p-nitrobenzyl group, m-nitrobenzyl group, o-nitrobenzyl group, p-cyanobenzyl group, m-cyanobenzyl group, o-cyanobenzyl group, 1-hydroxy-2-phenylisopropyl group, and 1-chloro-2-phenylisopropyl group. Of the above, preferred are benzyl group, p-cyanobenzyl group, m-cyanobenzyl group, o-cyanobenzyl group, 1-phenylethyl group, 2-phenylethyl group, 1-phenylisopropyl group, and 2-phenylisopropyl group.

[0055] The term “aza” in azadibenzofuran, aza-dibenzothiophene, etc. means that one or more of the C—H groups in the respective aromatic fragment are replaced by a nitrogen atom. For example, azatriphenylene encompasses dibenzo[f,h]quinoxaline, dibenzo[f,h]quinoline and other analogues with two or more nitrogens in the ring system. One of ordinary skill in the art can readily envision other nitrogen analogs of the aza-derivatives described above, and all such analogs are intended to be encompassed by the terms as set forth herein.

[0056] The alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aralkyl, heterocyclic group, aryl, and heteroaryl may be unsubstituted or may be substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of deuterium, halogen,

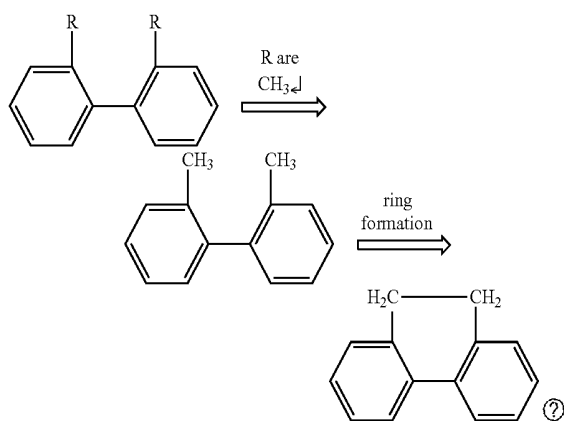
alkyl, cycloalkyl, arylalkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, amino, cyclic amino, silyl, alkenyl, cycloalkenyl, heteroalkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ether group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfanyl group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof.

[0057] It is to be understood that when a molecular fragment is described as being a substituent or otherwise attached to another moiety, its name may be written as if it were a fragment (e.g. phenyl, phenylene, naphthyl, dibenzofuryl) or as if it were the whole molecule (e.g. benzene, naphthalene, dibenzofuran). As used herein, these different ways of designating a substituent or attached fragment are considered to be equivalent.

[0058] In the compounds mentioned in this disclosure, the hydrogen atoms can be partially or fully replaced by deuterium. Other atoms such as carbon and nitrogen, can also be replaced by their other stable isotopes. The replacement by other stable isotopes in the compounds may be preferred due to its enhancements of device efficiency and stability.

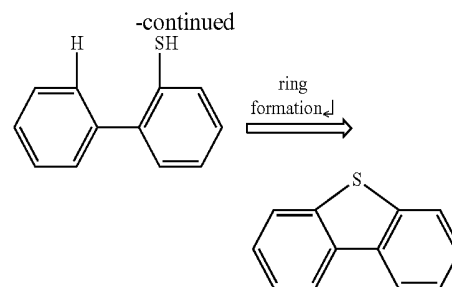
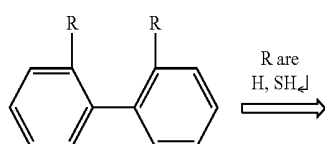
[0059] In the compounds mentioned in this disclosure, multiple substitutions refer to a range that includes a double substitution, up to the maximum available substitutions.

[0060] In the compounds mentioned in this disclosure, the expression that adjacent substituents are optionally joined to form a ring is intended to be taken to mean that two radicals are linked to each other by a chemical bond. This is illustrated by the following scheme:



(?) indicates text missing or illegible when filed

[0061] Furthermore, the expression that adjacent substituents are optionally joined to form a ring is also intended to be taken to mean that in the case where one of the two radicals represents hydrogen, the second radical is bonded at a position to which the hydrogen atom was bonded, with formation of a ring. This is illustrated by the following scheme:

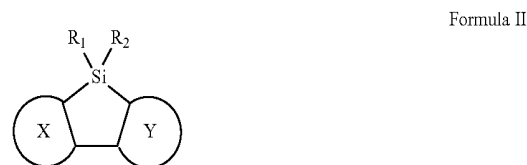


[0062] According to an embodiment of the present invention, a compound of Formula I is disclosed:



[0063] wherein n is an integer from 1 to 4; when n is 2 or more, two groups of B may be the same or different;

[0064] A is a structure represented by formula II:



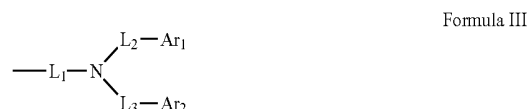
[0065] Each of ring X and Y independently represents a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl group having 6 to 30 ring atoms;

[0066] At least one of X and Y is a fused ring system;

[0067] R_1 and R_2 are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20 carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfanyl group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof;

[0068] R_1 and R_2 are optionally joined to form a ring;

[0069] B represents a group represented by Formula III:



[0070] wherein Each of Ar_1 and Ar_2 are independently selected from the group consisting of a substituted or

unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 ring carbon atoms or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 5 to 30 ring atoms and combinations thereof;

[0071] Each of L_1 , L_2 , and L_3 are independently selected from the group consisting of a single bond, an arylene group having 6 to 30 ring carbon atoms, a heteroarylene group having 5 to 30 ring atoms, and combinations thereof;

[0072] Ar_1 and Ar_2 can be optionally joined to form a ring.

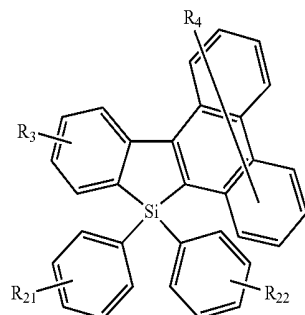
[0073] In one preferred embodiment, wherein at least one of X and Y in formula II is a fused ring system with at least two six-membered aryl or heteroaryl rings fused together. In this embodiment, for example, naphthalene belongs to the fused ring system defined in this embodiment, and those skilled in the art can understand naphthalene has a structure in which two six-membered arylene (benzene) rings are fused together. The structure defined by the above fused ring system is readily understood by those skilled in the art by way of illustration of naphthalene. Examples of such fused ring systems also include, but are not limited to, quinoline, isoquinoline, quinazoline, phenanthrene, azaphenanthrene, anthracene, acridine, phenothiazine, phenoxazine, and the like.

[0074] In one preferred embodiment, wherein at least one of X and Y in formula II is a fused ring system in which at least two aryl or heteroaryl rings are fused together to form a fused ring system comprising at least 10 carbon atoms, or a fused ring system comprising at least 10 combination of carbon atom and nitrogen atom.

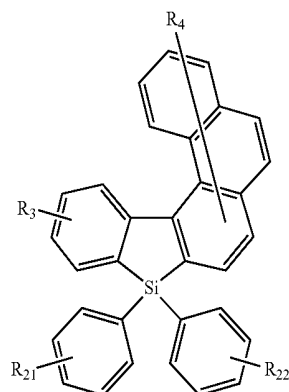
[0075] In one preferred embodiment, wherein the structure A is represented by Formula IV-XXIII:

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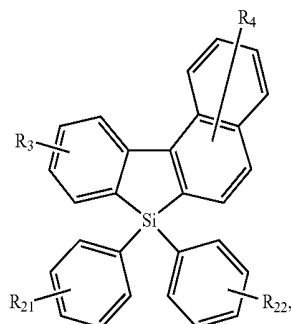
Formula VII



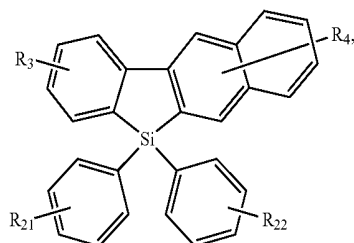
Formula VIII



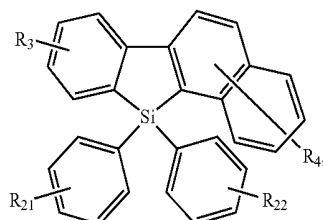
Formula IV



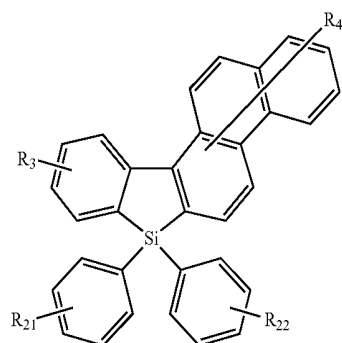
Formula V



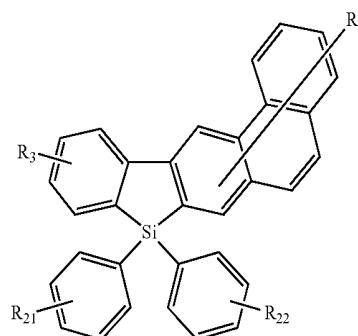
Formula VI



Formula IX

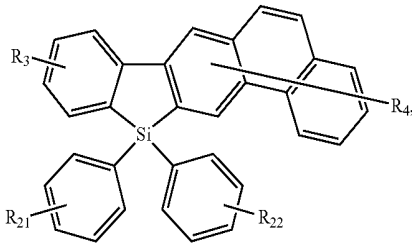


Formula X



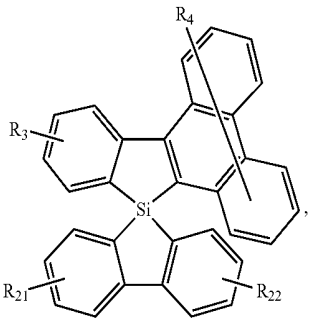
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Formula XI

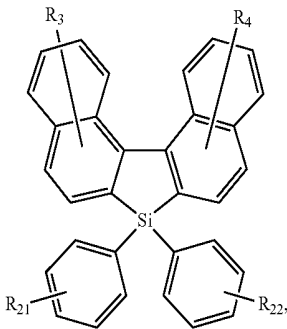


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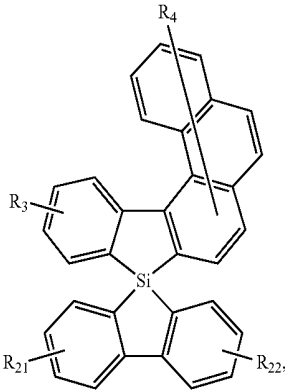
Formula XVI



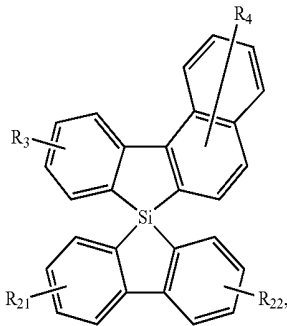
Formula XII



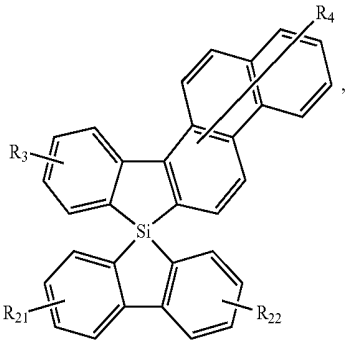
Formula XVII



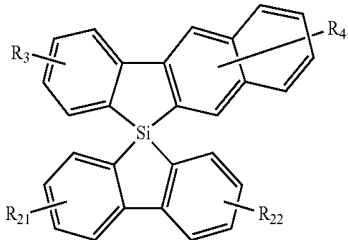
Formula XIII



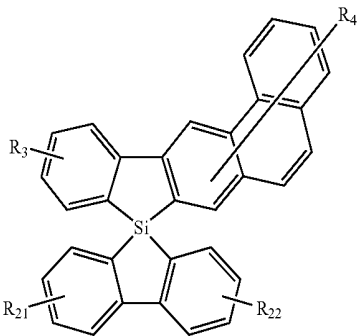
Formula XVIII



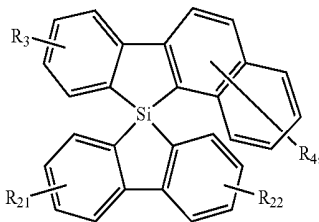
Formula XIV



Formula XIX

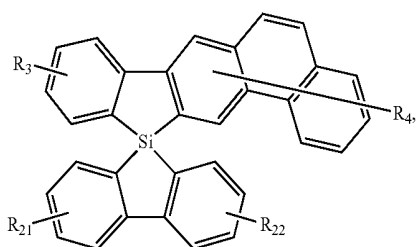


Formula XV

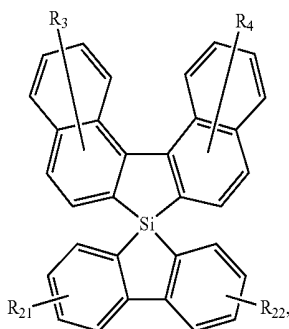


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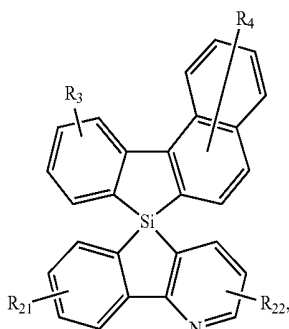
Formula XX



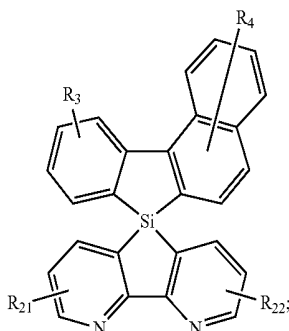
Formula XXI



Formula XXII



Formula XXIII



[0076] Wherein

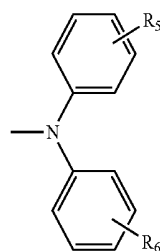
[0077] R_{21} , R_{22} , R_3 and R_4 each independently represents mono, multiple or no substitution; when they represent multi substitutions, the adjacent substitution can be joined to form a ring;

[0078] R_{21} , R_{22} , R_3 and R_4 are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20

carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20 carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfanyl group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof.

[0079] In one preferred embodiment, wherein the structure B is represented by Formula XXIV:

Formula XXIV

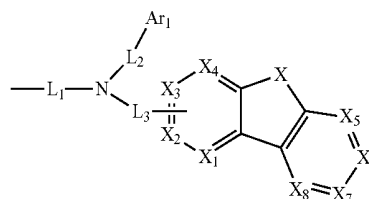


[0080] wherein R_5 and R_6 each independently represents mono, di, tri, tetra, penta or no substitution; when they represent multi substitutions, the adjacent substitution can be joined to form a ring;

[0081] R_5 and R_6 are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20 carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfanyl group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof.

[0082] In one preferred embodiment, wherein the structure B is represented by Formula XXV:

Formula XXV

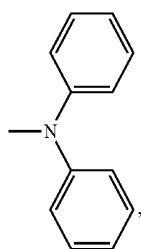


[0083] wherein X is O or S,

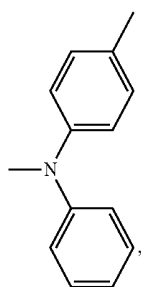
[0084] X_1 , X_2 , X_3 , X_4 , X_5 , X_6 , X_7 and X_8 are independently selected from C, CRx, or N, wherein Rx is indepen-

dently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20 carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfanyl group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof.

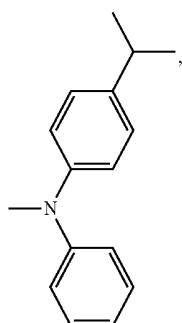
[0085] In one preferred embodiment, wherein the structure B is selected from the group consisting of:



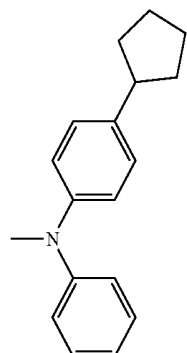
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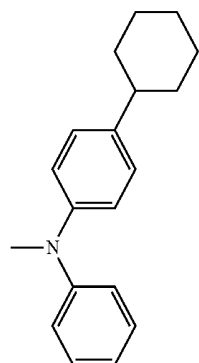
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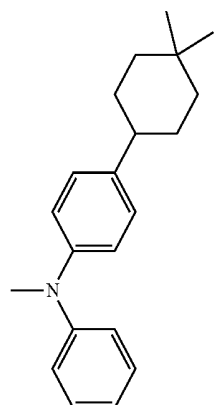
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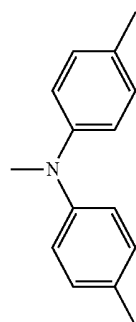
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B5



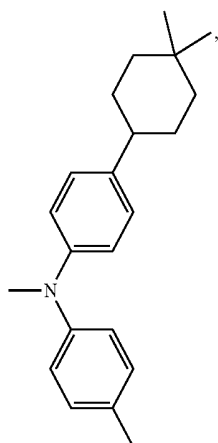
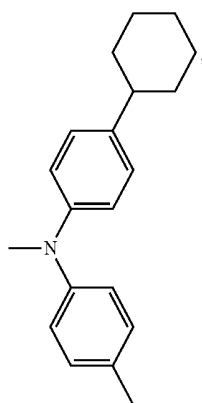
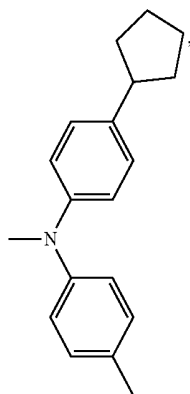
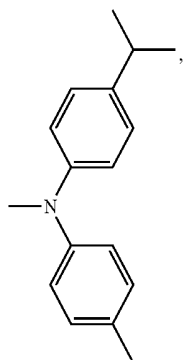
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B7

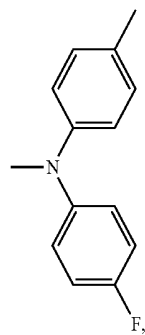
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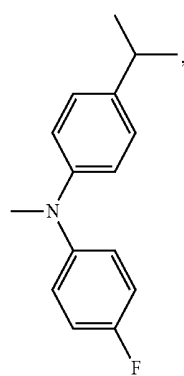
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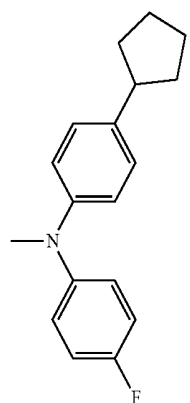
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B9



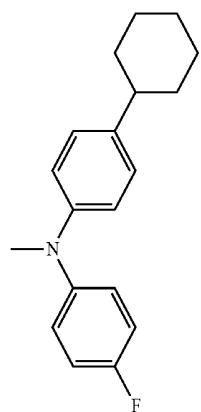
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B10



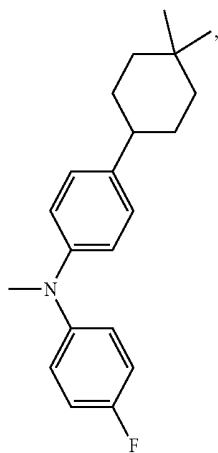
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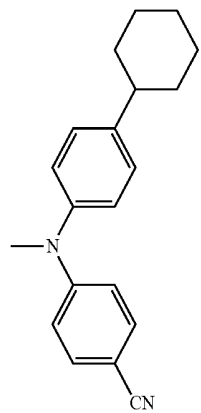


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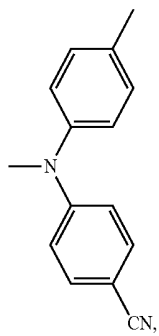


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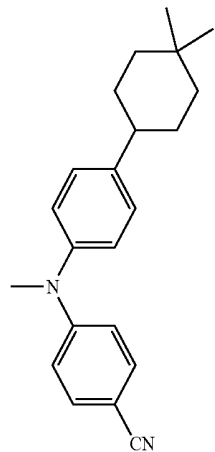


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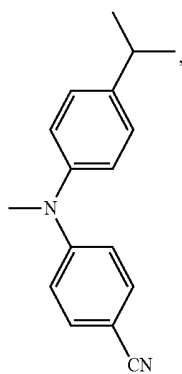
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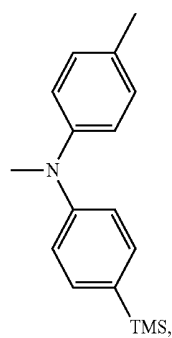
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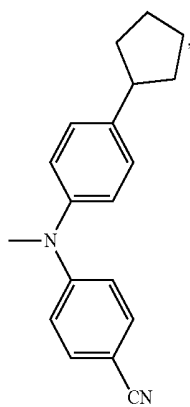
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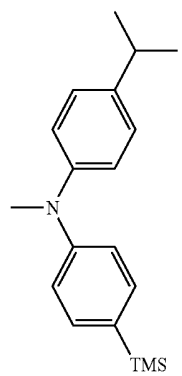
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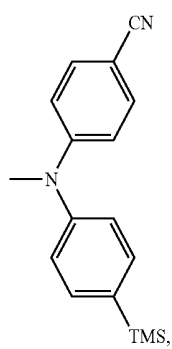
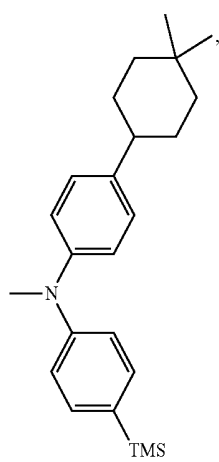
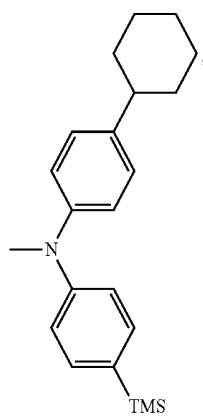
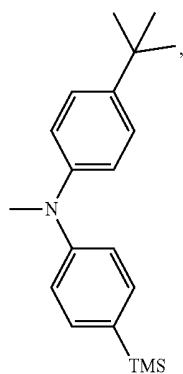


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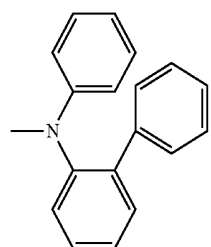
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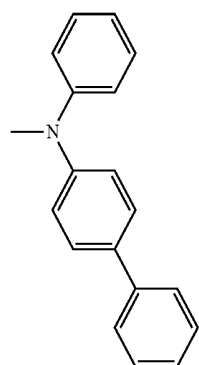
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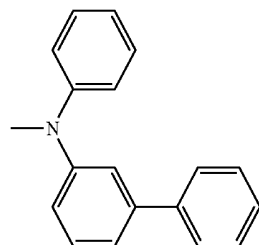
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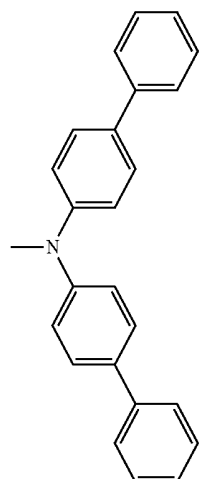
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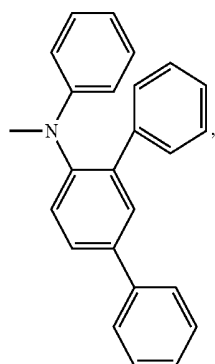
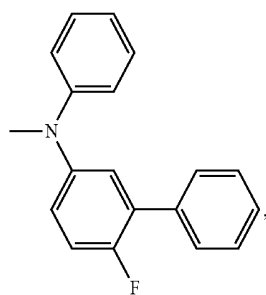
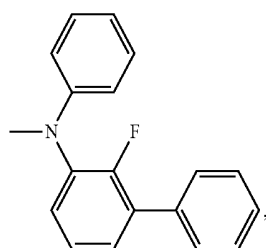
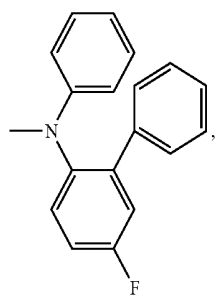
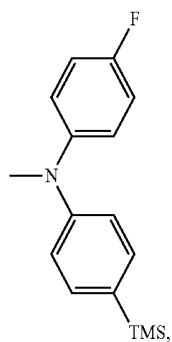
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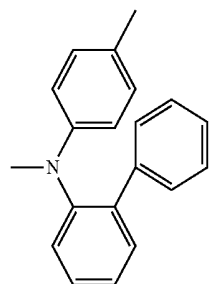
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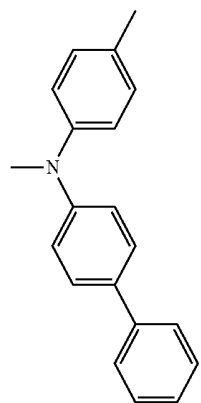
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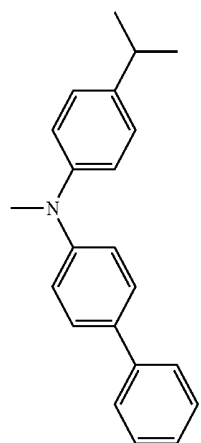
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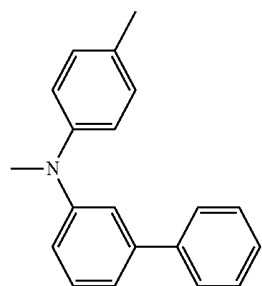
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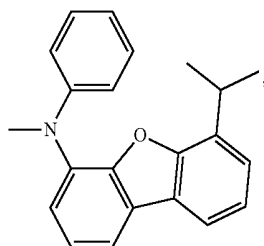
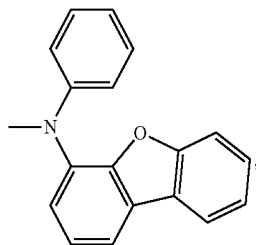
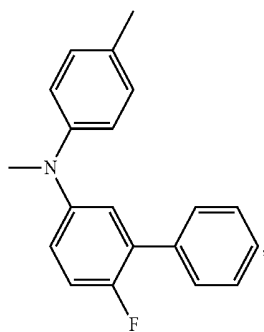
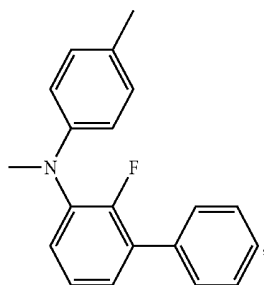
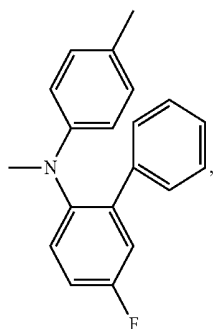
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B36

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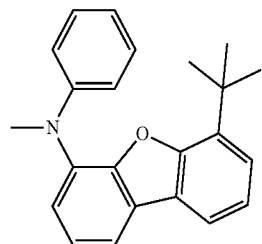


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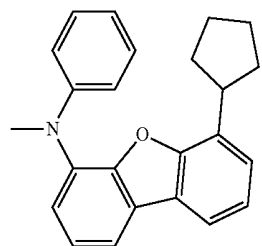
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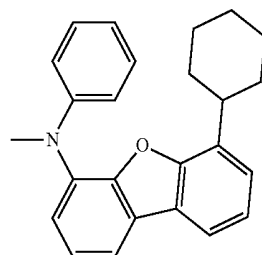
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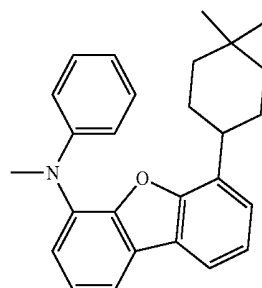
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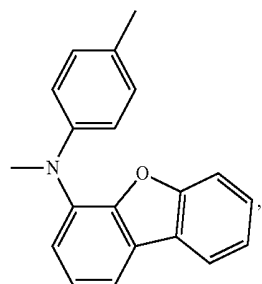
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B44



B49

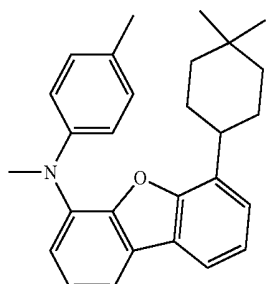
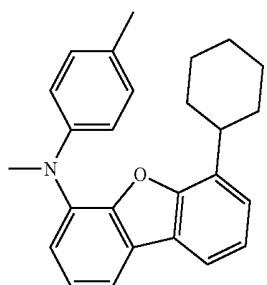
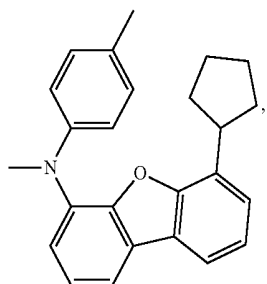
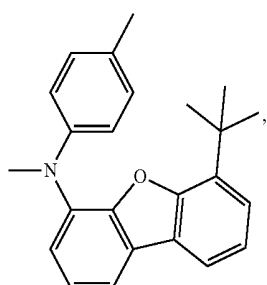
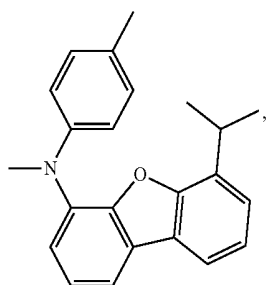
B45



B50

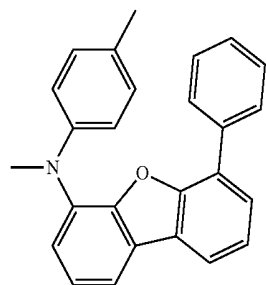
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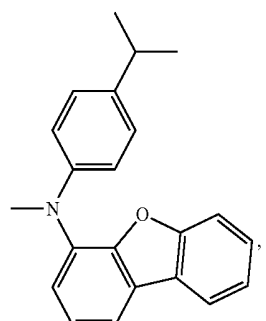
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B52



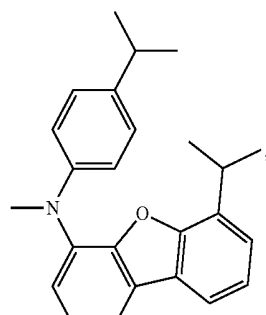
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B53



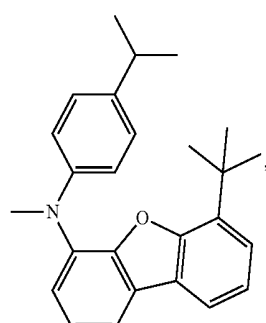
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B54



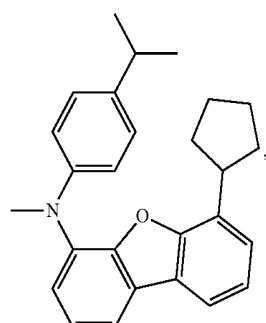
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B55



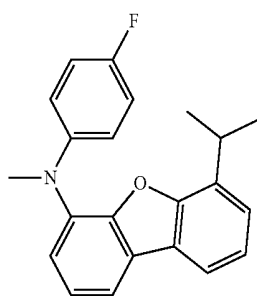
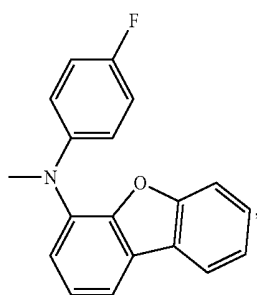
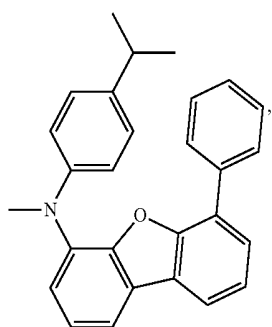
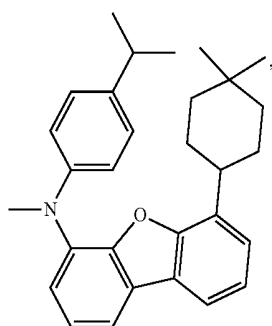
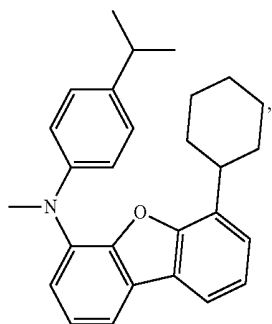
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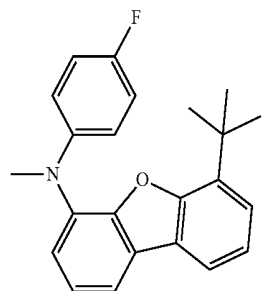
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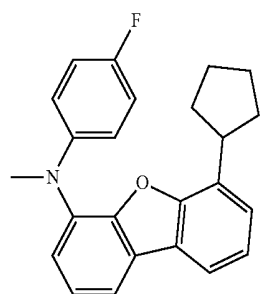
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B62



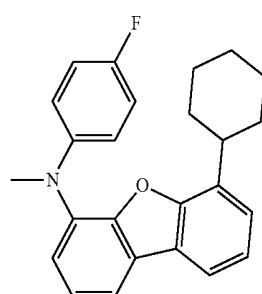
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B63



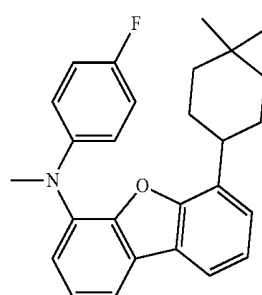
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B64



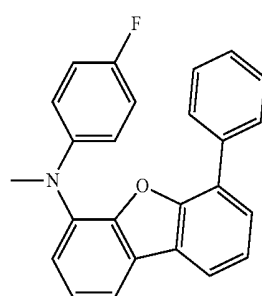
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B65



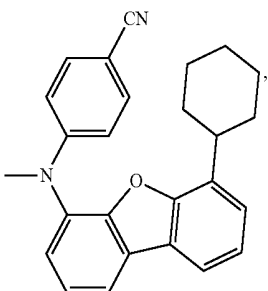
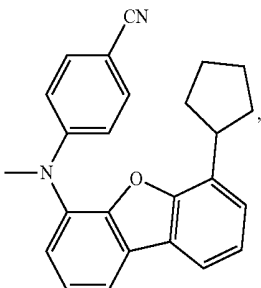
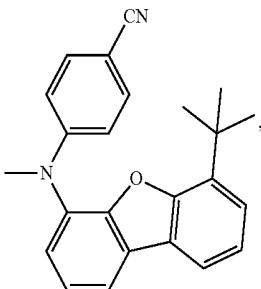
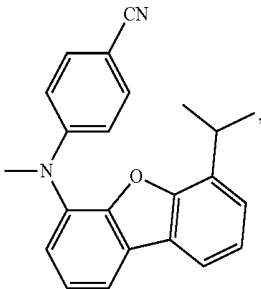
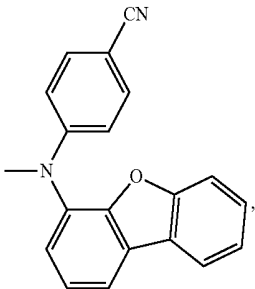
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B66



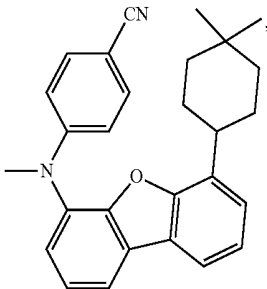
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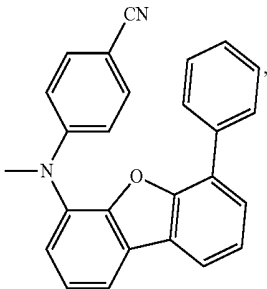
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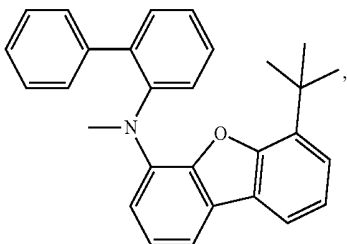
B77

B73



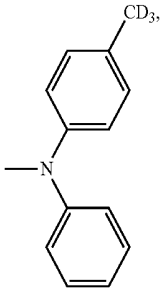
B78

B74



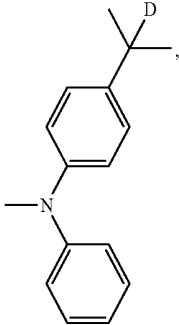
B79

B75



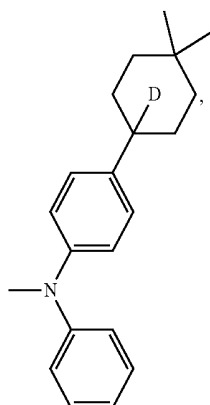
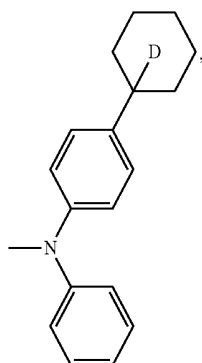
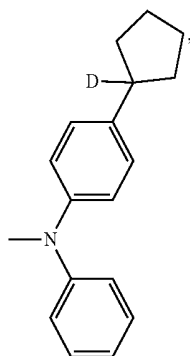
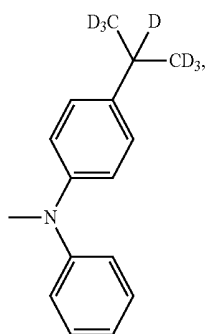
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B76



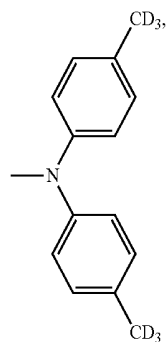
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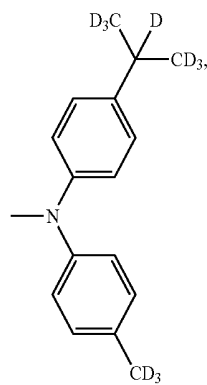
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B82



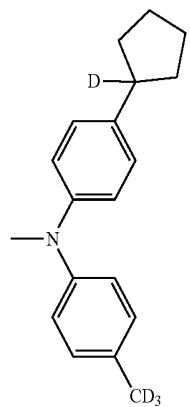
B86

B83



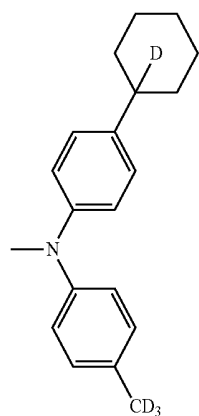
B87

B84



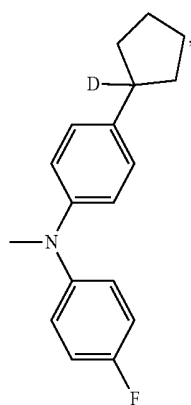
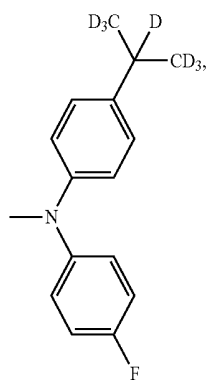
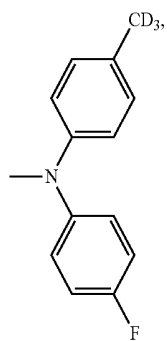
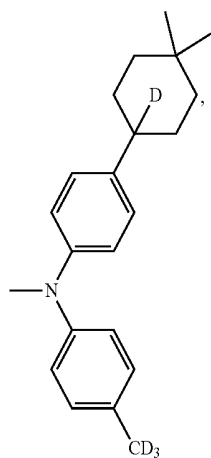
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B85



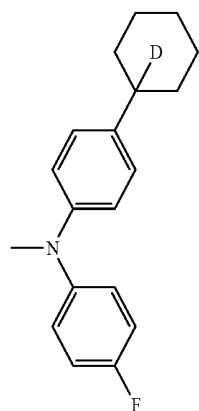
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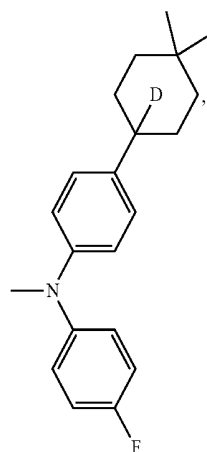
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B90



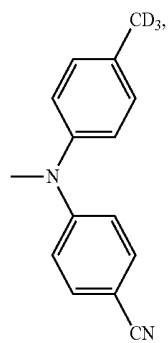
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B91



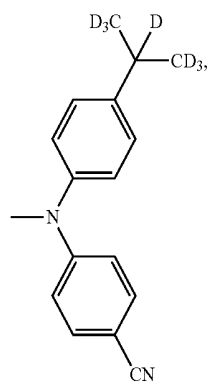
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B92



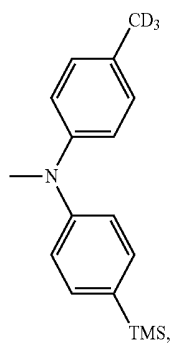
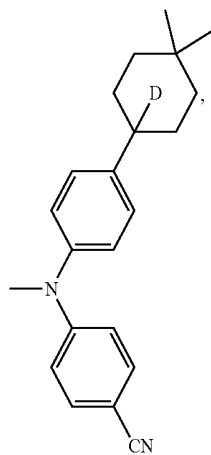
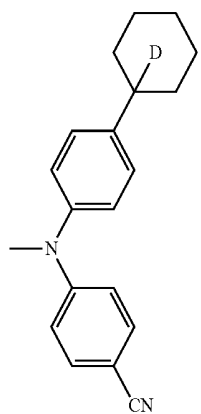
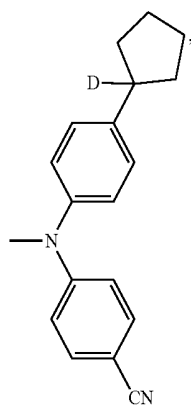
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B93



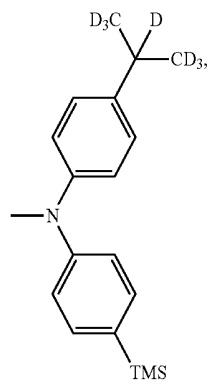
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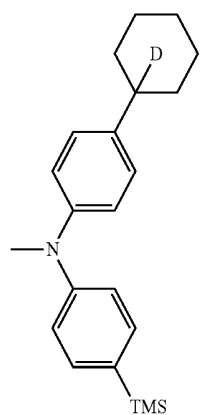
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B98



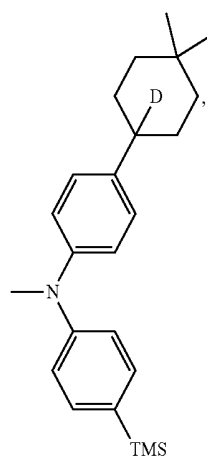
B102

B99



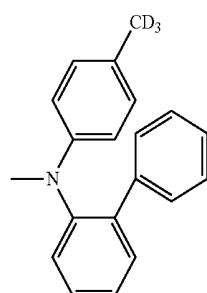
B103

B100



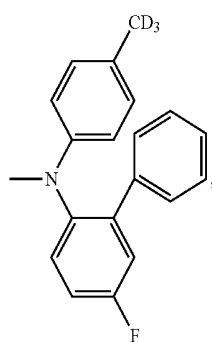
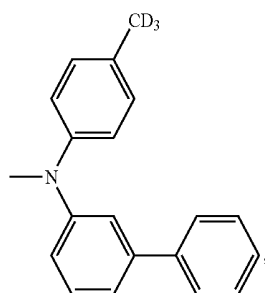
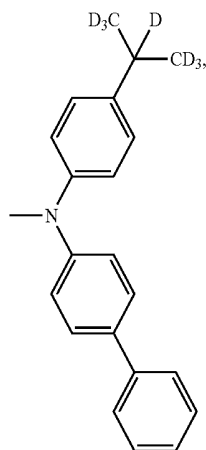
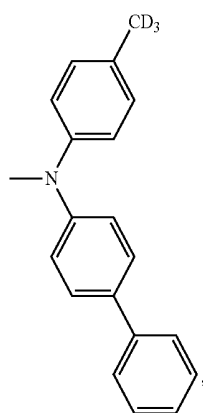
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B101



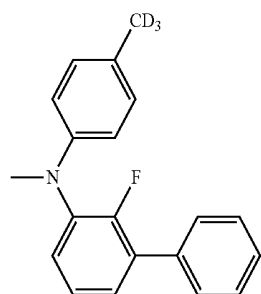
B105

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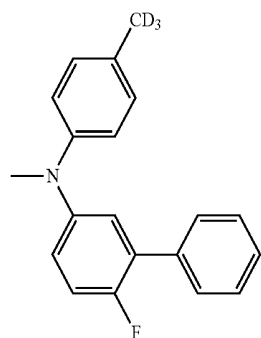
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B106



B110

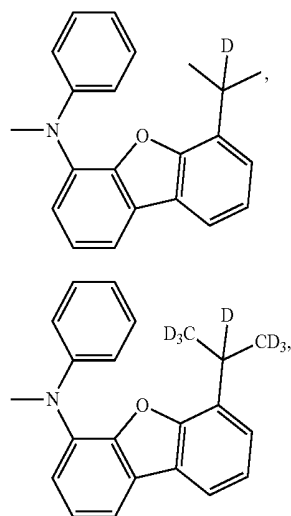
B107



B111

B112

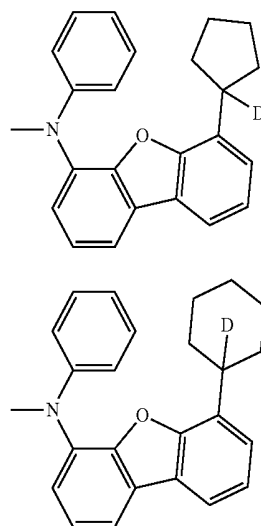
B108



B113

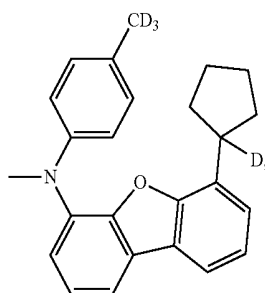
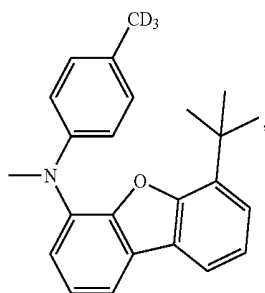
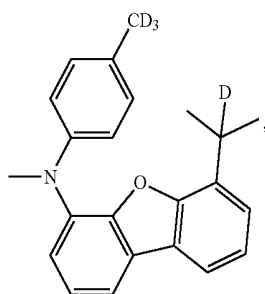
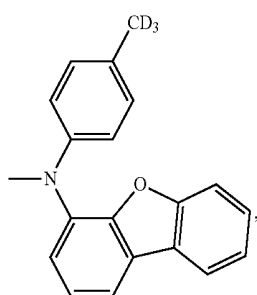
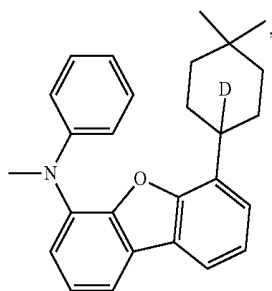
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B109



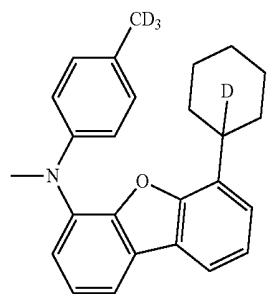
B115

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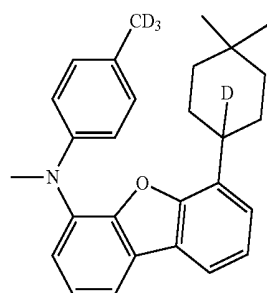
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B116



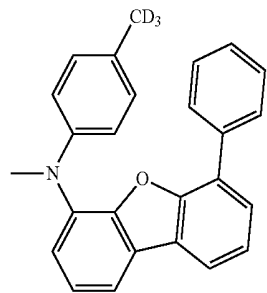
B121

B117



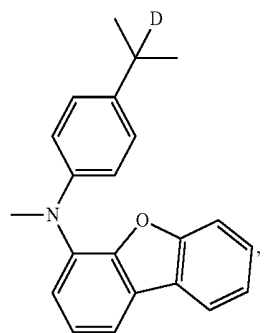
B122

B118



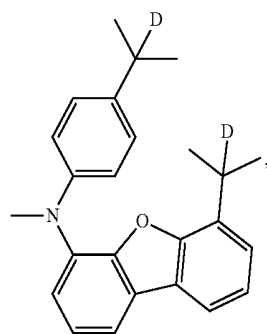
B123

B119



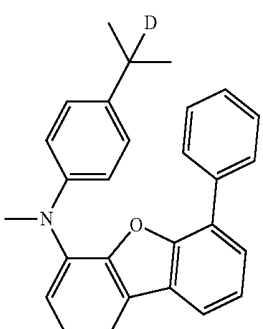
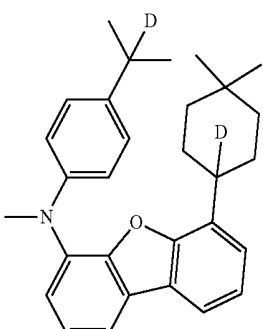
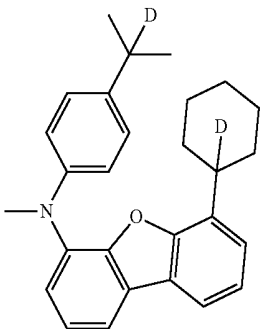
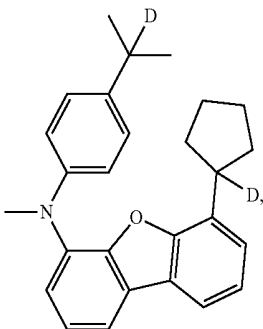
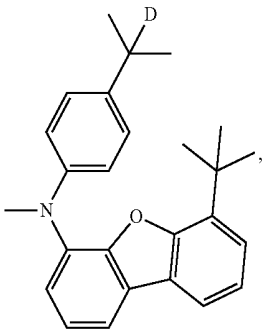
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B120



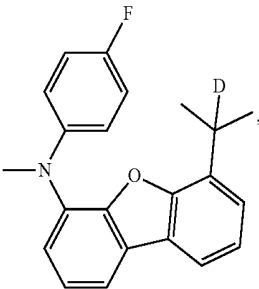
B125

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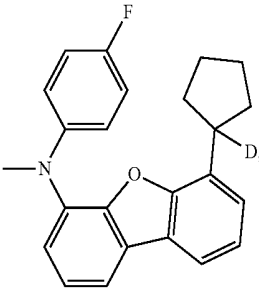
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B126



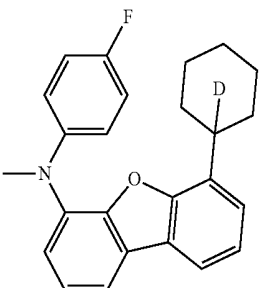
B131

B127



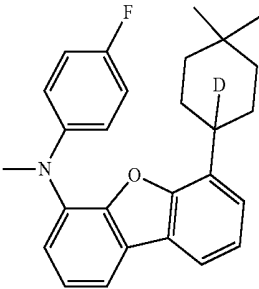
B132

B128



B133

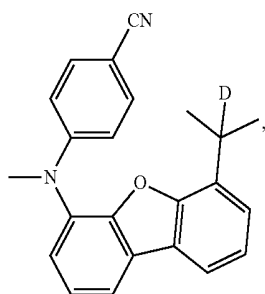
B129



B134

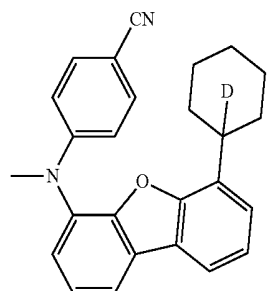
B130

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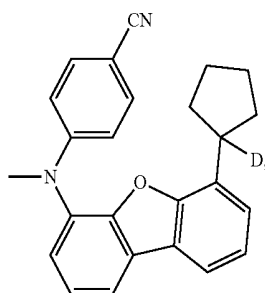


B135

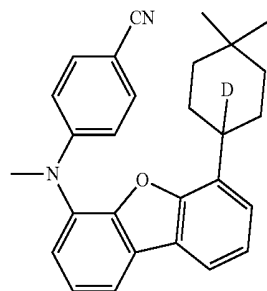
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B137



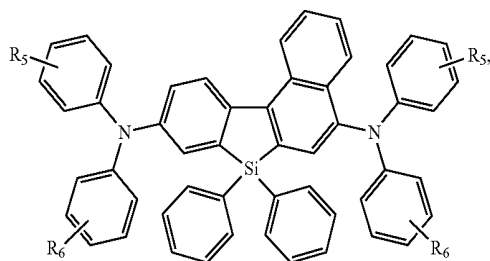
B136



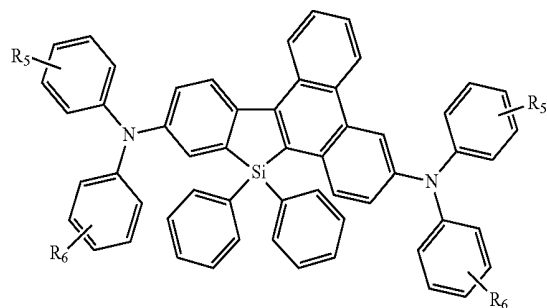
B138

[0086] In one preferred embodiment, wherein the compound is a structure represented by formula XXVI-XXXIII:

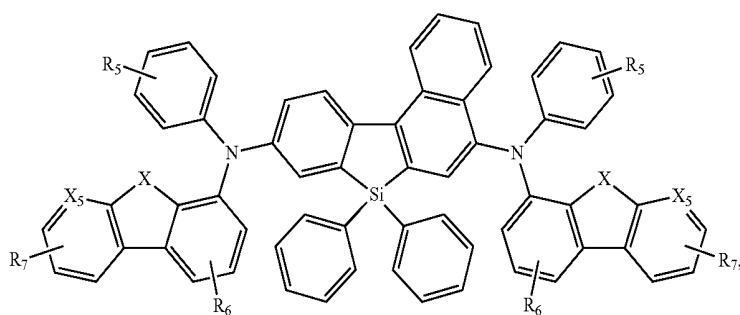
Formula XXVI



Formula XXVII

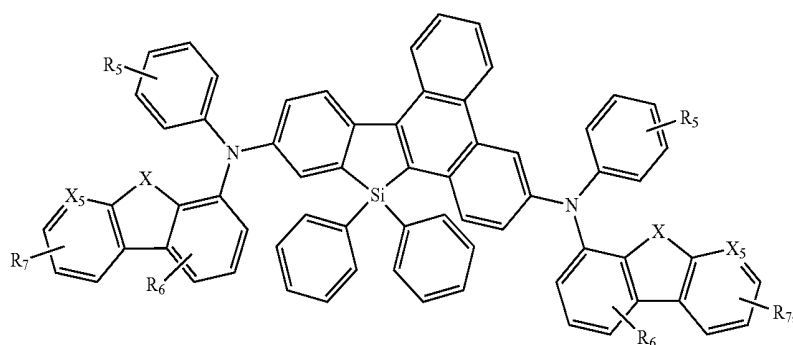


Formula XXVIII



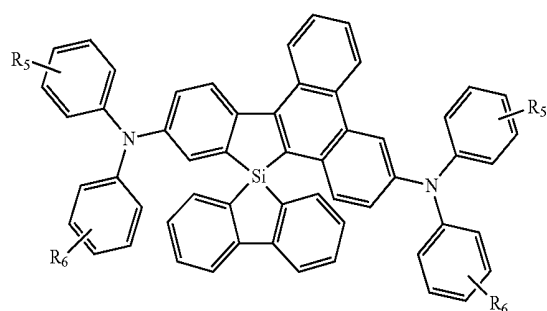
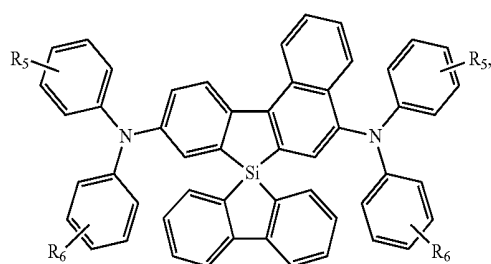
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Formula XXIX

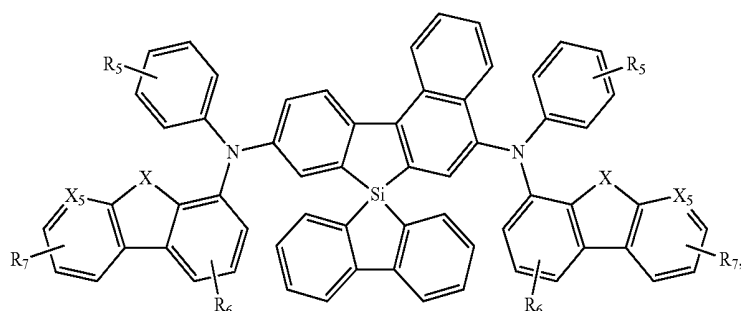


Formula XXX

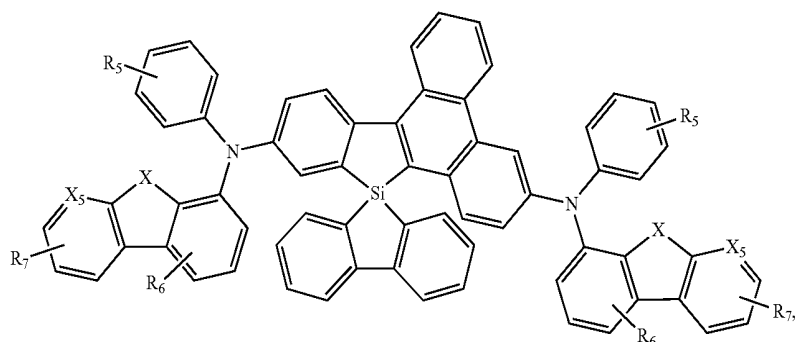
Formula XXXI



Formula XXXII



Formula XXXIII



[0087] wherein X is O or S, X₅ is selected from CR_x, C, or N;

[0088] R₅, R₆ and R₇ each independently represents mono, multi or no substitution; when they represent multi substitutions, the adjacent substitution can be joined to form a ring;

[0089] R_x, R₅, R₆ and R₇ are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl

group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon

atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20 carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfanyl group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof.

[0090] In one preferred embodiment, wherein the compound has the structure of compound #1-1104. Compounds #1-1104 have the structure of formula I, and the structures A, B and n of formula I are respectively listed in the corresponding table.



Formula I

Compound #	A	B	n
1.	A1	B1	1
2.	A1	B2	1
3.	A1	B3	1
4.	A1	B4	1
5.	A1	B5	1
6.	A1	B6	1
7.	A1	B7	1
8.	A1	B8	1
9.	A1	B9	1
10.	A1	B10	1
11.	A1	B11	1
12.	A1	B12	1
13.	A1	B13	1
14.	A1	B14	1
15.	A1	B15	1
16.	A1	B16	1
17.	A1	B17	1
18.	A1	B18	1
19.	A1	B19	1
20.	A1	B20	1
21.	A1	B21	1
22.	A1	B22	1
23.	A1	B23	1
24.	A1	B24	1
25.	A1	B25	1
26.	A1	B26	1
27.	A1	B27	1
28.	A1	B28	1
29.	A1	B29	1
30.	A1	B30	1
31.	A1	B31	1
32.	A1	B32	1
33.	A1	B33	1
34.	A1	B34	1
35.	A1	B35	1
36.	A1	B36	1
37.	A1	B37	1
38.	A1	B38	1
39.	A1	B39	1
40.	A1	B40	1
41.	A1	B41	1
42.	A1	B42	1
43.	A1	B43	1
44.	A1	B44	1
45.	A1	B45	1
46.	A1	B46	1
47.	A1	B47	1
48.	A1	B48	1
49.	A1	B49	1
50.	A1	B50	1
51.	A1	B51	1
52.	A1	B52	1
53.	A1	B53	1
54.	A1	B54	1
55.	A1	B55	1
56.	A1	B56	1
57.	A1	B57	1

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
58.	A1	B58	1
59.	A1	B59	1
60.	A1	B60	1
61.	A1	B61	1
62.	A1	B62	1
63.	A1	B63	1
64.	A1	B64	1
65.	A1	B65	1
66.	A1	B66	1
67.	A1	B67	1
68.	A1	B68	1
69.	A1	B69	1
70.	A1	B70	1
71.	A1	B71	1
72.	A1	B72	1
73.	A1	B73	1
74.	A1	B74	1
75.	A1	B75	1
76.	A1	B76	1
77.	A1	B77	1
78.	A1	B78	1
79.	A1	B79	1
80.	A1	B80	1
81.	A1	B81	1
82.	A1	B82	1
83.	A1	B83	1
84.	A1	B84	1
85.	A1	B85	1
86.	A1	B86	1
87.	A1	B87	1
88.	A1	B88	1
89.	A1	B89	1
90.	A1	B90	1
91.	A1	B91	1
92.	A1	B92	1
93.	A1	B93	1
94.	A1	B94	1
95.	A1	B95	1
96.	A1	B96	1
97.	A1	B97	1
98.	A1	B98	1
99.	A1	B99	1
100.	A1	B100	1
101.	A1	B101	1
102.	A1	B102	1
103.	A1	B103	1
104.	A1	B104	1
105.	A1	B105	1
106.	A1	B106	1
107.	A1	B107	1
108.	A1	B108	1
109.	A1	B109	1
110.	A1	B110	1
111.	A1	B111	1
112.	A1	B112	1
113.	A1	B113	1
114.	A1	B114	1
115.	A1	B115	1
116.	A1	B116	1
117.	A1	B117	1
118.	A1	B118	1
119.	A1	B119	1
120.	A1	B120	1
121.	A1	B121	1
122.	A1	B122	1
123.	A1	B123	1
124.	A1	B124	1
125.	A1	B125	1
126.	A1	B126	1
127.	A1	B127	1
128.	A1	B128	1
129.	A1	B129	1
130.	A1	B130	1
131.	A1	B131	1

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
132.	A1	B132	1
133.	A1	B133	1
134.	A1	B134	1
135.	A1	B135	1
136.	A1	B136	1
137.	A1	B137	1
138.	A1	B138	1
139.	A2	B1	2
140.	A2	B2	2
141.	A2	B3	2
142.	A2	B4	2
143.	A2	B5	2
144.	A2	B6	2
145.	A2	B7	2
146.	A2	B8	2
147.	A2	B9	2
148.	A2	B10	2
149.	A2	B11	2
150.	A2	B12	2
151.	A2	B13	2
152.	A2	B14	2
153.	A2	B15	2
154.	A2	B16	2
155.	A2	B17	2
156.	A2	B18	2
157.	A2	B19	2
158.	A2	B20	2
159.	A2	B21	2
160.	A2	B22	2
161.	A2	B23	2
162.	A2	B24	2
163.	A2	B25	2
164.	A2	B26	2
165.	A2	B27	2
166.	A2	B28	2
167.	A2	B29	2
168.	A2	B30	2
169.	A2	B31	2
170.	A2	B32	2
171.	A2	B33	2
172.	A2	B34	2
173.	A2	B35	2
174.	A2	B36	2
175.	A2	B37	2
176.	A2	B38	2
177.	A2	B39	2
178.	A2	B40	2
179.	A2	B41	2
180.	A2	B42	2
181.	A2	B43	2
182.	A2	B44	2
183.	A2	B45	2
184.	A2	B46	2
185.	A2	B47	2
186.	A2	B48	2
187.	A2	B49	2
188.	A2	B50	2
189.	A2	B51	2
190.	A2	B52	2
191.	A2	B53	2
192.	A2	B54	2
193.	A2	B55	2
194.	A2	B56	2
195.	A2	B57	2
196.	A2	B58	2
197.	A2	B59	2
198.	A2	B60	2
199.	A2	B61	2
200.	A2	B62	2
201.	A2	B63	2
202.	A2	B64	2
203.	A2	B65	2
204.	A2	B66	2
205.	A2	B67	2

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
206.	A2	B68	2
207.	A2	B69	2
208.	A2	B70	2
209.	A2	B71	2
210.	A2	B72	2
211.	A2	B73	2
212.	A2	B74	2
213.	A2	B75	2
214.	A2	B76	2
215.	A2	B77	2
216.	A2	B78	2
217.	A2	B79	2
218.	A2	B80	2
219.	A2	B81	2
220.	A2	B82	2
221.	A2	B83	2
222.	A2	B84	2
223.	A2	B85	2
224.	A2	B86	2
225.	A2	B87	2
226.	A2	B88	2
227.	A2	B89	2
228.	A2	B90	2
229.	A2	B91	2
230.	A2	B92	2
231.	A2	B93	2
232.	A2	B94	2
233.	A2	B95	2
234.	A2	B96	2
235.	A2	B97	2
236.	A2	B98	2
237.	A2	B99	2
238.	A2	B100	2
239.	A2	B101	2
240.	A2	B102	2
241.	A2	B103	2
242.	A2	B104	2
243.	A2	B105	2
244.	A2	B106	2
245.	A2	B107	2
246.	A2	B108	2
247.	A2	B109	2
248.	A2	B110	2
249.	A2	B111	2
250.	A2	B112	2
251.	A2	B113	2
252.	A2	B114	2
253.	A2	B115	2
254.	A2	B116	2
255.	A2	B117	2
256.	A2	B118	2
257.	A2	B119	2
258.	A2	B120	2
259.	A2	B121	2
260.	A2	B122	2
261.	A2	B123	2
262.	A2	B124	2
263.	A2	B125	2
264.	A2	B126	2
265.	A2	B127	2
266.	A2	B128	2
267.	A2	B129	2
268.	A2	B130	2
269.	A2	B131	2
270.	A2	B132	2
271.	A2	B133	2
272.	A2	B134	2
273.	A2	B135	2
274.	A2	B136	2
275.	A2	B137	2
276.	A2	B138	2
277.	A3	B1	1
278.	A3	B2	1
279.	A3	B3	1

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
280.	A3	B4	1
281.	A3	B5	1
282.	A3	B6	1
283.	A3	B7	1
284.	A3	B8	1
285.	A3	B9	1
286.	A3	B10	1
287.	A3	B11	1
288.	A3	B12	1
289.	A3	B13	1
290.	A3	B14	1
291.	A3	B15	1
292.	A3	B16	1
293.	A3	B17	1
294.	A3	B18	1
295.	A3	B19	1
296.	A3	B20	1
297.	A3	B21	1
298.	A3	B22	1
299.	A3	B23	1
300.	A3	B24	1
301.	A3	B25	1
302.	A3	B26	1
303.	A3	B27	1
304.	A3	B28	1
305.	A3	B29	1
306.	A3	B30	1
307.	A3	B31	1
308.	A3	B32	1
309.	A3	B33	1
310.	A3	B34	1
311.	A3	B35	1
312.	A3	B36	1
313.	A3	B37	1
314.	A3	B38	1
315.	A3	B39	1
316.	A3	B40	1
317.	A3	B41	1
318.	A3	B42	1
319.	A3	B43	1
320.	A3	B44	1
321.	A3	B45	1
322.	A3	B46	1
323.	A3	B47	1
324.	A3	B48	1
325.	A3	B49	1
326.	A3	B50	1
327.	A3	B51	1
328.	A3	B52	1
329.	A3	B53	1
330.	A3	B54	1
331.	A3	B55	1
332.	A3	B56	1
333.	A3	B57	1
334.	A3	B58	1
335.	A3	B59	1
336.	A3	B60	1
337.	A3	B61	1
338.	A3	B62	1
339.	A3	B63	1
340.	A3	B64	1
341.	A3	B65	1
342.	A3	B66	1
343.	A3	B67	1
344.	A3	B68	1
345.	A3	B69	1
346.	A3	B70	1
347.	A3	B71	1
348.	A3	B72	1
349.	A3	B73	1
350.	A3	B74	1
351.	A3	B75	1
352.	A3	B76	1
353.	A3	B77	1

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
354.	A3	B78	1
355.	A3	B79	1
356.	A3	B80	1
357.	A3	B81	1
358.	A3	B82	1
359.	A3	B83	1
360.	A3	B84	1
361.	A3	B85	1
362.	A3	B86	1
363.	A3	B87	1
364.	A3	B88	1
365.	A3	B89	1
366.	A3	B90	1
367.	A3	B91	1
368.	A3	B92	1
369.	A3	B93	1
370.	A3	B94	1
371.	A3	B95	1
372.	A3	B96	1
373.	A3	B97	1
374.	A3	B98	1
375.	A3	B99	1
376.	A3	B100	1
377.	A3	B101	1
378.	A3	B102	1
379.	A3	B103	1
380.	A3	B104	1
381.	A3	B105	1
382.	A3	B106	1
383.	A3	B107	1
384.	A3	B108	1
385.	A3	B109	1
386.	A3	B110	1
387.	A3	B111	1
388.	A3	B112	1
389.	A3	B113	1
390.	A3	B114	1
391.	A3	B115	1
392.	A3	B116	1
393.	A3	B117	1
394.	A3	B118	1
395.	A3	B119	1
396.	A3	B120	1
397.	A3	B121	1
398.	A3	B122	1
399.	A3	B123	1
400.	A3	B124	1
401.	A3	B125	1
402.	A3	B126	1
403.	A3	B127	1
404.	A3	B128	1
405.	A3	B129	1
406.	A3	B130	1
407.	A3	B131	1
408.	A3	B132	1
409.	A3	B133	1
410.	A3	B134	1
411.	A3	B135	1
412.	A3	B136	1
413.	A3	B137	1
414.	A3	B138	1
415.	A4	B1	2
416.	A4	B2	2
417.	A4	B3	2
418.	A4	B4	2
419.	A4	B5	2
420.	A4	B6	2
421.	A4	B7	2
422.	A4	B8	2
423.	A4	B9	2
424.	A4	B10	2
425.	A4	B11	2
426.	A4	B12	2
427.	A4	B13	2

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
428.	A4	B14	2
429.	A4	B15	2
430.	A4	B16	2
431.	A4	B17	2
432.	A4	B18	2
433.	A4	B19	2
434.	A4	B20	2
435.	A4	B21	2
436.	A4	B22	2
437.	A4	B23	2
438.	A4	B24	2
439.	A4	B25	2
440.	A4	B26	2
441.	A4	B27	2
442.	A4	B28	2
443.	A4	B29	2
444.	A4	B30	2
445.	A4	B31	2
446.	A4	B32	2
447.	A4	B33	2
448.	A4	B34	2
449.	A4	B35	2
450.	A4	B36	2
451.	A4	B37	2
452.	A4	B38	2
453.	A4	B39	2
454.	A4	B40	2
455.	A4	B41	2
456.	A4	B42	2
457.	A4	B43	2
458.	A4	B44	2
459.	A4	B45	2
460.	A4	B46	2
461.	A4	B47	2
462.	A4	B48	2
463.	A4	B49	2
464.	A4	B50	2
465.	A4	B51	2
466.	A4	B52	2
467.	A4	B53	2
468.	A4	B54	2
469.	A4	B55	2
470.	A4	B56	2
471.	A4	B57	2
472.	A4	B58	2
473.	A4	B59	2
474.	A4	B60	2
475.	A4	B61	2
476.	A4	B62	2
477.	A4	B63	2
478.	A4	B64	2
479.	A4	B65	2
480.	A4	B66	2
481.	A4	B67	2
482.	A4	B68	2
483.	A4	B69	2
484.	A4	B70	2
485.	A4	B71	2
486.	A4	B72	2
487.	A4	B73	2
488.	A4	B74	2
489.	A4	B75	2
490.	A4	B76	2
491.	A4	B77	2
492.	A4	B78	2
493.	A4	B79	2
494.	A4	B80	2
495.	A4	B81	2
496.	A4	B82	2
497.	A4	B83	2
498.	A4	B84	2
499.	A4	B85	2
500.	A4	B86	2
501.	A4	B87	2

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
502.	A4	B88	2
503.	A4	B89	2
504.	A4	B90	2
505.	A4	B91	2
506.	A4	B92	2
507.	A4	B93	2
508.	A4	B94	2
509.	A4	B95	2
510.	A4	B96	2
511.	A4	B97	2
512.	A4	B98	2
513.	A4	B99	2
514.	A4	B100	2
515.	A4	B101	2
516.	A4	B102	2
517.	A4	B103	2
518.	A4	B104	2
519.	A4	B105	2
520.	A4	B106	2
521.	A4	B107	2
522.	A4	B108	2
523.	A4	B109	2
524.	A4	B110	2
525.	A4	B111	2
526.	A4	B112	2
527.	A4	B113	2
528.	A4	B114	2
529.	A4	B115	2
530.	A4	B116	2
531.	A4	B117	2
532.	A4	B118	2
533.	A4	B119	2
534.	A4	B120	2
535.	A4	B121	2
536.	A4	B122	2
537.	A4	B123	2
538.	A4	B124	2
539.	A4	B125	2
540.	A4	B126	2
541.	A4	B127	2
542.	A4	B128	2
543.	A4	B129	2
544.	A4	B130	2
545.	A4	B131	2
546.	A4	B132	2
547.	A4	B133	2
548.	A4	B134	2
549.	A4	B135	2
550.	A4	B136	2
551.	A4	B137	2
552.	A4	B138	2
553.	A5	B1	1
554.	A5	B2	1
555.	A5	B3	1
556.	A5	B4	1
557.	A5	B5	1
558.	A5	B6	1
559.	A5	B7	1
560.	A5	B8	1
561.	A5	B9	1
562.	A5	B10	1
563.	A5	B11	1
564.	A5	B12	1
565.	A5	B13	1
566.	A5	B14	1
567.	A5	B15	1
568.	A5	B16	1
569.	A5	B17	1
570.	A5	B18	1
571.	A5	B19	1
572.	A5	B20	1
573.	A5	B21	1
574.	A5	B22	1
575.	A5	B23	1

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
576.	A5	B24	1
577.	A5	B25	1
578.	A5	B26	1
579.	A5	B27	1
580.	A5	B28	1
581.	A5	B29	1
582.	A5	B30	1
583.	A5	B31	1
584.	A5	B32	1
585.	A5	B33	1
586.	A5	B34	1
587.	A5	B35	1
588.	A5	B36	1
589.	A5	B37	1
590.	A5	B38	1
591.	A5	B39	1
592.	A5	B40	1
593.	A5	B41	1
594.	A5	B42	1
595.	A5	B43	1
596.	A5	B44	1
597.	A5	B45	1
598.	A5	B46	1
599.	A5	B47	1
600.	A5	B48	1
601.	A5	B49	1
602.	A5	B50	1
603.	A5	B51	1
604.	A5	B52	1
605.	A5	B53	1
606.	A5	B54	1
607.	A5	B55	1
608.	A5	B56	1
609.	A5	B57	1
610.	A5	B58	1
611.	A5	B59	1
612.	A5	B60	1
613.	A5	B61	1
614.	A5	B62	1
615.	A5	B63	1
616.	A5	B64	1
617.	A5	B65	1
618.	A5	B66	1
619.	A5	B67	1
620.	A5	B68	1
621.	A5	B69	1
622.	A5	B70	1
623.	A5	B71	1
624.	A5	B72	1
625.	A5	B73	1
626.	A5	B74	1
627.	A5	B75	1
628.	A5	B76	1
629.	A5	B77	1
630.	A5	B78	1
631.	A5	B79	1
632.	A5	B80	1
633.	A5	B81	1
634.	A5	B82	1
635.	A5	B83	1
636.	A5	B84	1
637.	A5	B85	1
638.	A5	B86	1
639.	A5	B87	1
640.	A5	B88	1
641.	A5	B89	1
642.	A5	B90	1
643.	A5	B91	1
644.	A5	B92	1
645.	A5	B93	1
646.	A5	B94	1
647.	A5	B95	1
648.	A5	B96	1
649.	A5	B97	1

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
650.	A5	B98	1
651.	A5	B99	1
652.	A5	B100	1
653.	A5	B101	1
654.	A5	B102	1
655.	A5	B103	1
656.	A5	B104	1
657.	A5	B105	1
658.	A5	B106	1
659.	A5	B107	1
660.	A5	B108	1
661.	A5	B109	1
662.	A5	B110	1
663.	A5	B111	1
664.	A5	B112	1
665.	A5	B113	1
666.	A5	B114	1
667.	A5	B115	1
668.	A5	B116	1
669.	A5	B117	1
670.	A5	B118	1
671.	A5	B119	1
672.	A5	B120	1
673.	A5	B121	1
674.	A5	B122	1
675.	A5	B123	1
676.	A5	B124	1
677.	A5	B125	1
678.	A5	B126	1
679.	A5	B127	1
680.	A5	B128	1
681.	A5	B129	1
682.	A5	B130	1
683.	A5	B131	1
684.	A5	B132	1
685.	A5	B133	1
686.	A5	B134	1
687.	A5	B135	1
688.	A5	B136	1
689.	A5	B137	1
690.	A5	B138	1
691.	A6	B1	2
692.	A6	B2	2
693.	A6	B3	2
694.	A6	B4	2
695.	A6	B5	2
696.	A6	B6	2
697.	A6	B7	2
698.	A6	B8	2
699.	A6	B9	2
700.	A6	B10	2
701.	A6	B11	2
702.	A6	B12	2
703.	A6	B13	2
704.	A6	B14	2
705.	A6	B15	2
706.	A6	B16	2
707.	A6	B17	2
708.	A6	B18	2
709.	A6	B19	2
710.	A6	B20	2
711.	A6	B21	2
712.	A6	B22	2
713.	A6	B23	2
714.	A6	B24	2
715.	A6	B25	2
716.	A6	B26	2
717.	A6	B27	2
718.	A6	B28	2
719.	A6	B29	2
720.	A6	B30	2
721.	A6	B31	2
722.	A6	B32	2
723.	A6	B33	2

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
724.	A6	B34	2
725.	A6	B35	2
726.	A6	B36	2
727.	A6	B37	2
728.	A6	B38	2
729.	A6	B39	2
730.	A6	B40	2
731.	A6	B41	2
732.	A6	B42	2
733.	A6	B43	2
734.	A6	B44	2
735.	A6	B45	2
736.	A6	B46	2
737.	A6	B47	2
738.	A6	B48	2
739.	A6	B49	2
740.	A6	B50	2
741.	A6	B51	2
742.	A6	B52	2
743.	A6	B53	2
744.	A6	B54	2
745.	A6	B55	2
746.	A6	B56	2
747.	A6	B57	2
748.	A6	B58	2
749.	A6	B59	2
750.	A6	B60	2
751.	A6	B61	2
752.	A6	B62	2
753.	A6	B63	2
754.	A6	B64	2
755.	A6	B65	2
756.	A6	B66	2
757.	A6	B67	2
758.	A6	B68	2
759.	A6	B69	2
760.	A6	B70	2
761.	A6	B71	2
762.	A6	B72	2
763.	A6	B73	2
764.	A6	B74	2
765.	A6	B75	2
766.	A6	B76	2
767.	A6	B77	2
768.	A6	B78	2
769.	A6	B79	2
770.	A6	B80	2
771.	A6	B81	2
772.	A6	B82	2
773.	A6	B83	2
774.	A6	B84	2
775.	A6	B85	2
776.	A6	B86	2
777.	A6	B87	2
778.	A6	B88	2
779.	A6	B89	2
780.	A6	B90	2
781.	A6	B91	2
782.	A6	B92	2
783.	A6	B93	2
784.	A6	B94	2
785.	A6	B95	2
786.	A6	B96	2
787.	A6	B97	2
788.	A6	B98	2
789.	A6	B99	2
790.	A6	B100	2
791.	A6	B101	2
792.	A6	B102	2
793.	A6	B103	2
794.	A6	B104	2
795.	A6	B105	2
796.	A6	B106	2
797.	A6	B107	2

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
798.	A6	B108	2
799.	A6	B109	2
800.	A6	B110	2
801.	A6	B111	2
802.	A6	B112	2
803.	A6	B113	2
804.	A6	B114	2
805.	A6	B115	2
806.	A6	B116	2
807.	A6	B117	2
808.	A6	B118	2
809.	A6	B119	2
810.	A6	B120	2
811.	A6	B121	2
812.	A6	B122	2
813.	A6	B123	2
814.	A6	B124	2
815.	A6	B125	2
816.	A6	B126	2
817.	A6	B127	2
818.	A6	B128	2
819.	A6	B129	2
820.	A6	B130	2
821.	A6	B131	2
822.	A6	B132	2
823.	A6	B133	2
824.	A6	B134	2
825.	A6	B135	2
826.	A6	B136	2
827.	A6	B137	2
828.	A6	B138	2
829.	A7	B1	1
830.	A7	B2	1
831.	A7	B3	1
832.	A7	B4	1
833.	A7	B5	1
834.	A7	B6	1
835.	A7	B7	1
836.	A7	B8	1
837.	A7	B9	1
838.	A7	B10	1
839.	A7	B11	1
840.	A7	B12	1
841.	A7	B13	1
842.	A7	B14	1
843.	A7	B15	1
844.	A7	B16	1
845.	A7	B17	1
846.	A7	B18	1
847.	A7	B19	1
848.	A7	B20	1
849.	A7	B21	1
850.	A7	B22	1
851.	A7	B23	1
852.	A7	B24	1
853.	A7	B25	1
854.	A7	B26	1
855.	A7	B27	1
856.	A7	B28	1
857.	A7	B29	1
858.	A7	B30	1
859.	A7	B31	1
860.	A7	B32	1
861.	A7	B33	1
862.	A7	B34	1
863.	A7	B35	1
864.	A7	B36	1
865.	A7	B37	1
866.	A7	B38	1
867.	A7	B39	1
868.	A7	B40	1
869.	A7	B41	1
870.	A7	B42	1
871.	A7	B43	1

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
872.	A7	B44	1
873.	A7	B45	1
874.	A7	B46	1
875.	A7	B47	1
876.	A7	B48	1
877.	A7	B49	1
878.	A7	B50	1
879.	A7	B51	1
880.	A7	B52	1
881.	A7	B53	1
882.	A7	B54	1
883.	A7	B55	1
884.	A7	B56	1
885.	A7	B57	1
886.	A7	B58	1
887.	A7	B59	1
888.	A7	B60	1
889.	A7	B61	1
890.	A7	B62	1
891.	A7	B63	1
892.	A7	B64	1
893.	A7	B65	1
894.	A7	B66	1
895.	A7	B67	1
896.	A7	B68	1
897.	A7	B69	1
898.	A7	B70	1
899.	A7	B71	1
900.	A7	B72	1
901.	A7	B73	1
902.	A7	B74	1
903.	A7	B75	1
904.	A7	B76	1
905.	A7	B77	1
906.	A7	B78	1
907.	A7	B79	1
908.	A7	B80	1
909.	A7	B81	1
910.	A7	B82	1
911.	A7	B83	1
912.	A7	B84	1
913.	A7	B85	1
914.	A7	B86	1
915.	A7	B87	1
916.	A7	B88	1
917.	A7	B89	1
918.	A7	B90	1
919.	A7	B91	1
920.	A7	B92	1
921.	A7	B93	1
922.	A7	B94	1
923.	A7	B95	1
924.	A7	B96	1
925.	A7	B97	1
926.	A7	B98	1
927.	A7	B99	1
928.	A7	B100	1
929.	A7	B101	1
930.	A7	B102	1
931.	A7	B103	1
932.	A7	B104	1
933.	A7	B105	1
934.	A7	B106	1
935.	A7	B107	1
936.	A7	B108	1
937.	A7	B109	1
938.	A7	B110	1
939.	A7	B111	1
940.	A7	B112	1
941.	A7	B113	1
942.	A7	B114	1
943.	A7	B115	1
944.	A7	B116	1
945.	A7	B117	1

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
946.	A7	B118	1
947.	A7	B119	1
948.	A7	B120	1
949.	A7	B121	1
950.	A7	B122	1
951.	A7	B123	1
952.	A7	B124	1
953.	A7	B125	1
954.	A7	B126	1
955.	A7	B127	1
956.	A7	B128	1
957.	A7	B129	1
958.	A7	B130	1
959.	A7	B131	1
960.	A7	B132	1
961.	A7	B133	1
962.	A7	B134	1
963.	A7	B135	1
964.	A7	B136	1
965.	A7	B137	1
966.	A7	B138	1
967.	A8	B1	2
968.	A8	B2	2
969.	A8	B3	2
970.	A8	B4	2
971.	A8	B5	2
972.	A8	B6	2
973.	A8	B7	2
974.	A8	B8	2
975.	A8	B9	2
976.	A8	B10	2
977.	A8	B11	2
978.	A8	B12	2
979.	A8	B13	2
980.	A8	B14	2
981.	A8	B15	2
982.	A8	B16	2
983.	A8	B17	2
984.	A8	B18	2
985.	A8	B19	2
986.	A8	B20	2
987.	A8	B21	2
988.	A8	B22	2
989.	A8	B23	2
990.	A8	B24	2
991.	A8	B25	2
992.	A8	B26	2
993.	A8	B27	2
994.	A8	B28	2
995.	A8	B29	2
996.	A8	B30	2
997.	A8	B31	2
998.	A8	B32	2
999.	A8	B33	2
1000.	A8	B34	2
1001.	A8	B35	2
1002.	A8	B36	2
1003.	A8	B37	2
1004.	A8	B38	2
1005.	A8	B39	2
1006.	A8	B40	2
1007.	A8	B41	2
1008.	A8	B42	2
1009.	A8	B43	2
1010.	A8	B44	2
1011.	A8	B45	2
1012.	A8	B46	2
1013.	A8	B47	2
1014.	A8	B48	2
1015.	A8	B49	2
1016.	A8	B50	2
1017.	A8	B51	2
1018.	A8	B52	2
1019.	A8	B53	2

-continued

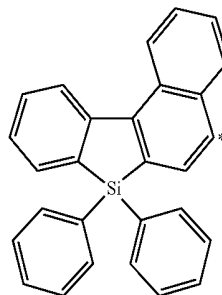
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1021.	A8	B55	2
1022.	A8	B56	2
1023.	A8	B57	2
1024.	A8	B58	2
1025.	A8	B59	2
1026.	A8	B60	2
1027.	A8	B61	2
1028.	A8	B62	2
1029.	A8	B63	2
1030.	A8	B64	2
1031.	A8	B65	2
1032.	A8	B66	2
1033.	A8	B67	2
1034.	A8	B68	2
1035.	A8	B69	2
1036.	A8	B70	2
1037.	A8	B71	2
1038.	A8	B72	2
1039.	A8	B73	2
1040.	A8	B74	2
1041.	A8	B75	2
1042.	A8	B76	2
1043.	A8	B77	2
1044.	A8	B78	2
1045.	A8	B79	2
1046.	A8	B80	2
1047.	A8	B81	2
1048.	A8	B82	2
1049.	A8	B83	2
1050.	A8	B84	2
1051.	A8	B85	2
1052.	A8	B86	2
1053.	A8	B87	2
1054.	A8	B88	2
1055.	A8	B89	2
1056.	A8	B90	2
1057.	A8	B91	2
1058.	A8	B92	2
1059.	A8	B93	2
1060.	A8	B94	2
1061.	A8	B95	2
1062.	A8	B96	2
1063.	A8	B97	2
1064.	A8	B98	2
1065.	A8	B99	2
1066.	A8	B100	2
1067.	A8	B101	2
1068.	A8	B102	2
1069.	A8	B103	2
1070.	A8	B104	2
1071.	A8	B105	2
1072.	A8	B106	2
1073.	A8	B107	2
1074.	A8	B108	2
1075.	A8	B109	2
1076.	A8	B110	2
1077.	A8	B111	2
1078.	A8	B112	2
1079.	A8	B113	2
1080.	A8	B114	2
1081.	A8	B115	2
1082.	A8	B116	2
1083.	A8	B117	2
1084.	A8	B118	2
1085.	A8	B119	2
1086.	A8	B120	2
1087.	A8	B121	2
1088.	A8	B122	2
1089.	A8	B123	2
1090.	A8	B124	2
1091.	A8	B125	2
1092.	A8	B126	2
1093.	A8	B127	2

-continued

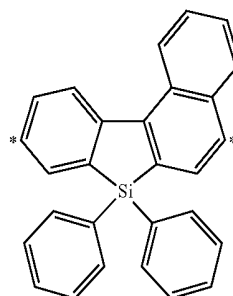
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1095.	A8	B129	2
1096.	A8	B130	2
1097.	A8	B131	2
1098.	A8	B132	2
1099.	A8	B133	2
1100.	A8	B134	2
1101.	A8	B135	2
1102.	A8	B136	2
1103.	A8	B137	2
1104.	A8	B138	2

[0091] The structure of B1-B138 in the table is as described in the previous embodiment, and the structure of A1-A8 in the table is shown as follows:

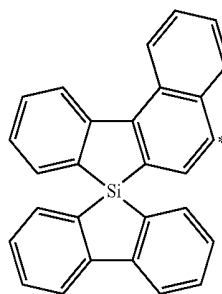
A1



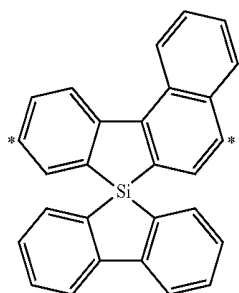
A2



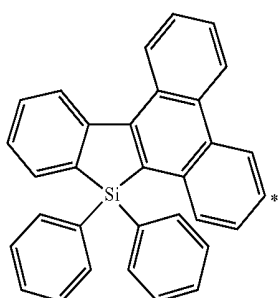
A3



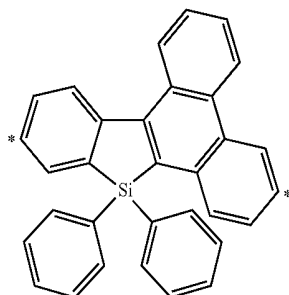
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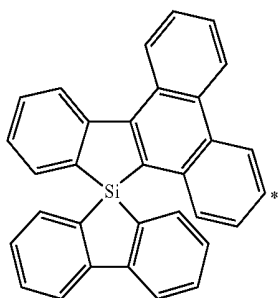
A4



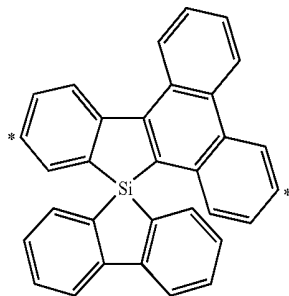
A5



A6



A7



A8

[0092] Wherein “*” in the above A1-A8 formula represents the position where the group B is bonded with.

[0093] According to another embodiment, an organic electroluminescent device is disclosed. The organic electroluminescent device comprises:

[0094] an anode,

[0095] a cathode,

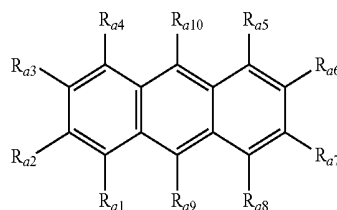
[0096] and a series of organic layers deposited between the anode and cathode, wherein at least one of the organic layers comprises a compound having formula I. The compound having formula I is as described in any of the previous embodiment.

[0097] In one embodiment, the organic electroluminescent device comprises a light-emitting layer, wherein the light-emitting layer comprises a compound having formula I.

[0098] In one embodiment, wherein at least one organic layer comprises a compound having formula I and an anthracene compound.

[0099] In one preferred embodiment, wherein at least one organic layer comprises a compound having formula I and an anthracene compound having formula a:

Formula a



[0100] R_{a1} , R_{a2} , R_{a3} , R_{a4} , R_{a5} , R_{a6} , R_{a7} , and R_{a8} are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20 carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfanyl group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof

[0101] Wherein R_{a9} and R_{a10} are independently selected from the group consisting of a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl group having 5 to 30 ring atoms.

[0102] In one embodiment, wherein the device emits white light.

[0103] According to yet another embodiment, a formulation comprising a compound having a structure represented by Formula I is also disclosed. The compound having a structure represented by formula I is as described in any of the previous embodiment.

[0104] Combination with Other Materials

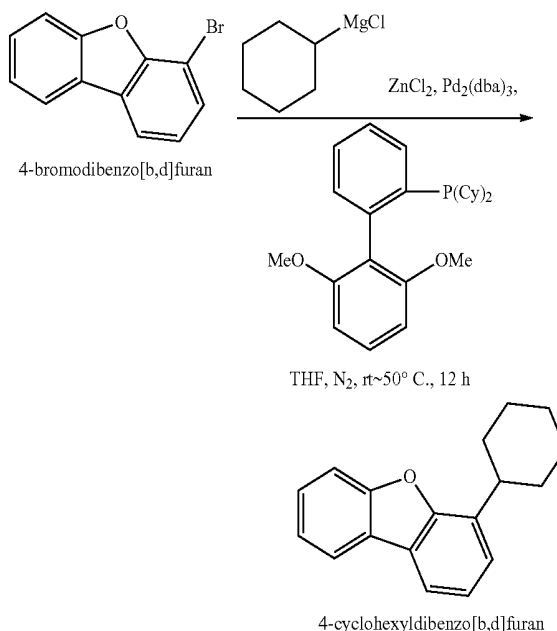
[0105] The materials described herein as useful for a particular layer in an organic light emitting device may be used in combination with a wide variety of other materials present in the device. The combinations of these materials are described in more detail in U.S. Pat. App. No. 20160359122 at paragraphs 0132-0161, which are incorporated by reference in its entirety. The materials described or referred to the disclosure are non-limiting examples of materials that may be useful in combination with the compounds disclosed herein, and one of skill in the art can readily consult the literature to identify other materials that may be useful in combination.

[0106] The materials described herein as useful for a particular layer in an organic light emitting device may be used in combination with a variety of other materials present in the device. For example, emissive dopants disclosed herein may be used in combination with a wide variety of hosts, transport layers, blocking layers, injection layers, electrodes and other layers that may be present. The combination of these materials is described in detail in paragraphs 0080-0101 of U.S. Pat. App. No. 20150349273, which are incorporated by reference in its entirety. The materials described or referred to the disclosure are non-limiting examples of materials that may be useful in combination with the compounds disclosed herein, and one of skill in the art can readily consult the literature to identify other materials that may be useful in combination.

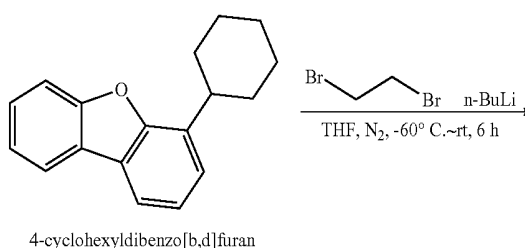
[0107] In the embodiments of material synthesis, all reactions were performed under nitrogen protection unless otherwise stated. All reaction solvents were anhydrous and used as received from commercial sources. Synthetic products were structurally confirmed and tested for properties using one or more conventional equipment in the art (including, but not limited to, nuclear magnetic resonance instrument produced by BRUKER, liquid chromatograph produced by SHIMADZU, liquid chromatography-mass spectrometer produced by SHIMADZU, gas chromatography-mass spectrometer produced by SHIMADZU, differential Scanning calorimeters produced by SHIMADZU, fluorescence spectrophotometer produced by Shanghai Lengguang Tech., electrochemical workstation produced by WUHAN CORTEST, and sublimation apparatus produced by ANHUI BEQ, etc.) by methods well known to the persons skilled in the art. In the embodiments of the device, the characteristics of the device were also tested using conventional equipment in the art (including, but not limited to, evaporator produced by ANGSTROM ENGINEERING, optical testing system produced by SUZHOU FATAR, life testing system produced by SUZHOU FATAR, and ellipsometer produced by BEIJING ELLITOP, etc.) by methods well known to the persons skilled in the art. As the persons skilled in the art are aware of the above-mentioned equipment use, test methods and other related contents, the inherent data of the sample can be obtained with certainty and without influence, so the above related contents are not further described in this patent.

EXAMPLE

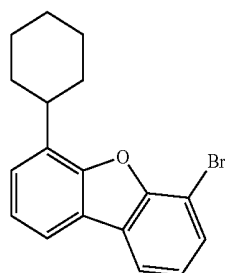
[0108] The method for preparing the compounds of the present invention is not limited. The following compound is exemplified as a typical but non-limiting example, and its synthesis route and preparation method are as follows:

Example 1: Synthesis of Compound 186**[0109]** Step 1:

[0110] Under N₂ atmosphere, to THF (300.0 mL) was added cyclohexylmagnesium chloride (445.0 mL, 1.3 M in THF/toluene (62/38, v/v)) at room temperature, and zinc chloride (410.0 mL, 2.0 M in 2-methyltetrahydrofuran) was added dropwise with stirring, it was reacted at room temperature for 1 h (white solid precipitated). Then 4-bromodibenzo[b,d]furan (82.0 g, 331.9 mmol), 2-dicyclohexylphosphine-2',6'-dimethoxybiphenyl (12.0 g, 29.2 mmol) and tris(dibenzylideneacetone)dipalladium (9.0 g, 9.8 mmol) were mixed together and added to the reaction mixture quickly. The reaction was heated to 50°C for 12 h, and was monitored by TLC. After the reaction was completed, it was cooled to room temperature, and quenched with saturated NH₄Cl solution (200 mL). After filtration, the residue was washed with EA. The filtrate was combined and extracted with EA (2*100 mL). The organic phase was washed with saturated NaCl solution (2*100 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and evaporated to dryness. The residue was purified by column chromatography (silica gel (200~300 mesh), eluent: petroleum ether) to give 4-cyclohexyldibenzo[b,d]furan as yellow oil (74.0 g, 295.6 mmol, 88.0%).

[0111] Step 2:

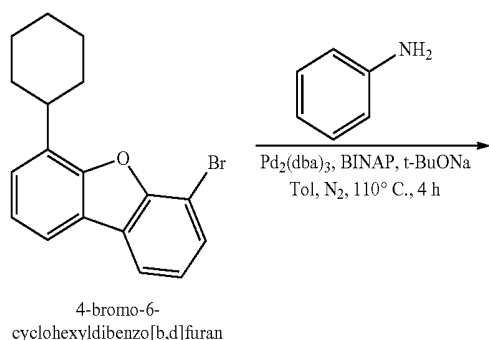
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4-bromo-6-cyclohexyldibenzo[b,d]furan

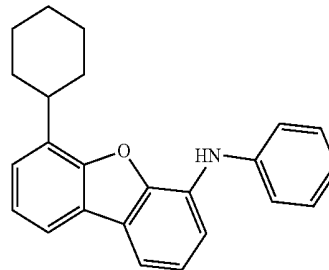
[0112] Under N₂ atmosphere, to THF (700.0 mL) was added 4-cyclohexyldibenzo[b,d]furan (74.0 g, 295.6 mmol). The resulting solution was cooled to -60° C. via dry ice ethanol bath, and n-BuLi (130.0 mL, 1.4 M) was added dropwise below -40° C. After the addition, the cooling bath was removed and the reaction was carried out at room temperature for 6 h (monitored by TLC after the sample being quenched with DMF). Then the reaction solution was cooled to -60° C. again, and 1,2-dibromoethane (51.0 mL, 591.3 mmol) was added dropwise below -40° C. The cooling bath was removed after the addition, and the reaction was carried out overnight (monitored by TLC). Saturated NH₄Cl solution (100 mL) was added dropwise to the reaction mixture. After 5 min stirring, the mixture was extracted with EA (2*100 mL), the organic phase was washed with NaCl (sat., aq.) (2*100 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and evaporated to dryness. The residue was purified by column chromatography (silica gel (200~300 mesh), eluent: petroleum ether) to give a mixture (60 g) of 4-cyclohexyldibenzo[b,d]furan and 4-bromo-6-cyclohexyldibenzo[b,d]furan. The mixture was added to n-hexane (400 mL) and heated to reflux until completely dissolved. The solution was cooled with room temperature. The needle-like solid precipitated was collected via filtration, washed with small amount of n-hexane and dried under vacuum with oil pump to give 4-bromo-6-cyclohexyldibenzo[b,d]furan as white solid (40.0 g, 121.5 mmol, 41.0%).

[0113] Step 3:



4-bromo-6-cyclohexyldibenzo[b,d]furan

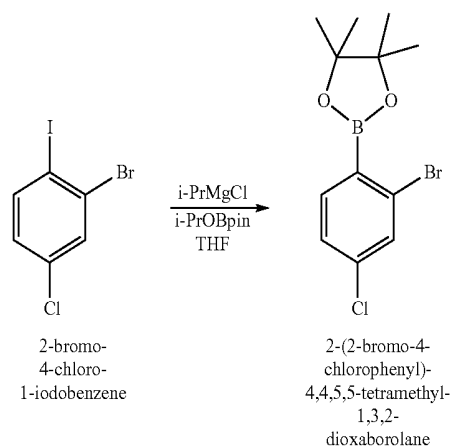
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6-cyclohexyl-N-phenyldibenzo[b,d]furan-4-amine

[0114] Under N₂ atmosphere, to toluene (600.0 mL) was added tris(dibenzylideneacetone)dipalladium (5.5 g, 6.0 mmol) at room temperature, and the mixture was stirred for 10 min. 1,1'-binaphthyl-2,2'-bis(diphenylphosphine) (7.5 g, 12.0 mmol) was added and the mixture was stirred for another 20 min. 4-bromo-6-cyclohexyldibenzo[b,d]furan (40.0 g, 121.5 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture, stirred until completely dissolved, then aniline (16.6 mL, 182.0 mmol) was added and stirred for another 5 min. To the reaction mixture was added sodium tert-butoxide (29.0 g, 301.7 mmol). The resulting mixture was heated to 110° C. for 4 h. The reaction was monitored by TLC. After the completion, the reaction mixture as hot was filtered through a three-layered plug (basic alumina, anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and celite, 1 cm for each layer). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by column chromatography (silica gel (200~300 mesh), gradient elution from 10:1 to 6:1 PE/toluene, v/v) to give 6-cyclohexyl-N-phenyldibenzo[b,d]furan-4-amine as semi-transparent solid (30.0 g, 87.9 mmol, 72.0%).

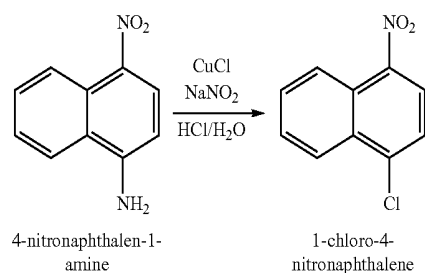
[0115] Step 4:



[0116] 2-bromo-4-chloro-1-iodobenzene (63.2 g, 199.15 mmol) was dissolved in anhydrous THF (600 mL) under N₂ atmosphere at room temperature, stirred at room temperature until dissolved and then cooled to -78° C. Isopropylmagnesium chloride (170 mL, 1.3 M) was added slowly. After reacting for 1 h at room temperature, 2-isopropoxy-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (56 g, 300.10 mmol) was added slowly to room temperature and the mixture was stirred for 2 h. Water was added to quench the reaction. EA was added and the reaction mixture was

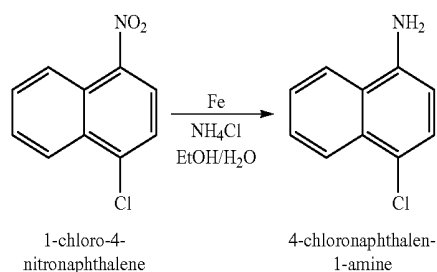
washed three times and concentrated, purified by column chromatography (eluent: EA/PE=1/40, v/v) to give 2-(2-bromo-4-chlorophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (56.88 g, 179.20 mmol, 90%).

[0117] Step 5:



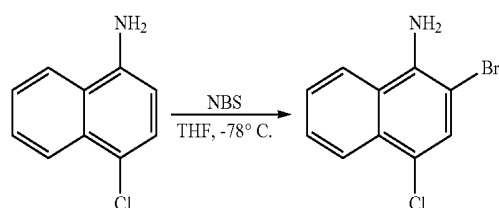
[0118] To HCl (2 L, 6 mol/L) was added 4-nitronaphthalen-1-amine (100 g, 531.38 mmol) at room temperature. The reaction solution was cooled to 0° C. after stirring for 2 h, and NaNO₂ (44 g, 637.68 mmol) was added. Stirring was continued for 2 h at the same temperature. CuCl (212.8 g, 2149.50 mmol) was slowly added portion-wise. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h at room temperature. After completion, the reaction mixture was extracted with EA, the organic phase was combined, washed with saturated NaHCO₃ solution, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (eluent: EA/PE=1/40, v/v) to give 1-chloro-4-nitronaphthalene (80 g, 385.34 mmol, 72.6%).

[0119] Step 6:



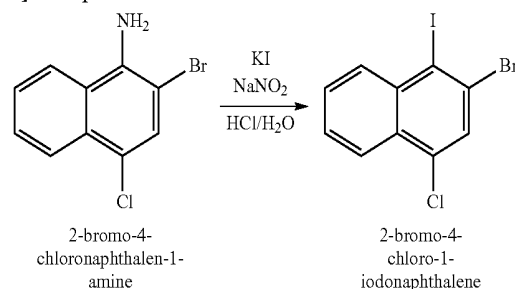
[0120] To a solution of EtOH/H₂O=3:1 (4 L) was added 1-chloro-4-nitronaphthalene (80 g, 385.34 mmol), NH₄Cl (13.5 g, 252.38 mmol), and reduced iron powder (108 g, 1928.57 mmol) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was heated to 80° C. and stirred for 4 h, and filtered through celite. Most of EtOH was evaporated off. The residue was extracted with EA, concentrated, purified by column chromatography (eluent: EA/PE=1/4) to give 4-chloronaphthalen-1-amine (58.4 g, 330.27 mmol, 85.5%).

[0121] Step 7:



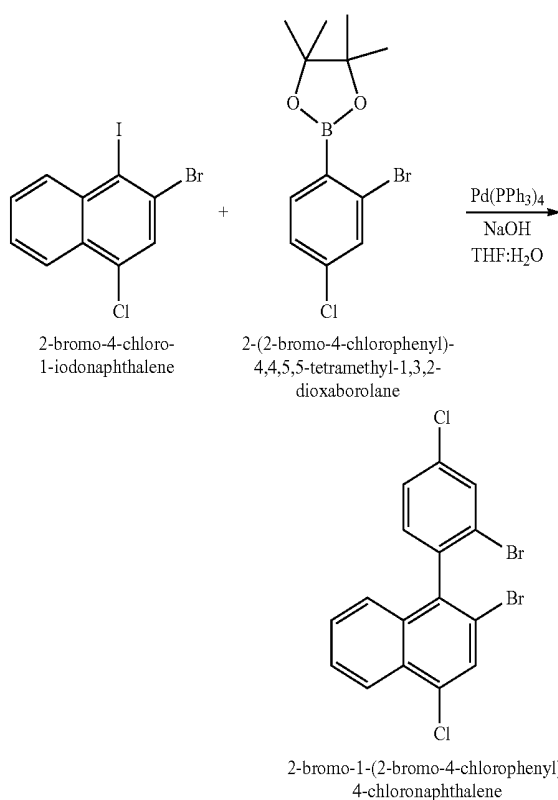
[0122] To THF (2000 mL) was added 4-chloronaphthalen-1-amine (40 g, 225.4 mmol) at room temperature. After cooling to -78° C., N-bromosuccinimide (41.0 g, 225.4 mmol) was added portion-wise. The reaction was stirred at low temperature until completion. Then the reaction was quenched with water, extracted with DCM, concentrated, and purified by column chromatography (eluent: PE/EA=16/1) to give 2-bromo-4-chloronaphthalen-1-amine as black solid (51.2 g, 200.0 mmol, 88.7%).

[0123] Step 8:



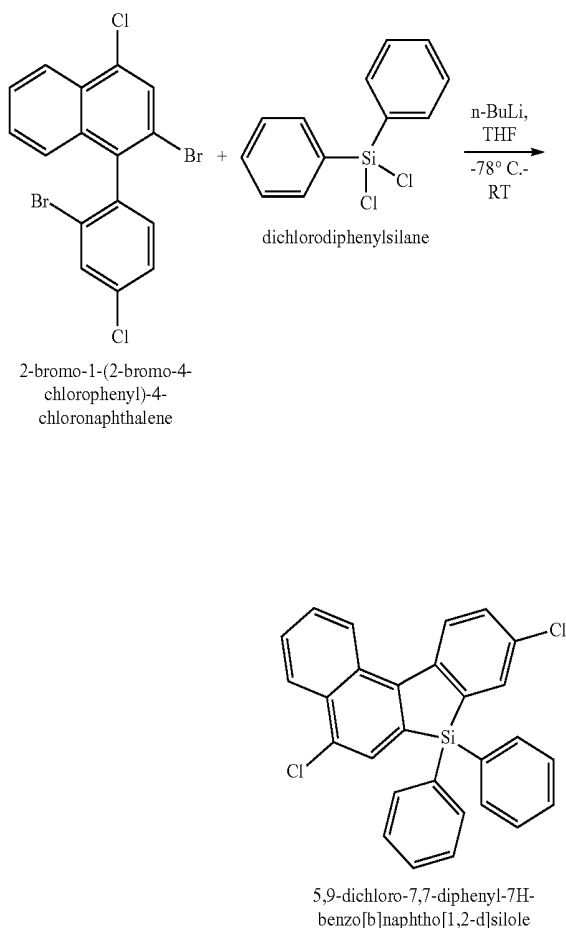
[0124] To HCl (1.0 L, 6 M) was added 2-bromo-4-chloronaphthalen-1-amine (51.2 g, 200.0 mmol) at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature. After cooled to 0° C., NaNO₂ (13.8 g, 220 mmol) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred for 2 h at the same temperature, and KI (166 g, 1000 mmol) was added portion-wise. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h at room temperature. After completion, the reaction mixture was extracted with EA, the organic phase was combined, washed with saturated NaHCO₃ solution, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (eluent: PE) to give 2-bromo-4-chloro-1-iodonaphthalene (36.8 g, 100.2 mmol, 50.1%).

[0125] Step 9:



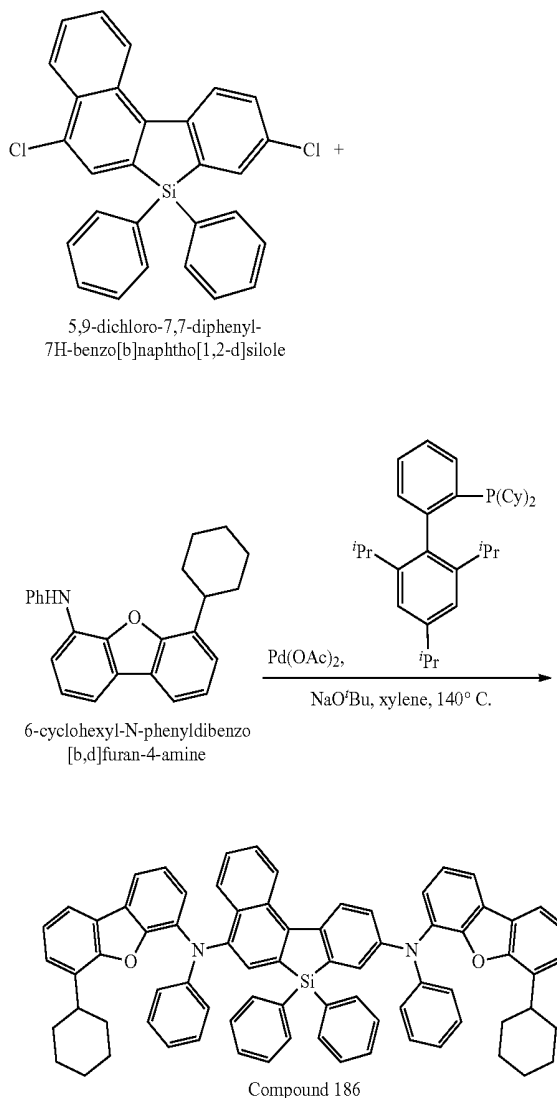
[0126] Under N₂ atmosphere, to THF (750.0 mL) were sequentially added 2-bromo-4-chloro-1-iodonaphthalene (30 g, 81.74 mmol), 2-(2-bromo-4-chlorophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (31.1 g, 98 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (5.0 g, 4.31 mmol) and NaOH solution (15.2 g, 380.00 mmol in 250.0 mL H₂O) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was heated to 100° C. and stirred for 24 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, extracted with EA for three times, concentrated, purified by column chromatography (eluent: EA/PE=1/30) to give 2-bromo-1-(2-bromo-4-chlorophenyl)-4-chloronaphthalene (17.6 g, 40.8 mmol, 50%).

[0127] Step 10:



[0128] 2-bromo-1-(2-bromo-4-chlorophenyl)-4-chloronaphthalene (10.0 g, 23.25 mmol) was dissolved in ether (100 mL) under N₂ atmosphere. The reaction mixture was cooled to -78° C., and n-BuLi (23.2 mL, 55.68 mmol, 2.4 M) was added dropwise slowly. The reaction was kept at this temperature for 60 min, then dichlorodiphenylsilane (7.0 g, 27.91 mmol) was added, and the resulting mixture was kept at low temperature for 1 h. After the completion, the reaction was quenched with water, extracted with EA, combined, concentrated, purified by column chromatography (eluent: PE) to give 5,9-dichloro-7,7-diphenyl-7H-benzo[b]naphtho[1,2-d]silole as white solid (6.3 g, 13.9 mmol, 60%).

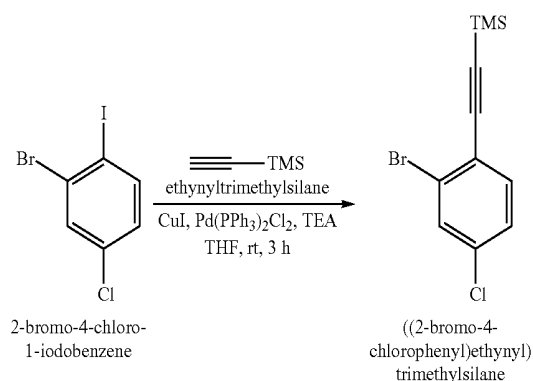
[0129] Step 11:



[0130] To a 100 mL three neck flask was added Pd(OAc)₂ (28.1 mg, 0.13 mmol), 2-dicyclohexylphosphine-2',4',6'-triisopropylbiphenyl (119.5 mg, 0.25 mmol), and xylene (40 mL). The solution was bubbled with N₂ for 20 min until the color of the solution no longer changed. Then 5,9-dichloro-7,7-diphenyl-7H-benzo[b]naphtho[1,2-d]silole (1.9 g, 4.19 mmol), 6-cyclohexyl-N-phenyldibenzo[b,d]furan-4-amine (3.5 g, 10.46 mmol), and Sodium tert-butoxide (2.01 g, 20.93 mmol) were added. The solution was bubbled with N₂ for another 10 min and heated to 140° C. until the reaction of the raw materials is completed. The reaction solution was filtered through Celite and MgSO₄, washed with DCM, evaporated to give yellow-green oil. The oil was mixed with 100 g Celite, purified by column chromatography (eluent: PE/THF=20/1), removed the solvent finally to give the compound 186 as yellow solid (1.3 g, 1.22 mmol, 29.1%). The compound was identified to be the target product, having a molecular weight of 1063.

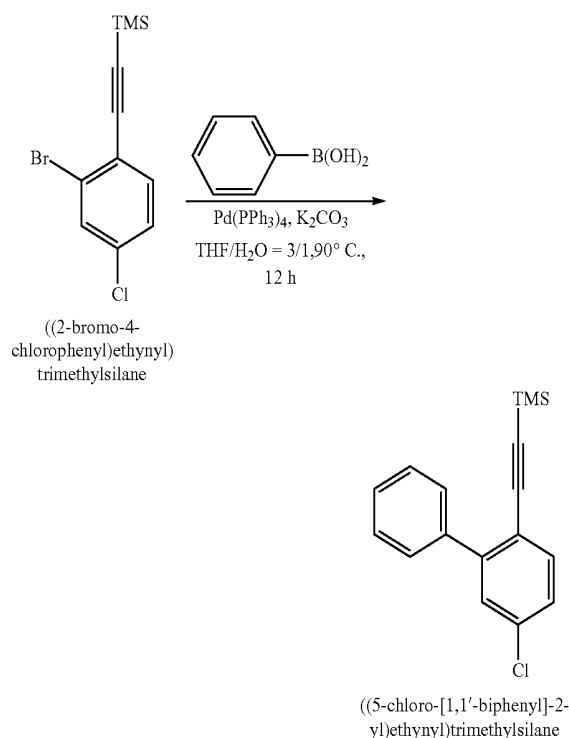
Example 2: Synthesis of Compound 738

[0131] Step 1:



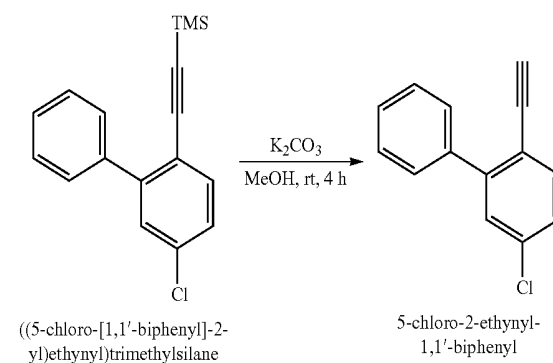
[0132] Under N_2 atmosphere, 2-bromo-4-chloro-1-iodobenzene (120.0 g, 378.13 mmol) was dissolved in anhydrous THF (1500.0 mL) at room temperature. After stirring at room temperature, to the solution were added triethylamine (60.0 mL, 397.21 mmol), CuI (2.1 g, 11.03 mmol), and $\text{Pd(PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ (8.0 g, 11.40 mmol). After stirring for 20 min, ethynyltrimethylsilane (55.0 mL, 397.31 mmol) was added slowly. The reaction was carried out at room temperature for 3 h, and monitored by TLC. The reaction was quenched with water, extracted with EA, concentrated, and purified by column chromatography (eluent: PE) to give ((2-bromo-4-chlorophenyl)ethynyl)trimethylsilane as yellow liquid (100.0 g, 347.63 mmol, 90.0%).

[0133] Step 2:



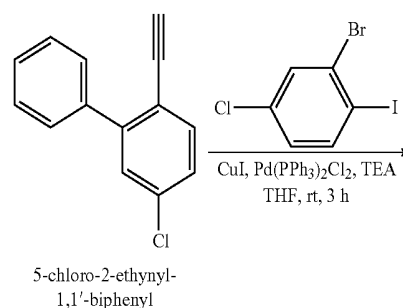
[0134] Under N_2 atmosphere, ((2-bromo-4-chlorophenyl)ethynyl)trimethylsilane (100.0 g, 347.63 mmol) was dissolved in THF/ H_2O (2/1, 1750.0 mL) at room temperature. After stirring at room temperature, to the solution, phenylboronic acid (51.0 g, 418.27 mmol), K_2CO_3 (96.0 g, 695.65 mmol), and $\text{Pd(PPh}_3)_4$ (12.0 g, 10.38 mmol) were sequentially added. The mixture was heated to reflux for 12 h, and monitored by TLC. After completion, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, extracted with EA, washed with saturated NaCl solution, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , concentrated, and purified by column chromatography (eluent: PE) to give ((5-chloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-yl)ethynyl)trimethylsilane as yellow liquid (81.0 g, 281.58 mmol, 81.0%).

[0135] Step 3:

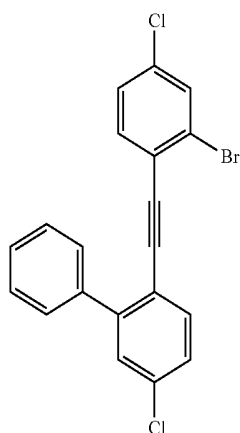


[0136] At room temperature, ((5-chloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-yl)ethynyl)trimethylsilane (81.0 g, 281.58 mmol) was dissolved in MeOH (800.0 mL). K_2CO_3 (46.6 g, 337.90 mmol) was added and the mixture was reacted at room temperature for 4 h, and the reaction was monitored by TLC. After the completion, the reaction solution was filtered by celite, concentrated, and purified by column chromatography (eluent: PE) to give 5-chloro-2-ethynyl-1,1'-biphenyl as light yellow solid (58.0 g, 272.71 mmol, 96.8%).

[0137] Step 4:

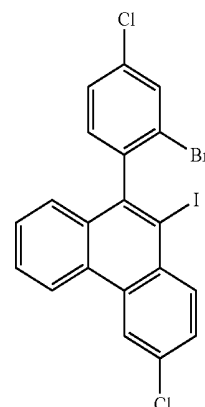


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2-((2-bromo-4-chlorophenyl)ethynyl)-5-chloro-1,1'-biphenyl

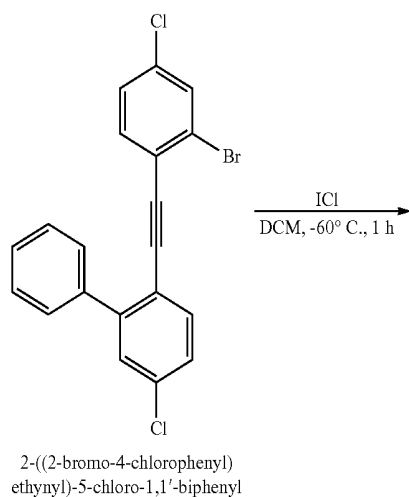
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9-(2-bromo-4-chlorophenyl)-3-chloro-10-iodophenanthrene

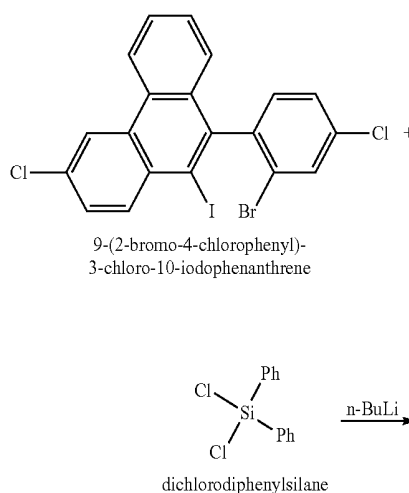
[0138] Under N_2 atmosphere, 2-bromo-4-chloro-1-iodobenzene (12 g, 38.36 mmol) was dissolved in anhydrous THF (200.0 mL) at room temperature. To the solution were added TEA (6.3 mL, 45.14 mmol), CuI (0.2 g, 1.13 mmol), and $Pd(PPh_3)_2Cl_2$ (0.8 g, 1.13 mmol). The mixture was stirred for 20 min. Then 5-chloro-2-ethynyl-1,1'-biphenyl (8.0 g, 37.62 mmol, in 20 mL THF) was slowly added. The mixture was reacted at room temperature for 3 h, and monitored by TLC. The reaction mixture was quenched with water, extracted with EA, concentrated, and purified by column chromatography (eluent: PE) to give 2-((2-bromo-4-chlorophenyl)ethynyl)-5-chloro-1,1'-biphenyl as white solid (12.0 g, 30.1 mmol, 80%).

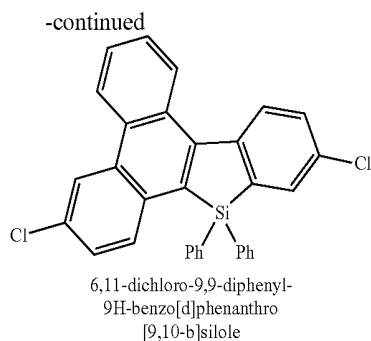
[0139] Step 5:



[0140] Under N_2 atmosphere, 2-((2-bromo-4-chlorophenyl)ethynyl)-5-chloro-1,1'-biphenyl (12.0 g, 30.1 mmol) was dissolved in DCM (300.0 mL) at room temperature. After cooling to $-60^\circ C$, a solution of ICl (33.6 mL, 33.61 mmol, 1.0 M) was slowly added to the reaction solution. The resulting solution was reacted at low temperature for 1 h, and monitored by TLC. After completion, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated Na_2SO_3 solution, and was allowed to warm to room temperature after the cooling bath was removed. Stirring was continued until the purple color of the solution disappeared. The mixture was extracted with DCM, dried over $MgSO_4$, filtered, and concentrated. The residue solid was refluxed in n-hexane (1.0 L) for 4 h, and the solid was collected by filtration to give 9-(2-bromo-4-chlorophenyl)-3-chloro-10-iodophenanthrene as white solid (14.9 g, 28.50 mmol, 94.7%).

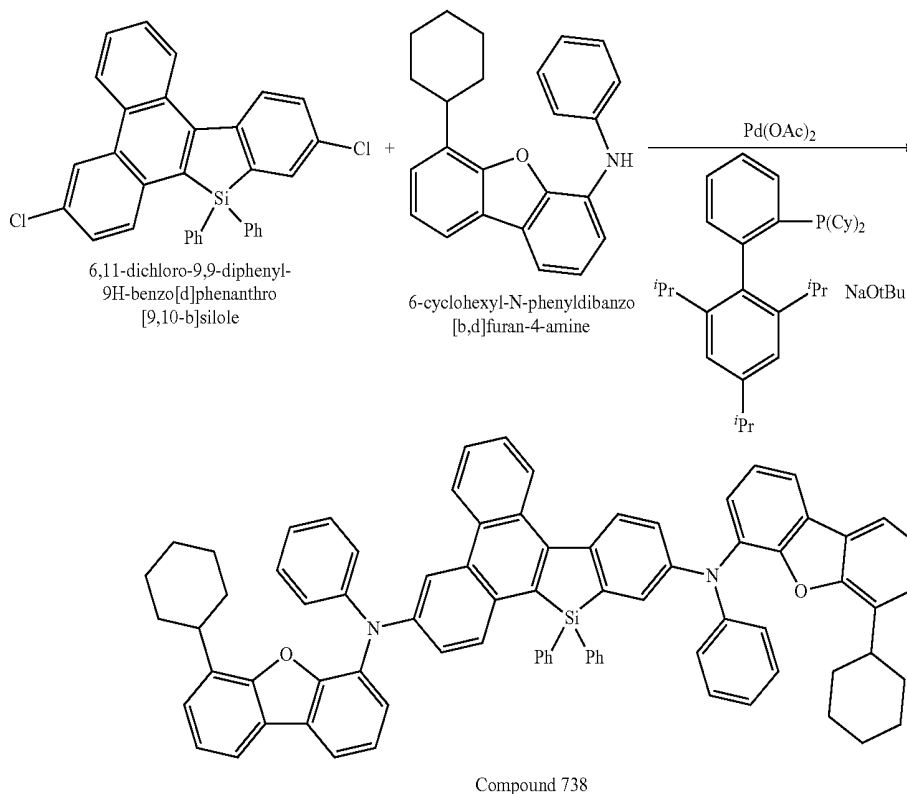
[0141] Step 6:





[0142] 9-(2-bromo-4-chlorophenyl)-3-chloro-10-iodo-phenanthrene (10.52 g, 20 mmol) was dissolved in 100 mL of Et₂O. After cooling to -78°C ., 8.8 mL of n-BuLi solution (2.5 M) was added slowly to the solution. After reacting for 1 h at -78°C ., a pre-cooled to -78°C . solution of dichlorodiphenylsilane (7.56 g, 30 mmol) in THF (100 mL) was slowly added to the reaction solution. The mixture was reacted for 1 h at -78°C ., and then slowly warmed to room temperature and reacted for another 2 h. A solid slowly precipitated after most of Et₂O was evaporated. After filtration, the solid was recrystallized twice in THF to give 6,11-dichloro-9,9-diphenyl-9H-benzo[d]phenanthro[9,10-b]silole (2.5 g, 5 mmol, 25%).

[0143] Step 7:



triisopropylbiphenyl (132 mg, 0.27 mmol) was added and the resulting solution was stirred for 30 min. 6,11-dichloro-9,9-diphenyl-9H-benzo[d]phenanthro[9,10-b]silole (2.5 g, 5 mmol) was added to the reaction solution and stirred until completely dissolved. 6-cyclohexyl-N-phenyldibenzo[b,d]furan-4-amine (5.1 g, 15 mmol) was added to the reaction solution and stirred until completely dissolved. NaOt-Bu (2.5 g, 25 mmol) was added to the reaction solution. The reaction solution was heated to 140°C . for 1 h, and monitored by TLC. After the completion, the reaction mixture as hot was filtered through a three-layered plug (basic alumina, anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and celite, 1 cm for each layer). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by column chromatography (silica gel (200–300 mesh), eluent: PE/toluene (10/1)). After concentration, the resulting solid was heated in THF until dissolved, and anhydrous EtOH was added to the solution. The solvent was distilled off under normal pressure until solid appear. The mixture was cooled to room temperature under stirring. The solid was collected by filtration to give Compound 738 as yellow solid (1.9 g, 1.7 mmol, 34%). The compound was identified to be the target product, having a molecular weight of 1113.

[0145] The persons skilled in the art should know that the above preparation method is only an illustrative example, and the persons skilled in the art can obtain the structure of other compounds of the present invention by modifying the above preparation method.

[0144] Under N₂ atmosphere, to xylene (50.0 mL) was added Pd(OAc)₂ (30 mg, 0.14 mmol) at room temperature. After stirring for 10 min, 2-dicyclohexylphosphine-2',4',6'-

Device Examples

[0146] A glass substrate with 80 nm thick indium-tin-oxide (ITO) anode was first cleaned and then treated with

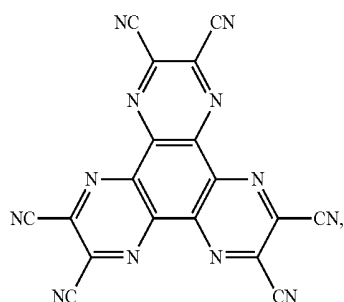
oxygen plasma and UV ozone. After the treatments, the substrate was baked dry in a glovebox to remove moisture. The substrate was then mounted on a substrate holder and loaded into a vacuum chamber. The organic layers specified below were deposited in sequence by thermal vacuum deposition on the ITO anode at a rate of 0.2-2 Å/s at a vacuum of around 10^{-8} torr. Compound HI (100 Å) was used as the hole injection layer (HIL). Compound HT (1000 Å) was used as the hole transporting layer (HTL). Compound EB (100 Å) was used as the electron blocking layer (EBL). Then the inventive compound or the comparative compound was doped in the host Compound HOST as the emitting layer (EML, 250 Å). On the emitting layer, Compound HB (100 Å) was deposited as the hole blocking layer (HBL). A mixture (50:50) of Compound ET and 8-Hydroxyquinolino-lato-lithium (Liq) was deposited as the electron transporting layer (ETL, 150 Å). Finally, 10 Å-thick Liq was deposited as the electron injection layer and 1200 Å of Al was deposited as the cathode. The device was then transferred back to the glovebox and encapsulated with a glass lid and a moisture getter to complete the device.

[0147] The detailed emitting layer structure and thicknesses are shown in the table below. In the layers in which more than one materials were used, they were obtained by doping different compounds in the weight ratios described therein.

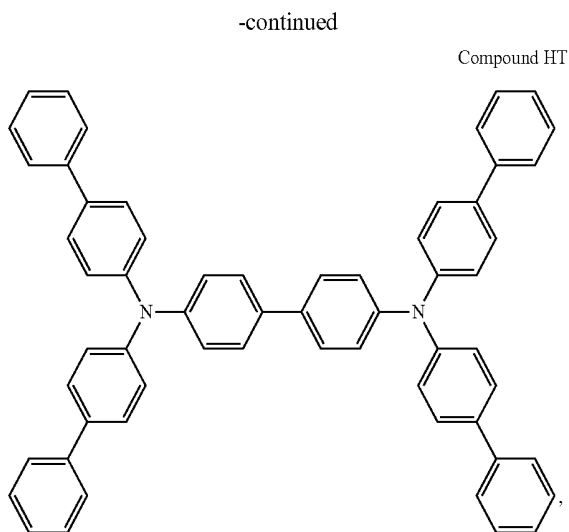
TABLE 1

Device structure of device examples	
Device ID	EML
Example 1	Compound HOST:Compound 186 (96:4) (250 Å)
Example 2	Compound HOST:Compound 738 (96:4) (250 Å)
Comparative Example 1	Compound HOST:Compound A (96:4) (250 Å)
Comparative Example 2	Compound HOST:Compound B (96:4) (250 Å)

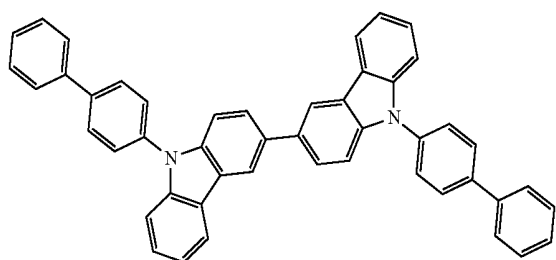
[0148] The structures of the materials used in the devices are shown below:



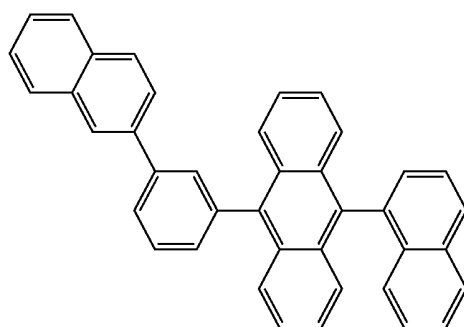
Compound HI



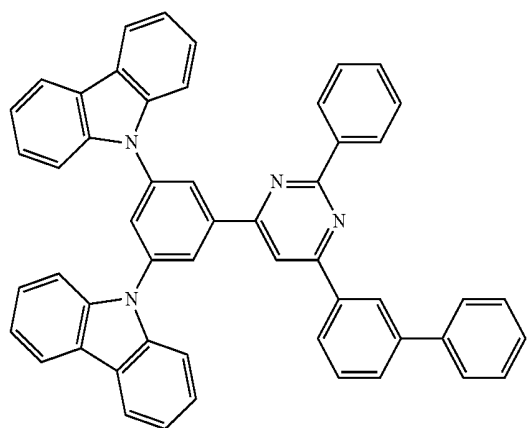
Compound HT



Compound EB



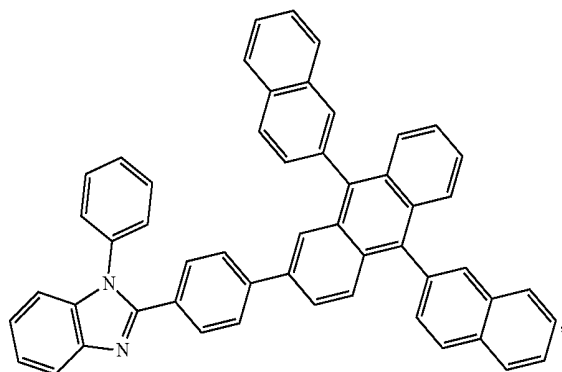
Compound HOST



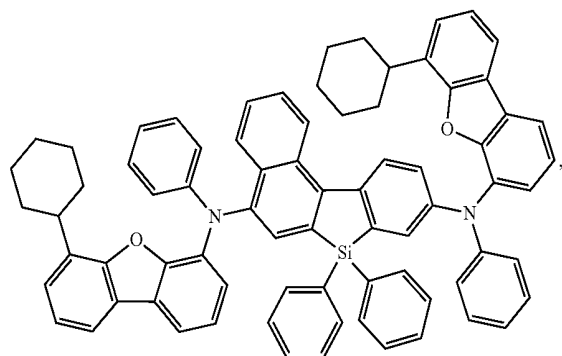
Compound HB

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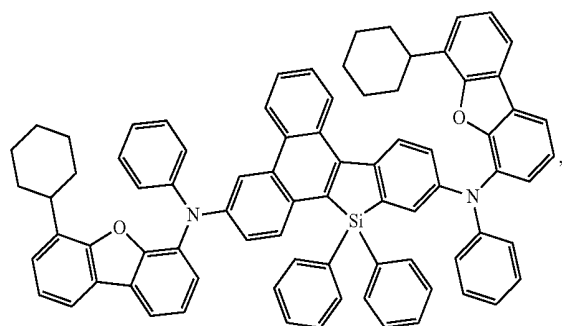
Compound ET



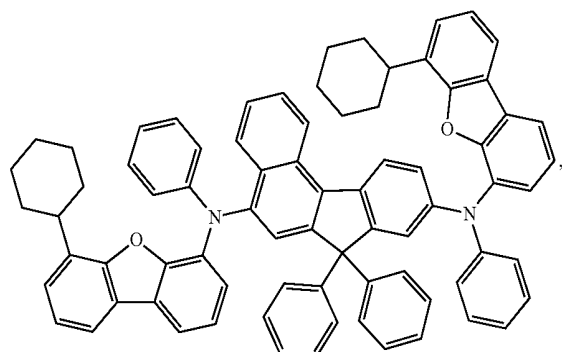
Compound 186



Compound 738

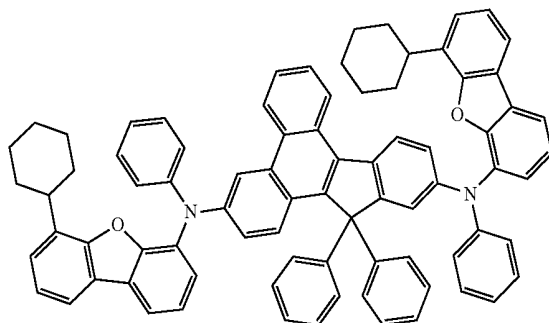


Compound A



-continued

Compound B



[0149] The IVL characteristics of the devices were measured at various current densities and voltages. The luminance efficiency (LE), External Quantum Efficiency (EQE), λ_{max} , voltage (V) and CIE data were measured at 1000 nits. The lifetime was tested at a constant current from an initial brightness of 1200 nits. LT97 means the lifetime of the device decayed to 97% of the initial brightness. The lifetime of Comparative Example 1 is set to 100 and all the other devices are relative to Comparative Example 1.

TABLE 2

Device data						
Device ID	CIE (x,y)	λ_{max} (nm)	Voltage (V)	LE (cd/A)	EQE (%)	LT97
Example 1	(0.16,0.37)	480	3.84	17.7	7.9	1350
Example 2	(0.16,0.38)	476	3.73	18.0	7.9	2600
Comparative Example 1	(0.15,0.13)	452	4.22	7.9	7.6	100
Comparative Example 2	(0.15,0.09)	442	4.15	5.3	6.6	90

[0150] Discussion:

[0151] Table 2 shows the device performance of the compounds 186 and 738 of the present invention and comparative compounds. Compounds 186 and 738 are compared to compounds A and B, and compounds 186 and 738 are silicon fluorene compounds, while compounds A and B are corresponding fluorene compounds. Unexpectedly, the device efficiencies of compounds 186 and 738 are much higher than those of compounds A and (EQE 7.9% and 7.9% vs. 7.6% and 6.6%). The device voltages of compounds 186 and 738 are much lower than those of compounds A and B (3.84 V and 3.73 V vs. 4.22 V and 4.15 V). Furthermore, the inventive compounds showed much improved lifetime compared to comparative compounds.

[0152] The advantages observed with the compounds of the invention are completely unexpected. Even for those skilled in the art, it is impossible to predict this situation. The present invention provides a range of effective luminescent materials. These materials can be used in commercial OLED products.

[0153] It is understood that the various embodiments described herein are by way of example only and are not intended to limit the scope of the invention. The present invention as claimed may therefore include variations from the particular examples and preferred embodiments described herein, as will be apparent to one of skill in the art. Many of the materials and structures described herein may

be substituted with other materials and structures without deviating from the spirit of the invention. It is understood that various theories as to why the invention works are not intended to be limiting.

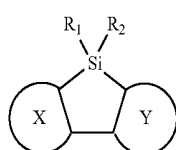
What is claimed is:

1. A compound of formula I:



Wherein n is an integer from 1 to 4; when n is 2 or more, two groups of B may be the same or different;

A is a structure represented by formula II:



Formula II

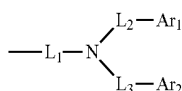
Each of ring X and Y independently represents a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl group having 6 to 30 ring atoms;

At least one of X and Y is a fused ring system, preferably the fused ring system is a fused ring system in which at least two six-membered aryl or heteroaryl rings fused together;

R₁ and R₂ are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20 carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfanyl group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof;

R₁ and R₂ are optionally joined to form a ring;

B represents a group represented by Formula III:



Formula III

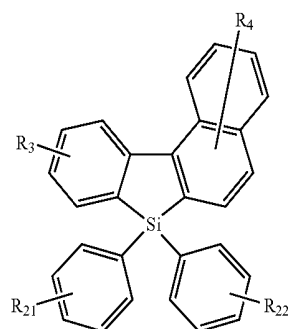
Wherein:

Each of Ar₁ and Ar₂ are independently selected from the group consisting of a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 5 to 30 ring atoms, and combinations thereof;

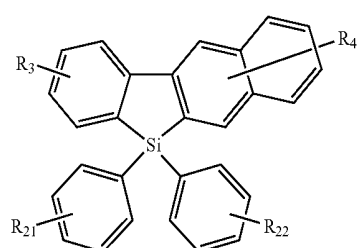
Each of L₁, L₂, and L₃ are independently selected from the group consisting of a single bond, an arylene group having 6 to 30 ring carbon atoms, a heteroarylene group having 5 to 30 ring atoms, and combinations thereof;

Ar₁ and Ar₂ can be optionally joined to form a ring.

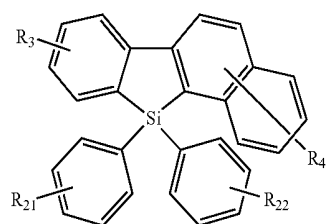
2. The compound of claim 1, wherein the structure A is represented by Formula IV-XXIII:



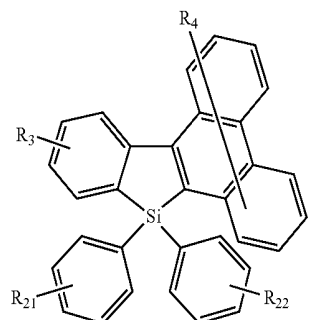
Formula IV



Formula V

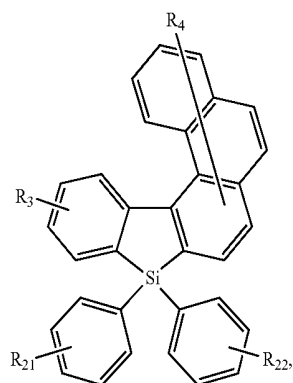


Formula VI



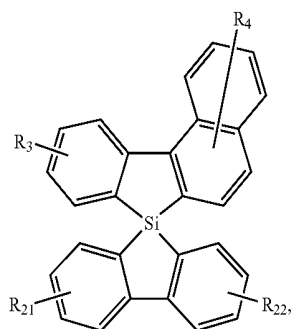
Formula VII

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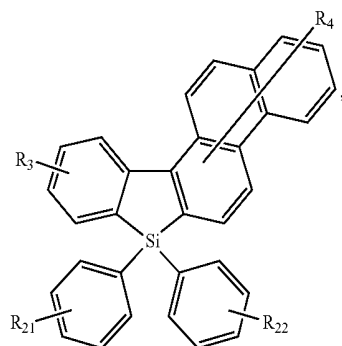


Formula VIII

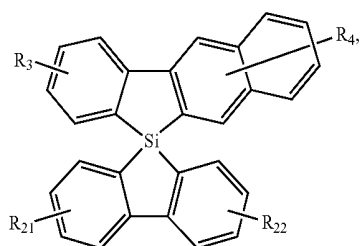
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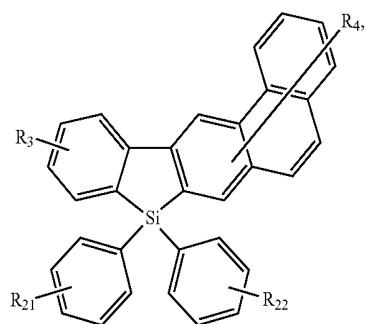
Formula XIII



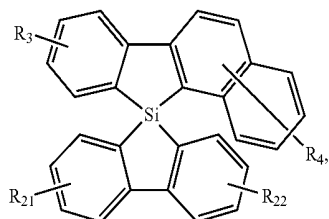
Formula IX



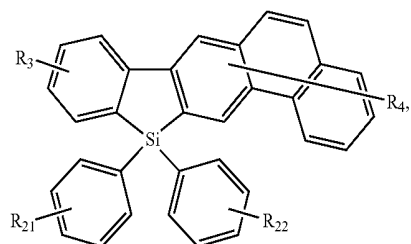
Formula XIV



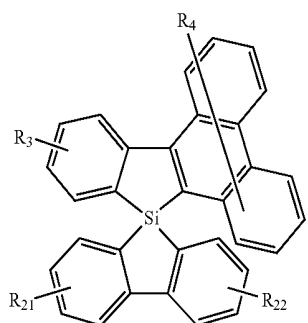
Formula X



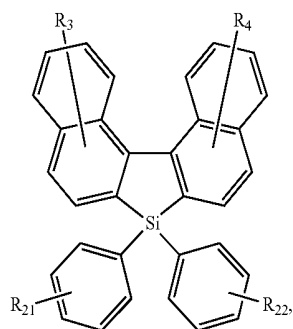
Formula XV



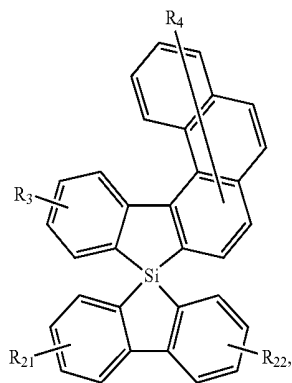
Formula XI



Formula XVI

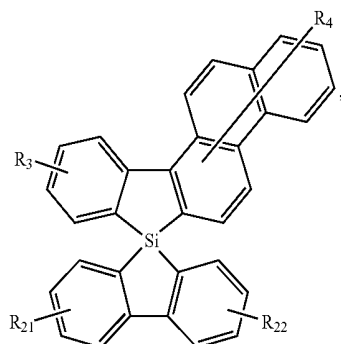


Formula XII



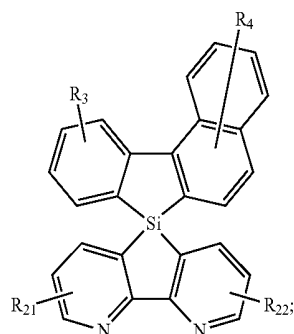
Formula XVII

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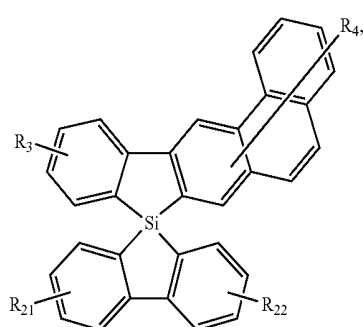


Formula XVIII

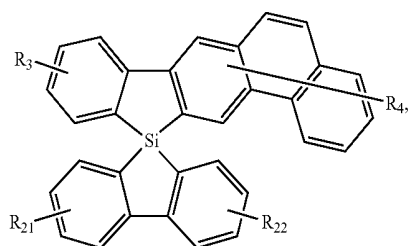
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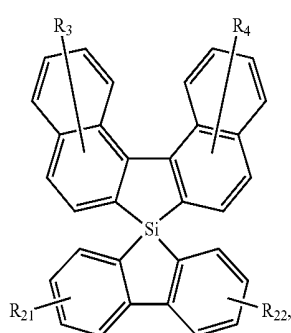
Formula XXIII



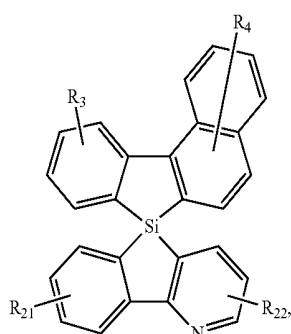
Formula XIX



Formula XX



Formula XXI



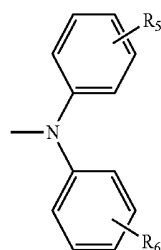
Formula XXII

Wherein

R₂₁, R₂₂, R₃ and R₄ each independently represents mono, multiple or no substitution; when they represent multi substitutions, the adjacent substitution can be joined to form a ring;

R₂₁, R₂₂, R₃ and R₄ are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20 carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfanyl group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof.

3. The compound of claim 1, wherein the structure B is represented by Formula XXIV:



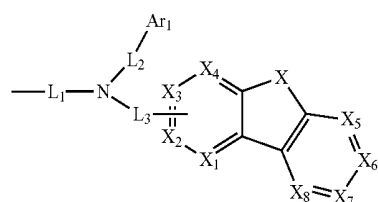
Formula XXIV

wherein R₅ and R₆ each independently represents mono, di, tri, tetra, penta or no substitution; when they represent multi substitutions, the adjacent substitution can be joined to form a ring;

R₅ and R₆ are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substi-

tuted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20 carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfanyl group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof.

4. The compound of claim 1, wherein the structure B is represented by Formula XXV:



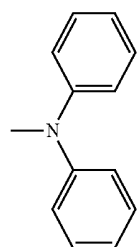
Formula XXV

wherein

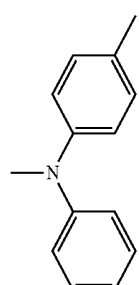
X is O or S,

X₁, X₂, X₃, X₄, X₅, X₆, X₇ and X₈ are independently selected from C, CR_x or N, wherein R_x is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20 carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfanyl group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof.

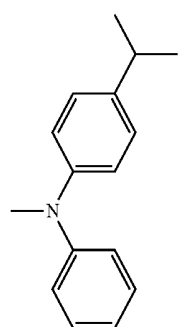
5. The compound of claim 1, wherein the structure B is selected from the group consisting of:



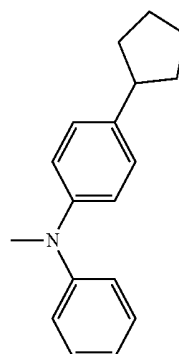
B1



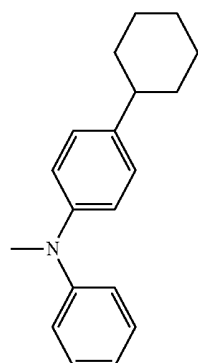
B2



B3

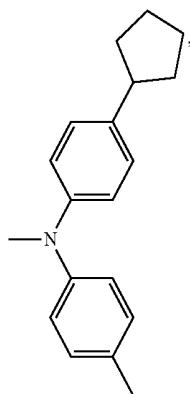
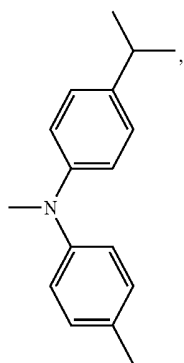
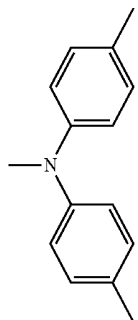
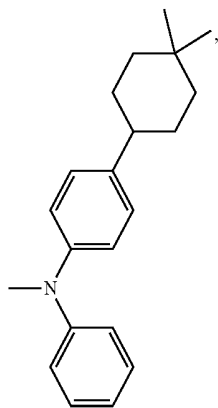


B4



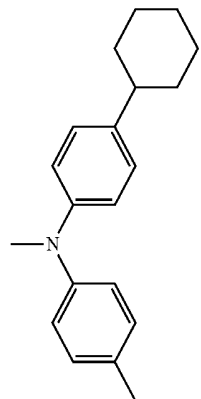
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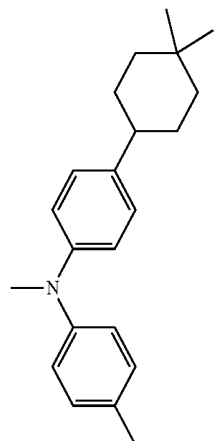
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B6



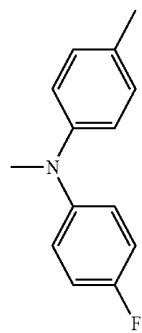
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B7



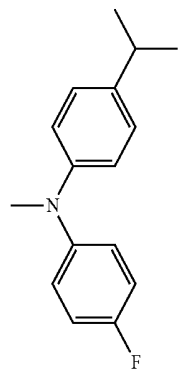
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B8



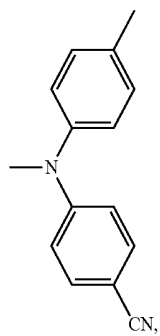
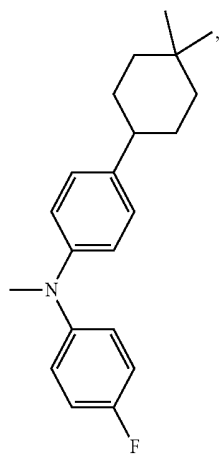
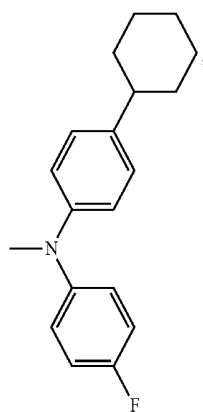
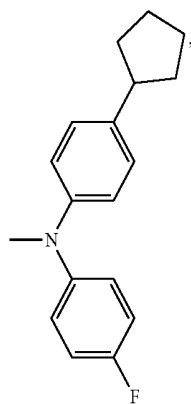
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B9



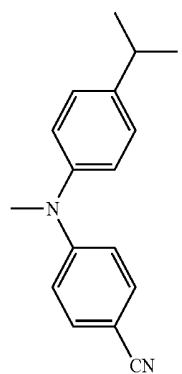
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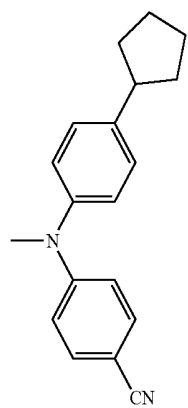
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B14



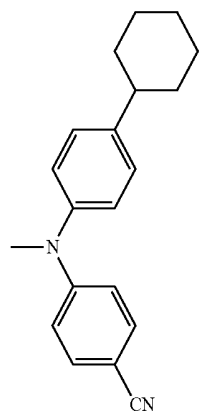
B18

B15



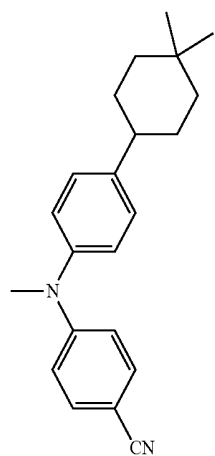
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B16



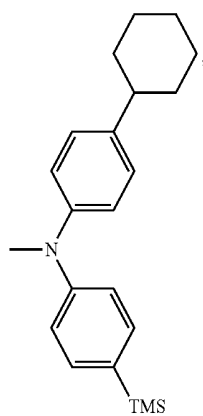
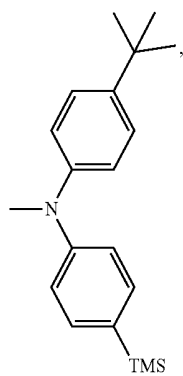
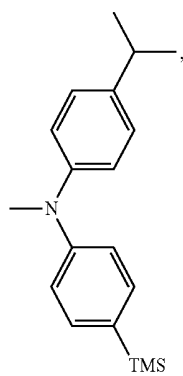
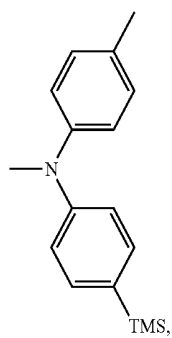
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B17



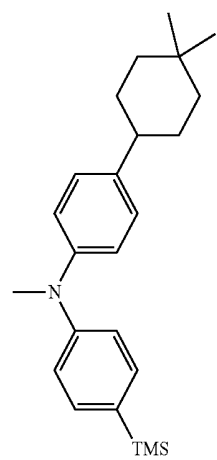
B21

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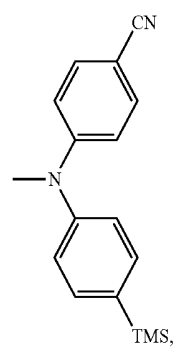


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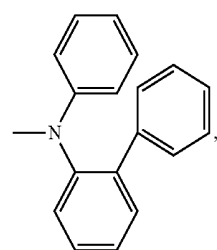
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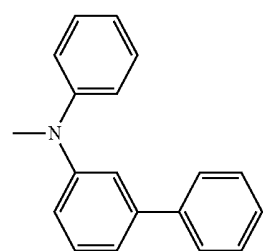
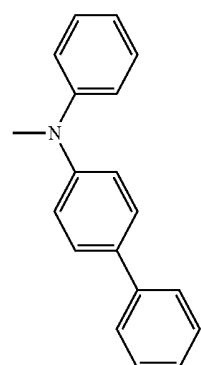
B23



B24



B25



B26

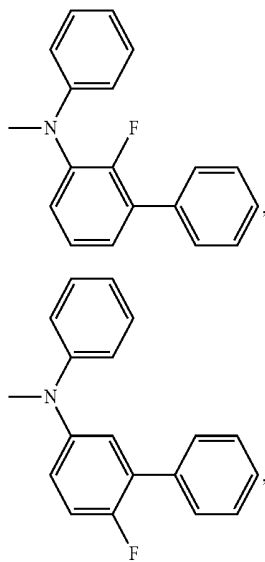
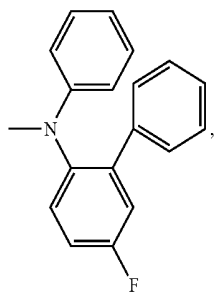
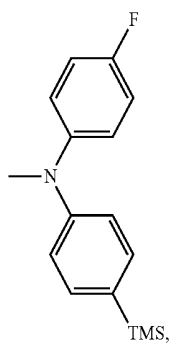
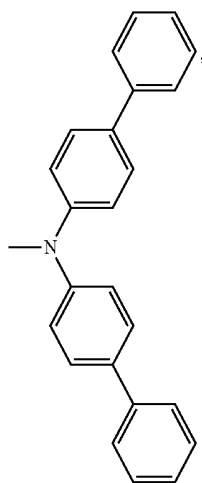
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B28

B29

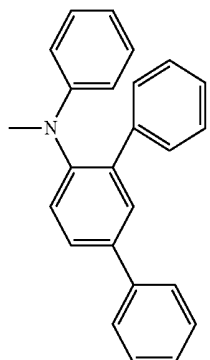
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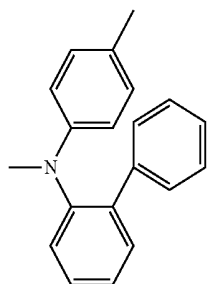
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B31



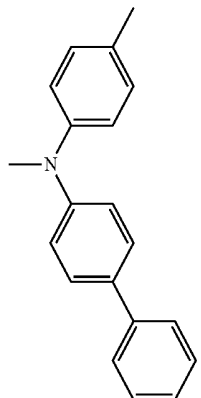
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B32



B37

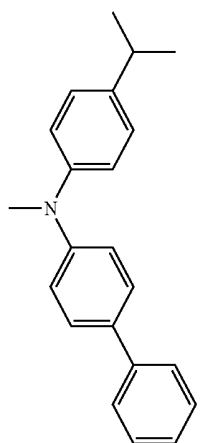
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B38

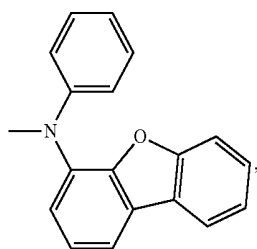
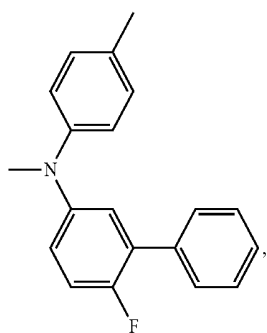
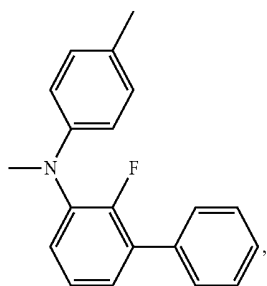
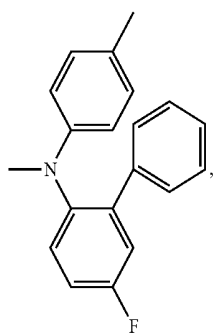
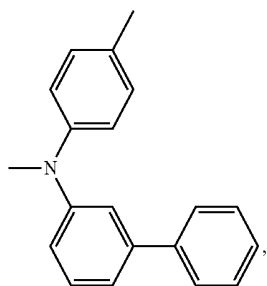
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B35



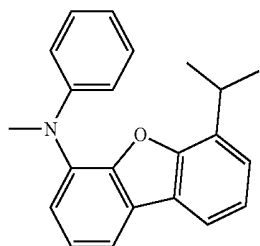
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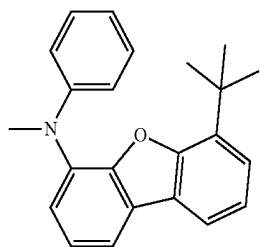
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B40



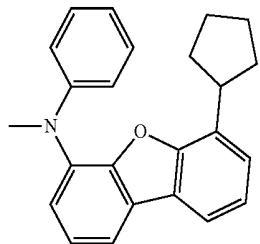
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B41



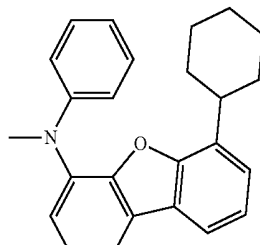
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B42



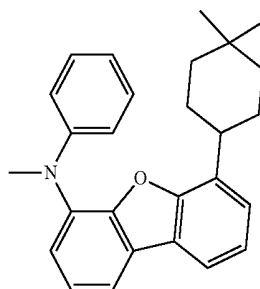
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B43



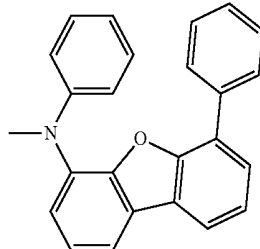
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B44

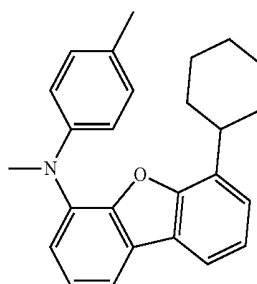
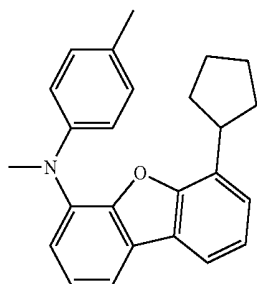
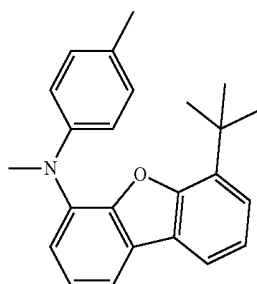
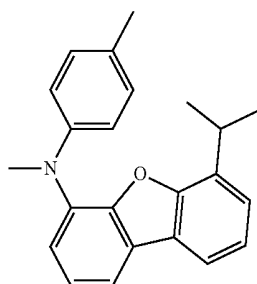
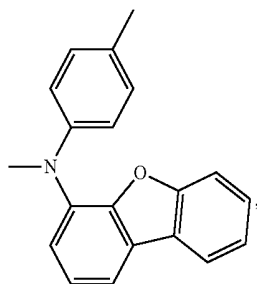


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B50

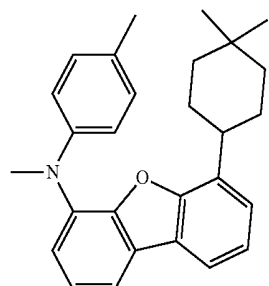


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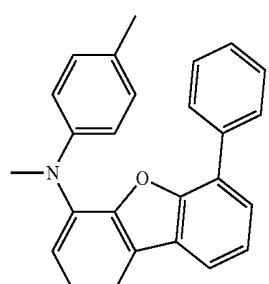
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B51



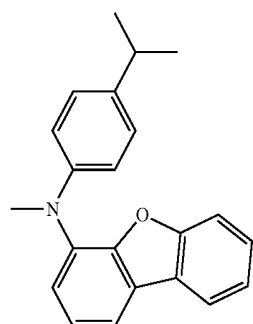
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B52



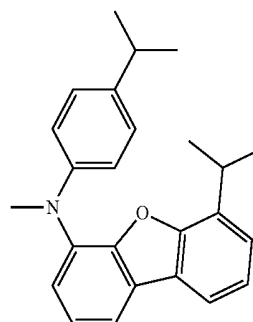
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B53



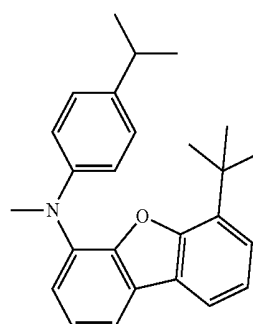
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B54



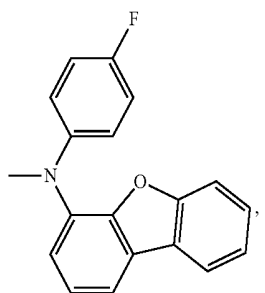
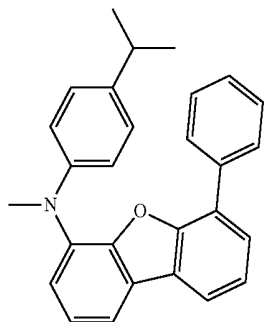
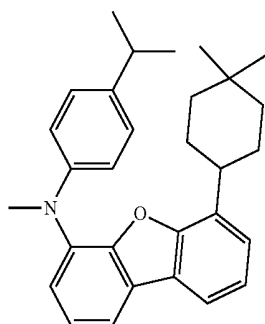
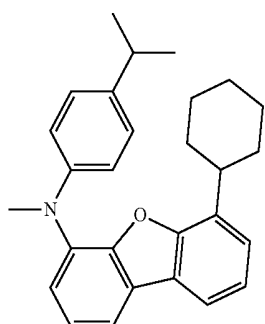
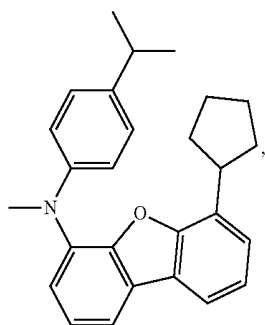
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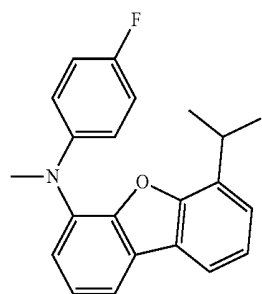
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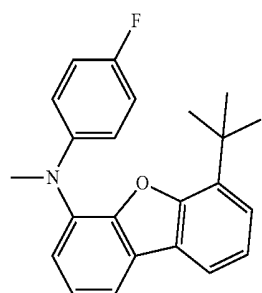
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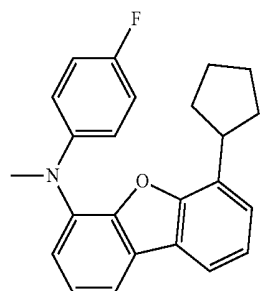
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B62



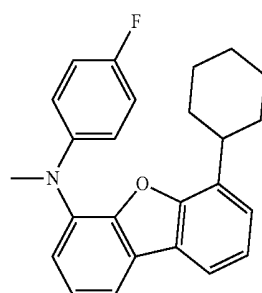
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B63



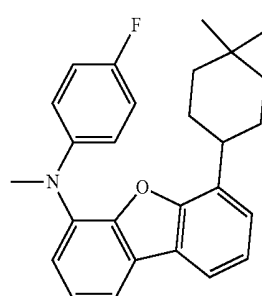
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B64



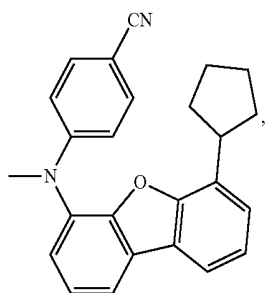
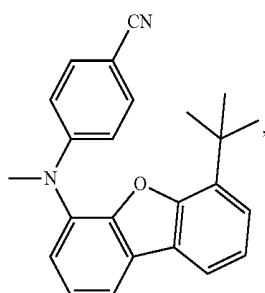
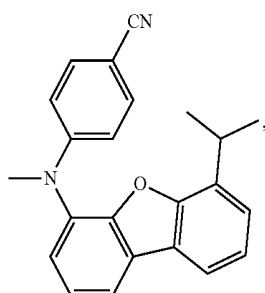
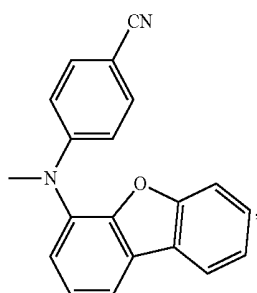
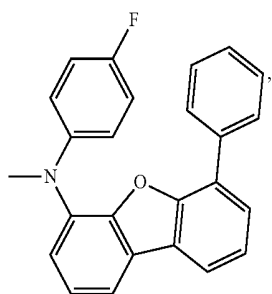
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B65



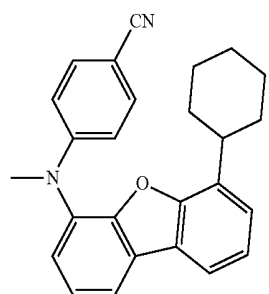
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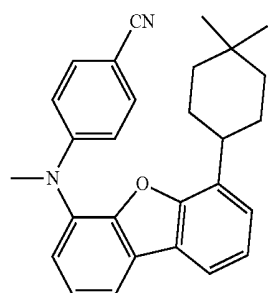
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B71



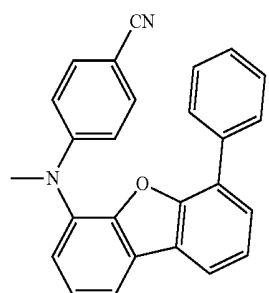
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B72



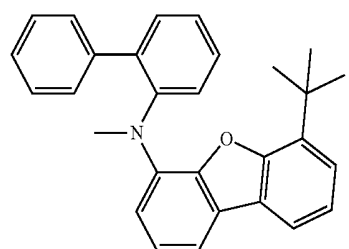
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B73



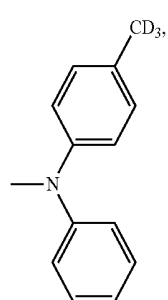
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B74



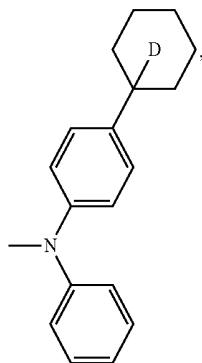
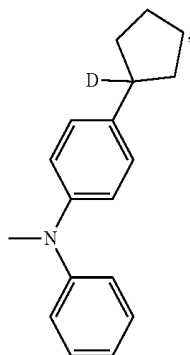
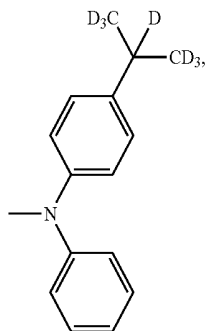
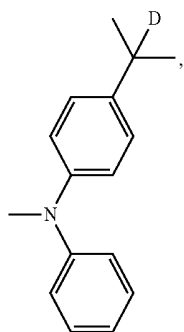
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B75



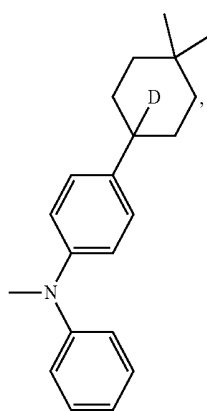
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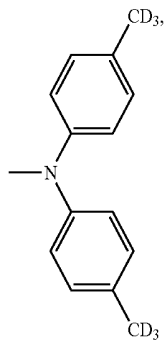


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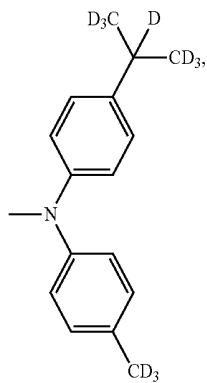
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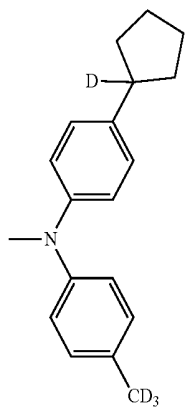
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B83



B84



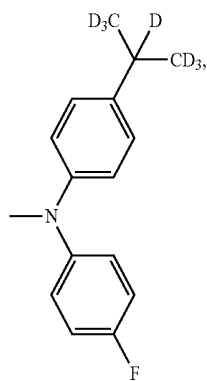
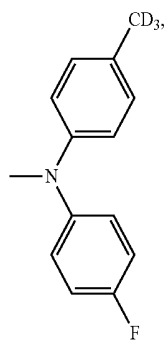
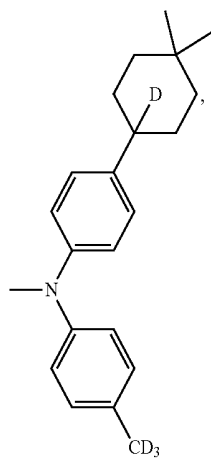
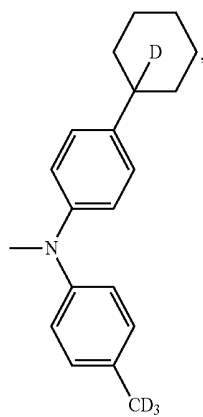
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B86

B87

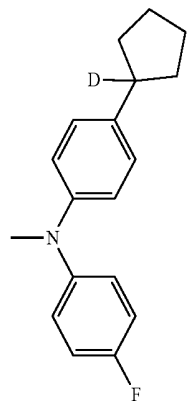
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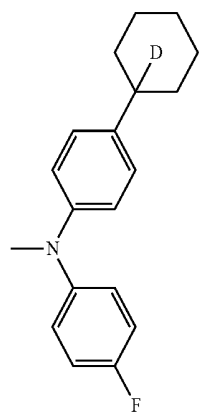
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B89



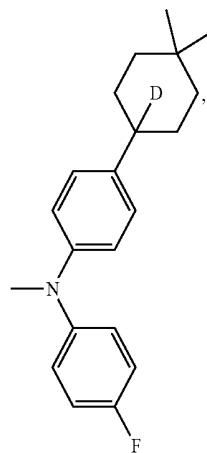
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B90



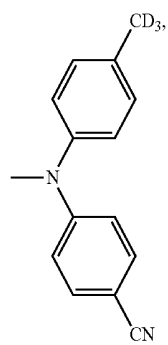
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B91



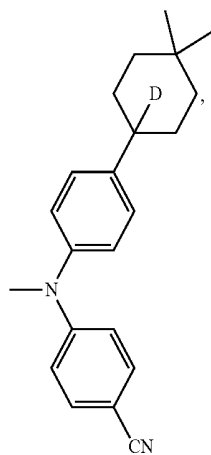
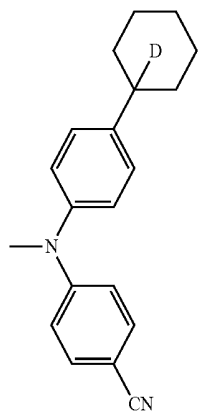
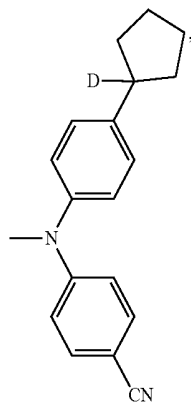
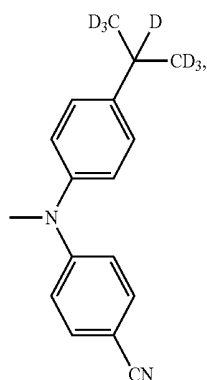
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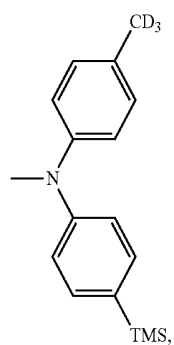
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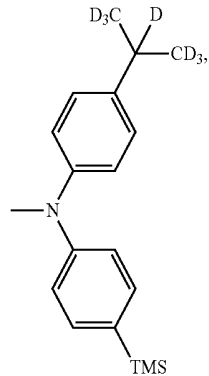
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B97



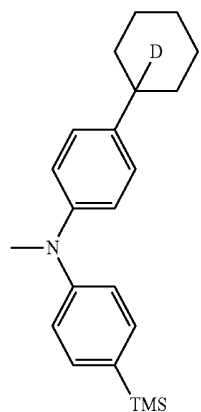
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B98



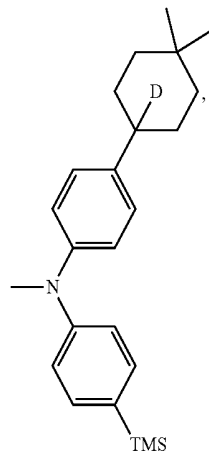
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B99



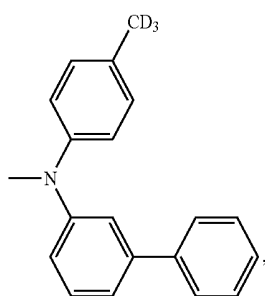
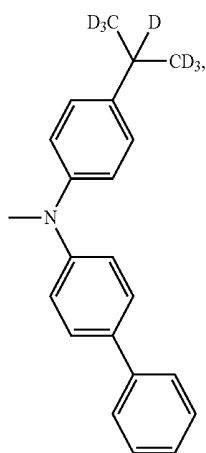
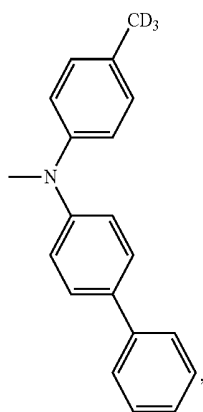
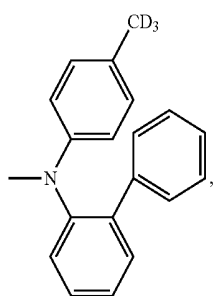
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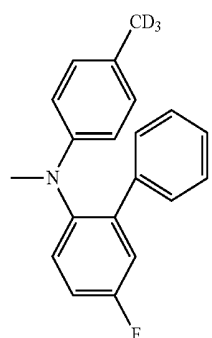
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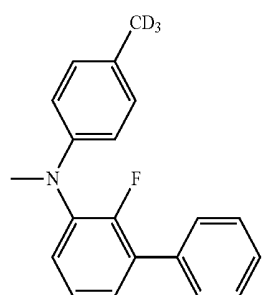
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B105



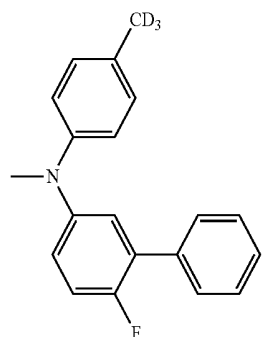
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B106



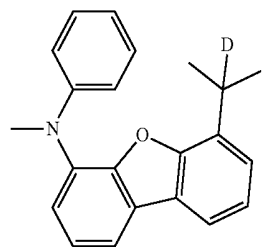
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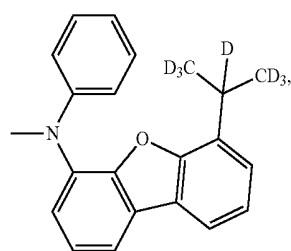
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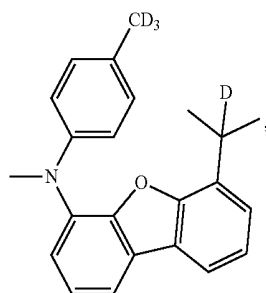
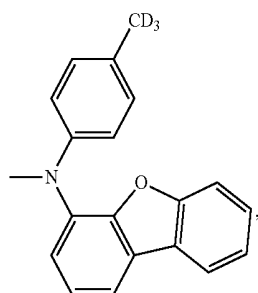
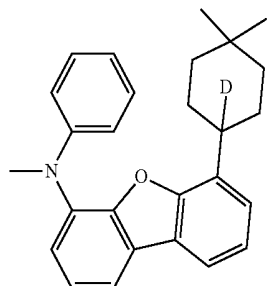
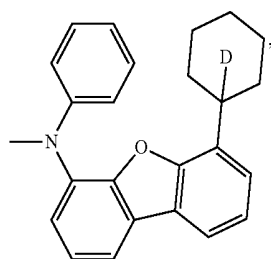
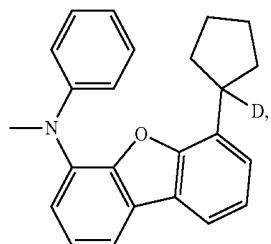


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B113

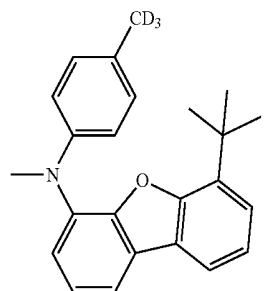


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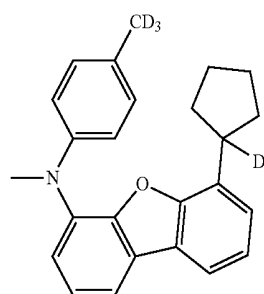
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B114



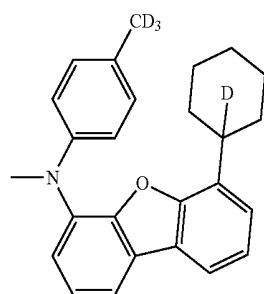
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B115



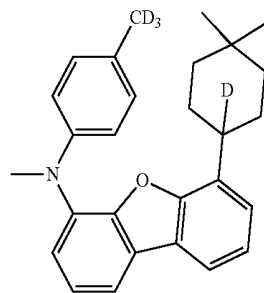
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B116



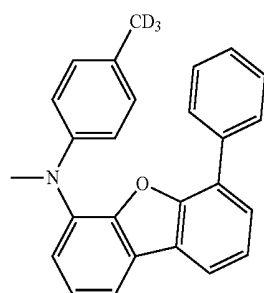
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B117



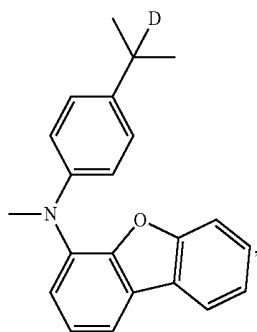
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B118

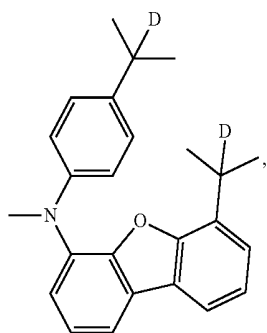


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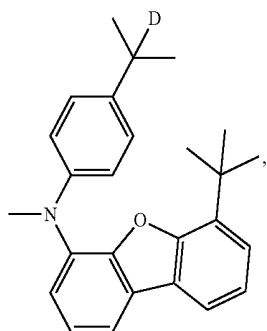
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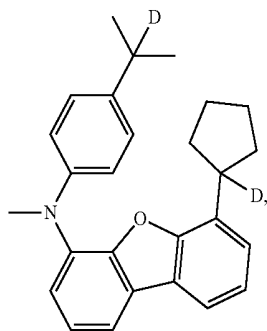
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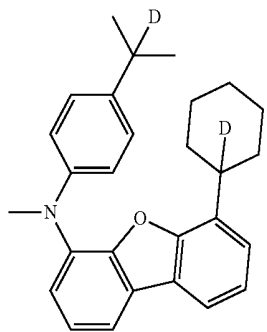
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B126

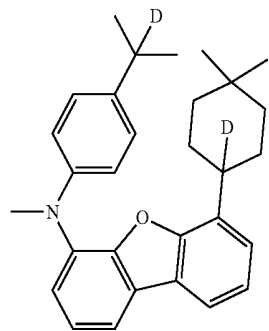


B127

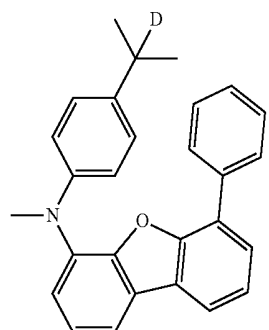


B128

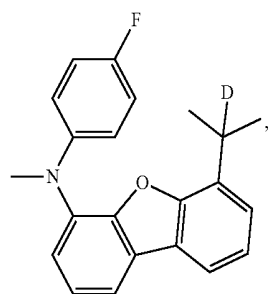
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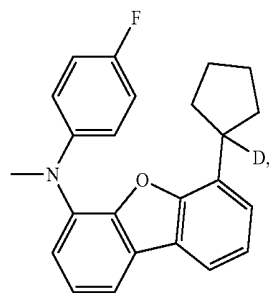
B129



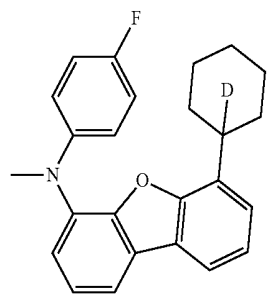
B130



B131

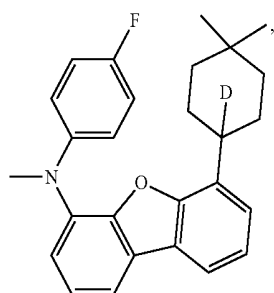


B132



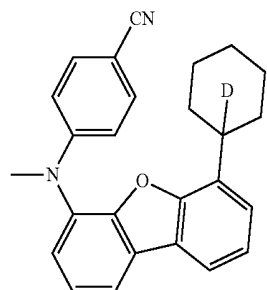
B133

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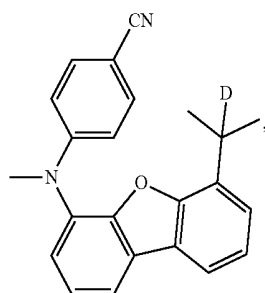
B134

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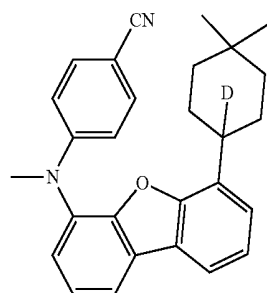
B137

B135



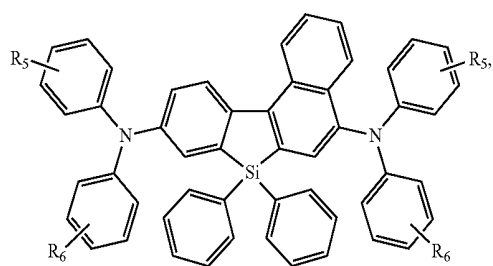
B136

B138

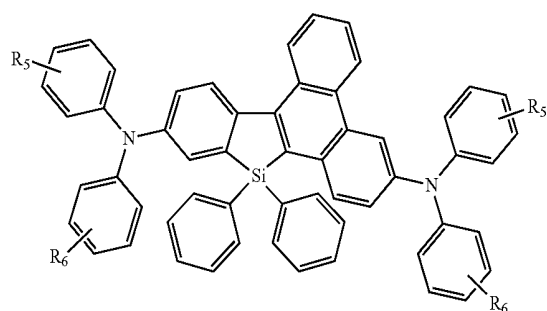


6. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound having the formula XXVI-XXXIII:

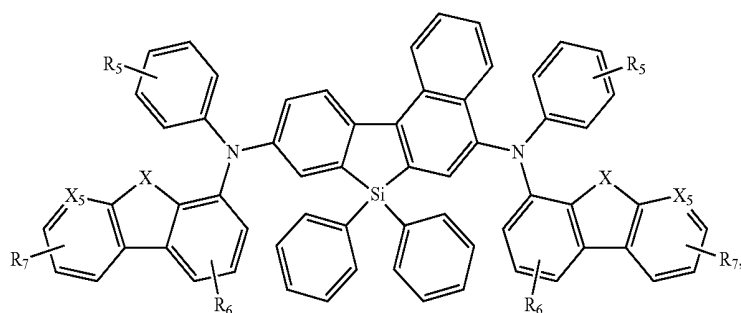
Formula XXVI



Formula XXVII

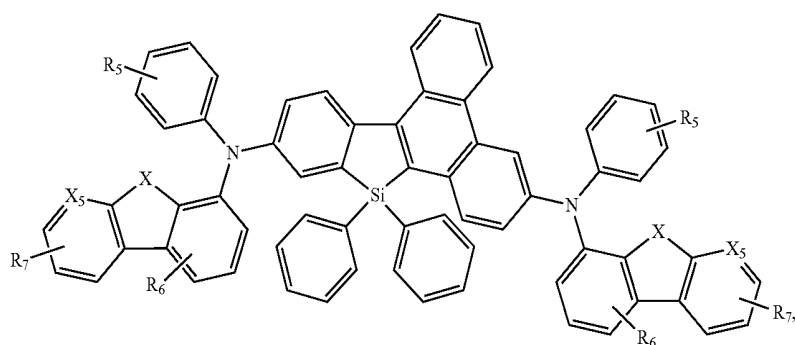


Formula XXVIII



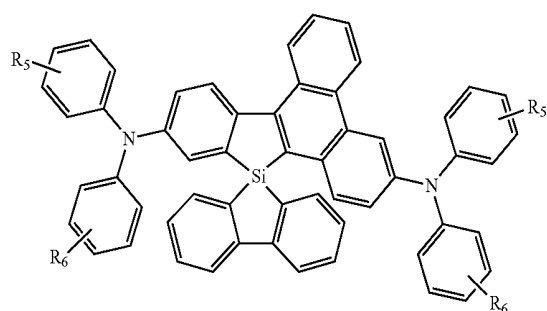
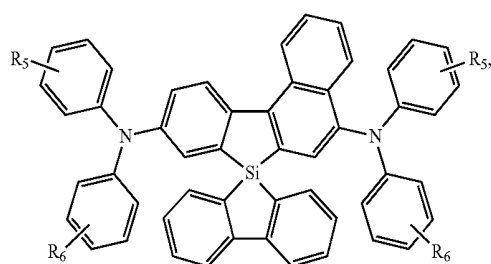
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Formula XXIX

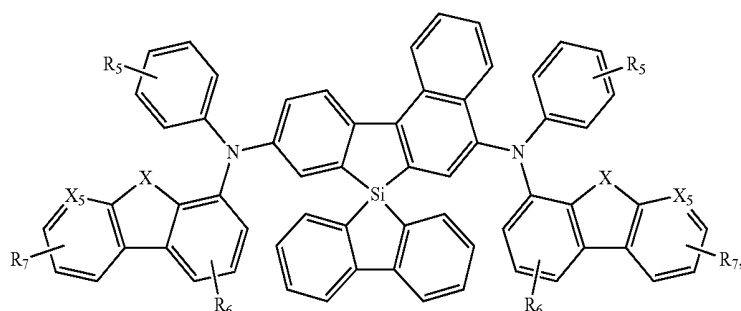


Formula XXX

Formula XXXI



Formula XXXII



Formula XXXIII

wherein

X is O or S,

X₅ is selected from CR_x, C, or N, wherein R_x is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon

atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20

carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfanyl group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof;

R₅, R₆ and R₇ each independently represents mono, multi or no substitution; when they represent multi substitutions, the adjacent substitution can be joined to form a ring;

R₅, R₆ and R₇ are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20 carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfanyl group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof.

7. The compound of claim 5, wherein the compound has a structure selected from the group consisting of Compound #1 to Compound #1104, wherein the Compound #1 to the Compound #1104 have the structure of the formula I:



and wherein A, B and n in the structure of formula I are respectively listed in the table:

Compound #	A	B	n
1.	A1	B1	1
2.	A1	B2	1
3.	A1	B3	1
4.	A1	B4	1
5.	A1	B5	1
6.	A1	B6	1
7.	A1	B7	1
8.	A1	B8	1
9.	A1	B9	1
10.	A1	B10	1
11.	A1	B11	1
12.	A1	B12	1
13.	A1	B13	1
14.	A1	B14	1
15.	A1	B15	1
16.	A1	B16	1
17.	A1	B17	1
18.	A1	B18	1
19.	A1	B19	1
20.	A1	B20	1
21.	A1	B21	1
22.	A1	B22	1
23.	A1	B23	1
24.	A1	B24	1
25.	A1	B25	1

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
26.	A1	B26	1
27.	A1	B27	1
28.	A1	B28	1
29.	A1	B29	1
30.	A1	B30	1
31.	A1	B31	1
32.	A1	B32	1
33.	A1	B33	1
34.	A1	B34	1
35.	A1	B35	1
36.	A1	B36	1
37.	A1	B37	1
38.	A1	B38	1
39.	A1	B39	1
40.	A1	B40	1
41.	A1	B41	1
42.	A1	B42	1
43.	A1	B43	1
44.	A1	B44	1
45.	A1	B45	1
46.	A1	B46	1
47.	A1	B47	1
48.	A1	B48	1
49.	A1	B49	1
50.	A1	B50	1
51.	A1	B51	1
52.	A1	B52	1
53.	A1	B53	1
54.	A1	B54	1
55.	A1	B55	1
56.	A1	B56	1
57.	A1	B57	1
58.	A1	B58	1
59.	A1	B59	1
60.	A1	B60	1
61.	A1	B61	1
62.	A1	B62	1
63.	A1	B63	1
64.	A1	B64	1
65.	A1	B65	1
66.	A1	B66	1
67.	A1	B67	1
68.	A1	B68	1
69.	A1	B69	1
70.	A1	B70	1
71.	A1	B71	1
72.	A1	B72	1
73.	A1	B73	1
74.	A1	B74	1
75.	A1	B75	1
76.	A1	B76	1
77.	A1	B77	1
78.	A1	B78	1
79.	A1	B79	1
80.	A1	B80	1
81.	A1	B81	1
82.	A1	B82	1
83.	A1	B83	1
84.	A1	B84	1
85.	A1	B85	1
86.	A1	B86	1
87.	A1	B87	1
88.	A1	B88	1
89.	A1	B89	1
90.	A1	B90	1
91.	A1	B91	1
92.	A1	B92	1
93.	A1	B93	1
94.	A1	B94	1
95.	A1	B95	1
96.	A1	B96	1
97.	A1	B97	1
98.	A1	B98	1
99.	A1	B99	1

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
100.	A1	B100	1
101.	A1	B101	1
102.	A1	B102	1
103.	A1	B103	1
104.	A1	B104	1
105.	A1	B105	1
106.	A1	B106	1
107.	A1	B107	1
108.	A1	B108	1
109.	A1	B109	1
110.	A1	B110	1
111.	A1	B111	1
112.	A1	B112	1
113.	A1	B113	1
114.	A1	B114	1
115.	A1	B115	1
116.	A1	B116	1
117.	A1	B117	1
118.	A1	B118	1
119.	A1	B119	1
120.	A1	B120	1
121.	A1	B121	1
122.	A1	B122	1
123.	A1	B123	1
124.	A1	B124	1
125.	A1	B125	1
126.	A1	B126	1
127.	A1	B127	1
128.	A1	B128	1
129.	A1	B129	1
130.	A1	B130	1
131.	A1	B131	1
132.	A1	B132	1
133.	A1	B133	1
134.	A1	B134	1
135.	A1	B135	1
136.	A1	B136	1
137.	A1	B137	1
138.	A1	B138	1
139.	A2	B1	2
140.	A2	B2	2
141.	A2	B3	2
142.	A2	B4	2
143.	A2	B5	2
144.	A2	B6	2
145.	A2	B7	2
146.	A2	B8	2
147.	A2	B9	2
148.	A2	B10	2
149.	A2	B11	2
150.	A2	B12	2
151.	A2	B13	2
152.	A2	B14	2
153.	A2	B15	2
154.	A2	B16	2
155.	A2	B17	2
156.	A2	B18	2
157.	A2	B19	2
158.	A2	B20	2
159.	A2	B21	2
160.	A2	B22	2
161.	A2	B23	2
162.	A2	B24	2
163.	A2	B25	2
164.	A2	B26	2
165.	A2	B27	2
166.	A2	B28	2
167.	A2	B29	2
168.	A2	B30	2
169.	A2	B31	2
170.	A2	B32	2
171.	A2	B33	2
172.	A2	B34	2
173.	A2	B35	2

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
174.	A2	B36	2
175.	A2	B37	2
176.	A2	B38	2
177.	A2	B39	2
178.	A2	B40	2
179.	A2	B41	2
180.	A2	B42	2
181.	A2	B43	2
182.	A2	B44	2
183.	A2	B45	2
184.	A2	B46	2
185.	A2	B47	2
186.	A2	B48	2
187.	A2	B49	2
188.	A2	B50	2
189.	A2	B51	2
190.	A2	B52	2
191.	A2	B53	2
192.	A2	B54	2
193.	A2	B55	2
194.	A2	B56	2
195.	A2	B57	2
196.	A2	B58	2
197.	A2	B59	2
198.	A2	B60	2
199.	A2	B61	2
200.	A2	B62	2
201.	A2	B63	2
202.	A2	B64	2
203.	A2	B65	2
204.	A2	B66	2
205.	A2	B67	2
206.	A2	B68	2
207.	A2	B69	2
208.	A2	B70	2
209.	A2	B71	2
210.	A2	B72	2
211.	A2	B73	2
212.	A2	B74	2
213.	A2	B75	2
214.	A2	B76	2
215.	A2	B77	2
216.	A2	B78	2
217.	A2	B79	2
218.	A2	B80	2
219.	A2	B81	2
220.	A2	B82	2
221.	A2	B83	2
222.	A2	B84	2
223.	A2	B85	2
224.	A2	B86	2
225.	A2	B87	2
226.	A2	B88	2
227.	A2	B89	2
228.	A2	B90	2
229.	A2	B91	2
230.	A2	B92	2
231.	A2	B93	2
232.	A2	B94	2
233.	A2	B95	2
234.	A2	B96	2
235.	A2	B97	2
236.	A2	B98	2
237.	A2	B99	2
238.	A2	B100	2
239.	A2	B101	2
240.	A2	B102	2
241.	A2	B103	2
242.	A2	B104	2
243.	A2	B105	2
244.	A2	B106	2
245.	A2	B107	2
246.	A2	B108	2
247.	A2	B109	2

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
248.	A2	B110	2
249.	A2	B111	2
250.	A2	B112	2
251.	A2	B113	2
252.	A2	B114	2
253.	A2	B115	2
254.	A2	B116	2
255.	A2	B117	2
256.	A2	B118	2
257.	A2	B119	2
258.	A2	B120	2
259.	A2	B121	2
260.	A2	B122	2
261.	A2	B123	2
262.	A2	B124	2
263.	A2	B125	2
264.	A2	B126	2
265.	A2	B127	2
266.	A2	B128	2
267.	A2	B129	2
268.	A2	B130	2
269.	A2	B131	2
270.	A2	B132	2
271.	A2	B133	2
272.	A2	B134	2
273.	A2	B135	2
274.	A2	B136	2
275.	A2	B137	2
276.	A2	B138	2
277.	A3	B1	1
278.	A3	B2	1
279.	A3	B3	1
280.	A3	B4	1
281.	A3	B5	1
282.	A3	B6	1
283.	A3	B7	1
284.	A3	B8	1
285.	A3	B9	1
286.	A3	B10	1
287.	A3	B11	1
288.	A3	B12	1
289.	A3	B13	1
290.	A3	B14	1
291.	A3	B15	1
292.	A3	B16	1
293.	A3	B17	1
294.	A3	B18	1
295.	A3	B19	1
296.	A3	B20	1
297.	A3	B21	1
298.	A3	B22	1
299.	A3	B23	1
300.	A3	B24	1
301.	A3	B25	1
302.	A3	B26	1
303.	A3	B27	1
304.	A3	B28	1
305.	A3	B29	1
306.	A3	B30	1
307.	A3	B31	1
308.	A3	B32	1
309.	A3	B33	1
310.	A3	B34	1
311.	A3	B35	1
312.	A3	B36	1
313.	A3	B37	1
314.	A3	B38	1
315.	A3	B39	1
316.	A3	B40	1
317.	A3	B41	1
318.	A3	B42	1
319.	A3	B43	1
320.	A3	B44	1
321.	A3	B45	1

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
322.	A3	B46	1
323.	A3	B47	1
324.	A3	B48	1
325.	A3	B49	1
326.	A3	B50	1
327.	A3	B51	1
328.	A3	B52	1
329.	A3	B53	1
330.	A3	B54	1
331.	A3	B55	1
332.	A3	B56	1
333.	A3	B57	1
334.	A3	B58	1
335.	A3	B59	1
336.	A3	B60	1
337.	A3	B61	1
338.	A3	B62	1
339.	A3	B63	1
340.	A3	B64	1
341.	A3	B65	1
342.	A3	B66	1
343.	A3	B67	1
344.	A3	B68	1
345.	A3	B69	1
346.	A3	B70	1
347.	A3	B71	1
348.	A3	B72	1
349.	A3	B73	1
350.	A3	B74	1
351.	A3	B75	1
352.	A3	B76	1
353.	A3	B77	1
354.	A3	B78	1
355.	A3	B79	1
356.	A3	B80	1
357.	A3	B81	1
358.	A3	B82	1
359.	A3	B83	1
360.	A3	B84	1
361.	A3	B85	1
362.	A3	B86	1
363.	A3	B87	1
364.	A3	B88	1
365.	A3	B89	1
366.	A3	B90	1
367.	A3	B91	1
368.	A3	B92	1
369.	A3	B93	1
370.	A3	B94	1
371.	A3	B95	1
372.	A3	B96	1
373.	A3	B97	1
374.	A3	B98	1
375.	A3	B99	1
376.	A3	B100	1
377.	A3	B101	1
378.	A3	B102	1
379.	A3	B103	1
380.	A3	B104	1
381.	A3	B105	1
382.	A3	B106	1
383.	A3	B107	1
384.	A3	B108	1
385.	A3	B109	1
386.	A3	B110	1
387.	A3	B111	1
388.	A3	B112	1
389.	A3	B113	1
390.	A3	B114	1
391.	A3	B115	1
392.	A3	B116	1
393.	A3	B117	1
394.	A3	B118	1
395.	A3	B119	1

-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
396.	A3	B120	1
397.	A3	B121	1
398.	A3	B122	1
399.	A3	B123	1
400.	A3	B124	1
401.	A3	B125	1
402.	A3	B126	1
403.	A3	B127	1
404.	A3	B128	1
405.	A3	B129	1
406.	A3	B130	1
407.	A3	B131	1
408.	A3	B132	1
409.	A3	B133	1
410.	A3	B134	1
411.	A3	B135	1
412.	A3	B136	1
413.	A3	B137	1
414.	A3	B138	1
415.	A4	B1	2
416.	A4	B2	2
417.	A4	B3	2
418.	A4	B4	2
419.	A4	B5	2
420.	A4	B6	2
421.	A4	B7	2
422.	A4	B8	2
423.	A4	B9	2
424.	A4	B10	2
425.	A4	B11	2
426.	A4	B12	2
427.	A4	B13	2
428.	A4	B14	2
429.	A4	B15	2
430.	A4	B16	2
431.	A4	B17	2
432.	A4	B18	2
433.	A4	B19	2
434.	A4	B20	2
435.	A4	B21	2
436.	A4	B22	2
437.	A4	B23	2
438.	A4	B24	2
439.	A4	B25	2
440.	A4	B26	2
441.	A4	B27	2
442.	A4	B28	2
443.	A4	B29	2
444.	A4	B30	2
445.	A4	B31	2
446.	A4	B32	2
447.	A4	B33	2
448.	A4	B34	2
449.	A4	B35	2
450.	A4	B36	2
451.	A4	B37	2
452.	A4	B38	2
453.	A4	B39	2
454.	A4	B40	2
455.	A4	B41	2
456.	A4	B42	2
457.	A4	B43	2
458.	A4	B44	2
459.	A4	B45	2
460.	A4	B46	2
461.	A4	B47	2
462.	A4	B48	2
463.	A4	B49	2
464.	A4	B50	2
465.	A4	B51	2
466.	A4	B52	2
467.	A4	B53	2
468.	A4	B54	2
469.	A4	B55	2

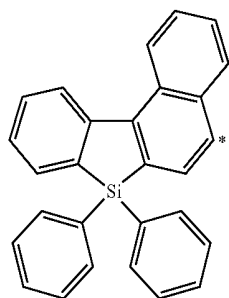
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Compound #	A	B	n
470.	A4	B56	2
471.	A4	B57	2
472.	A4	B58	2
473.	A4	B59	2
474.	A4	B60	2
475.	A4	B61	2
476.	A4	B62	2
477.	A4	B63	2
478.	A4	B64	2
479.	A4	B65	2
480.	A4	B66	2
481.	A4	B67	2
482.	A4	B68	2
483.	A4	B69	2
484.	A4	B70	2
485.	A4	B71	2
486.	A4	B72	2
487.	A4	B73	2
488.	A4	B74	2
489.	A4	B75	2
490.	A4	B76	2
491.	A4	B77	2
492.	A4	B78	2
493.	A4	B79	2
494.	A4	B80	2
495.	A4	B81	2
496.	A4	B82	2
497.	A4	B83	2
498.	A4	B84	2
499.	A4	B85	2
500.	A4	B86	2
501.	A4	B87	2
502.	A4	B88	2
503.	A4	B89	2
504.	A4	B90	2
505.	A4	B91	2
506.	A4	B92	2
507.	A4	B93	2
508.	A4	B94	2
509.	A4	B95	2
510.	A4	B96	2
511.	A4	B97	2
512.	A4	B98	2
513.	A4	B99	2
514.	A4	B100	2
515.	A4	B101	2
516.	A4	B102	2
517.	A4	B103	2
518.	A4	B104	2
519.	A4	B105	2
520.	A4	B106	2
521.	A4	B107	2
522.	A4	B108	2
523.	A4	B109	2
524.	A4	B110	2
525.	A4	B111	2
526.	A4	B112	2
527.	A4	B113	2
528.	A4	B114	2
529.	A4	B115	2
530.	A4	B116	2
531.	A4	B117	2
532.	A4	B118	2
533.	A4	B119	2
534.	A4	B120	2
535.	A4	B121	2
536.	A4	B122	2
537.	A4	B123	2
538.	A4	B124	2
539.	A4	B125	2
540.	A4	B126	2
541.	A4	B127	2
542.	A4	B128	2
543.	A4	B129	2

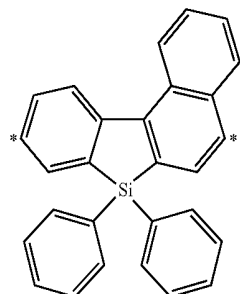
-continued

Compound #	A	B	n
544.	A4	B130	2
545.	A4	B131	2
546.	A4	B132	2
547.	A4	B133	2
548.	A4	B134	2
549.	A4	B135	2
550.	A4	B136	2
551.	A4	B137	2
552.	A4	B138	2

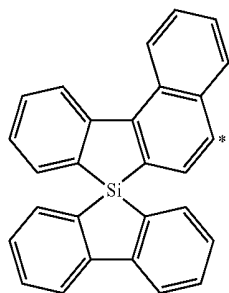
Wherein the structures of A1 to A8 in the table are as follows:



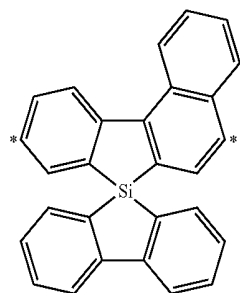
A1



A2

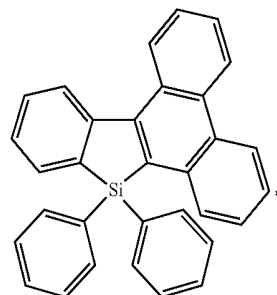


A3

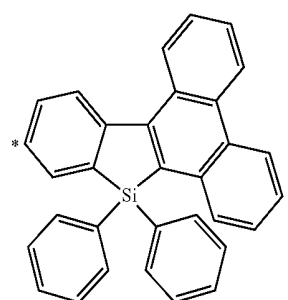


A4

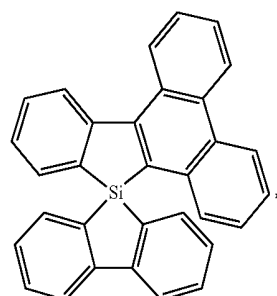
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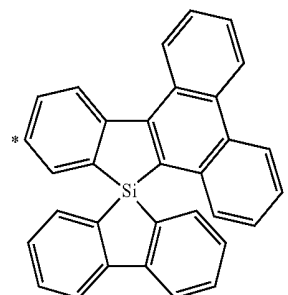
A5



A6



A7



A8

Wherein the symbol of “*” in the structural formula A1 to A8 represents the position where the group B is bonded with.

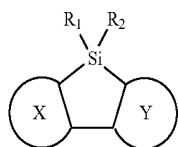
8. An organic electroluminescent device which comprises an anode, a cathode, a series of organic layers deposited between the anode and cathode, wherein at least one of the organic layers comprises a compound having formula I:



Formula I

Wherein n is an integer from 1 to 4; when n is 2 or more, two groups of B may be the same or different;

A is a structure represented by formula II:



Formula II

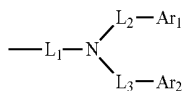
Each of ring X and Y independently represents a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl group having 6 to 30 ring atoms;

At least one of X and Y is a fused ring system, preferably the fused ring system is a fused ring system in which at least two six-membered aryl or heteroaryl rings fused together;

R_1 and R_2 are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20 carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof;

R_1 and R_2 are optionally joined to form a ring;

B represents a group represented by Formula III:



Formula III

Wherein:

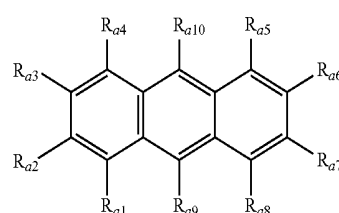
Each of Ar_1 and Ar_2 are independently selected from the group consisting of a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 5 to 30 ring atoms, and combinations thereof;

Each of L_1 , L_2 , and L_3 are independently selected from the group consisting of a single bond, an arylene group having 6 to 30 ring carbon atoms, a heteroarylene group having 5 to 30 ring atoms, and combinations thereof;

Ar_1 and Ar_2 can be optionally joined to form a ring.

9. The organic electroluminescent device of claim 8, wherein the device comprises a light-emitting layer, wherein the light-emitting layer comprises a compound having formula I.

10. The organic electroluminescent device of claim 8, wherein at least one organic layer comprises a compound having formula I and an anthracene compound having formula a:



Formula a

R_{a1} , R_{a2} , R_{a3} , R_{a4} , R_{a5} , R_{a6} , R_{a7} , and R_{a8} are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group having 3 to 20 ring carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylalkyl group having 7 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryloxy group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl group having 2 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group having 3 to 30 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted alkylsilyl group having 3 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted arylsilyl group having 6 to 20 carbon atoms, a substituted or unsubstituted amino group having 0 to 20 carbon atoms, an acyl group, a carbonyl group, a carboxylic acid group, an ester group, a nitrile group, an isonitrile group, a sulfinyl group, a sulfonyl group, a phosphino group, and combinations thereof;

Wherein R_{a9} and R_{a10} are independently selected from the group consisting of a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl group having 5 to 30 ring atoms.

11. The organic electroluminescent device of claim 8, wherein the device emits white light.

12. A formulation comprising the compound of claim 1.

* * * * *

专利名称(译)	含硅有机荧光材料		
公开(公告)号	US20190081253A1	公开(公告)日	2019-03-14
申请号	US16/120330	申请日	2018-09-03
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	夏传军		
申请(专利权)人(译)	夏，川军		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	夏，川军		
[标]发明人	XIA CHUANJUN		
发明人	XIA, CHUANJUN		
IPC分类号	H01L51/00 C07F7/08 C09K11/06		
CPC分类号	H01L51/0094 C07F7/0816 C09K11/06 H01L51/5016 C09K2211/1018 H01L51/006 H01L51/0071 H01L51/0073 H01L51/0061 H01L51/5012		
优先权	62/558842 2017-09-14 US		
外部链接	Espacenet USPTO		

摘要(译)

公开了用于有机电致发光器件的新型含硅化合物。该化合物可用作有机电致发光器件的发光层中的发光体。更具体地，这些化合物可以发射蓝光。包含这些化合物作为发光体的装置显示出比现有技术化合物更高的效率和更长的寿命。还公开了有机电致发光器件和配方。

